



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATIVE
SERVICES

July 1, 2013

Honorable Vaitinasa Salu Hunkin-Finau
Director of Education
Post Office Box DOE
Pago Pago, American Samoa 96799

Dear Dr. Salu Hunkin-Finau:

Thank you for the timely submission of American Samoa's Federal fiscal year (FFY) 2011 Annual Performance Report (APR) and revised State Performance Plan (SPP) under Part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA).

The U. S. Department of Education (Department) has determined that, under IDEA section 616(d)(2)(A)(ii), American Samoa "needs assistance" in implementing the requirements of Part B of the IDEA. The Department's determination is based on the totality of American Samoa's data and information, including American Samoa's FFY 2011 APR and revised SPP, other American Samoa-reported data, and other publicly available information. American Samoa's data are reflected in a new 2013 Compliance Matrix (Compliance Matrix), described below.

American Samoa's determination is based on the data reflected in the enclosed "2013 Part B Compliance Matrix" that the Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP) completed based on American Samoa's data. Also, enclosed is the document entitled, "How the Department Made Determinations under Section 616(d) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act in 2013: Part B," which provides a detailed description of how OSEP evaluated American Samoa's data using the Compliance Matrix. The Compliance Matrix reflects the compliance data summarized in American Samoa's FFY 2011 APR/SPP Response Table. The specific reason for American Samoa's determination of "needs assistance" is that American Samoa's Compliance Matrix percentage was at least 75%, but less than 90%.

The enclosed American Samoa FFY 2011 Response Table provides OSEP's analysis of American Samoa's FFY 2011 APR and revised SPP. The Response Table includes: (1) the Indicators; (2) the Results Data Summary; (3) the Results Data Summary Notes; (4) the Compliance Data Summary; and (5) the Compliance Data Summary Notes. In the Results Data Summary and the Compliance Data Summary, the Response Table sets forth, by indicator, American Samoa's: (1) reported FFY 2010 data; (2) reported FFY 2011 data; and (3) FFY 2011 target(s), in a concise "dashboard" format. The Compliance Data Summary also includes a column that reflects the number of findings of noncompliance identified in FFY 2010, and the correction of those findings. In the "Notes" sections following the Results Data Summary and the Compliance Data Summary, OSEP has provided more detailed information regarding specific indicators, including, where appropriate, information regarding: (1) American Samoa's correction of any remaining findings of noncompliance identified in years prior to FFY 2010; (2) any issues with the validity and reliability of the data that American Samoa reported; and (3) and required actions. It is important that American Samoa read the information for each indicator in

the Results Data Summary and the Compliance Data Summary together with any Notes for that indicator.

We are also enclosing with this letter a Data Display, which presents certain American Samoa-reported data in a transparent, user-friendly manner. The Data Display will be helpful for the public in getting a broader picture of American Samoa's performance in key areas.

American Samoa's determinations for FFYs 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, and 2010 were also needs assistance. In accordance with section 616(e)(1) of the IDEA and 34 CFR §300.604(a), if a State is determined to need assistance for two consecutive years, the Secretary must take one or more of the following actions: (1) advise the State of available sources of technical assistance that may help the State address the areas in which the State needs assistance; (2) direct the use of State-level funds on the area or areas in which the State needs assistance; or (3) identify the State as a high-risk grantee and impose Special Conditions on the State's Part B grant award.

Pursuant to these requirements, the Secretary is advising American Samoa of available sources of technical assistance related to the specific SPP/APR compliance indicator(s) for which American Samoa received a score of less than two points on the Compliance Matrix. A list of sources of technical assistance related to the SPP/APR indicators is available by clicking on the "Technical Assistance Related to Determinations" box on the opening page of "The Right IDEA" Web site at: <http://therightidea.tadnet.org/technicalassistance>. You will be directed to a list of indicators. Click on specific indicators for a list of centers, documents, Web seminars and other sources of relevant technical assistance for that indicator. American Samoa must report with its FFY 2012 APR submission, due February 1, 2014, on: (1) the technical assistance sources from which American Samoa received assistance; and (2) the actions American Samoa took as a result of that technical assistance. The extent to which American Samoa takes advantage of available technical assistance for these indicators may affect the actions OSEP takes under section 616 should American Samoa not be determined to meet requirements next year. While American Samoa's 2013 determination of needs assistance was based on the Compliance Matrix, we encourage American Samoa to take advantage of available sources of technical assistance to also improve outcomes for children and youth with disabilities and their families.

As required by section 616(e)(7) of the IDEA and 34 CFR §300.606, American Samoa must notify the public within American Samoa that the Secretary of Education has taken the above enforcement action, including, at a minimum, by posting a public notice on the agency's Web site and distributing the notice to the media and through public agencies.

Pursuant to IDEA section 616(b)(2)(C)(ii)(I) and 34 CFR §300.602(b)(1)(i)(A), States must report annually to the public on the performance of each local educational agency (LEA) located in the State on the targets in the SPP as soon as practicable, but no later than but no later than 120 days after American Samoa's submission of its FFY 2011 APR. Because your jurisdiction is a unitary entity (i.e., the SEA is the only LEA), you may meet this public reporting requirement by posting your FFY 2011 APR on American Samoa's educational agency's website and making it available to the public, consistent with 34 CFR §300.602(b)(1)(i)(B). For further information regarding these requirements, see "The Right IDEA" Web site at: <http://therightidea.tadnet.org/determinations>. Finally, please ensure that your updated SPP is

posted on American Samoa's educational agency's Web site and made available to the public, consistent with 34 CFR §300.602(b)(1)(i)(B).

As you know, OSEP is redesigning its accountability system to more directly support States in improving results for infants, toddlers, children and youth with disabilities, and their families. Section 616 of the IDEA requires that the primary focus of IDEA monitoring must be on improving educational results and functional outcomes for children with disabilities, and ensuring that States meet the IDEA program requirements. The monitoring system implemented between 2004 and 2012 placed a heavy emphasis on compliance and we are moving towards a more balanced approach that considers results as well as compliance.

OSEP is committed to several key principles to guide the development of a results-driven accountability system, including transparency, stakeholder involvement, and burden reduction. In support of these principles, we are taking a number of steps. First, we solicited input from special education, early intervention, assessment and early childhood outcomes experts, and gathered input from the public through conference calls, a blog on the Department's Web site, and through multiple meetings and conferences. Next, OSEP published for comment a new SPP/APR package for FFYs 2013 through 2018 that significantly reduces data collection and reporting burden by States, and shifts the focus of the SPP/APR to improving educational results and functional outcomes for children with disabilities. Third, as explained above, this year OSEP has incorporated compliance data into a matrix that is helpful in simultaneously processing multiple sets of data, and has used this matrix in making determinations. This Compliance Matrix includes a color-coded system (green, yellow, red) that provides a visual representation of a State's performance. Finally, as we move forward in using results data in determinations, OSEP will provide the public with an opportunity to comment on how we will use results when making determinations in 2014 under section 616.

OSEP recognizes American Samoa's efforts to improve results for children and youth with disabilities and looks forward to working with American Samoa over the next year as we continue our important work of improving the lives of children with disabilities and their families. If you have any questions, would like to discuss this further, or want to request technical assistance, please contact Marsha Goldberg, Ed.D., your OSEP State Contact, at 202-245-6468.

Sincerely,



Melody Musgrove, Ed.D
Director
Office of Special Education Programs

Enclosures

cc: State Director of Special Education