

1977-78

***Basic Educational
Opportunity Grant
Program***

End-of-Year Report

U.S. Department of Health, Education, & Welfare

Preface

For the past several years, the Basic Grant Program Analysis Section has routinely produced an End-of-Year Report intended for use as a status guide or desktop reference manual on the Program. Because of technical difficulties associated with merging millions of records on applicants and the recipient or award data from postsecondary education institutions, previous End-of-Year Reports have been divided into two sections: Applicant Statistics and Recipient Statistics. Distributions of student characteristics were presented on “eligible applicants” and many resulting inferences were drawn assuming that all eligible applicants continued their postsecondary education plans, actually enrolled in a school and received awards. It has always been recognized that this assumption could not be supported in all instances. Within the past year, the technical difficulties associated with merging the separate data files have been largely overcome and, for the first time, the universe file consisting of the merged applicant and recipient files has been utilized to produce the 1977-78 End-of-Year Report.

Because the Basic Grant Analysis Section has decided to use the merged applicant and recipient files to produce this End-of-Year Report, the remainder of these prefatory remarks will be devoted to outlining other decisions regarding the universe file which will circumscribe any inferences that can be drawn about these data.

1. Timeliness of Data

The data processing industry has developed an axiom known as the “Rule of 90” regarding any large data processing system. Basically, data processing experts recognize that 90 percent of all records can be routinely processed, but that 10 percent of the transactions will concern detected problems associated with keypunch error, miscoding, etc. Furthermore, data processors anticipate that 90 percent of their time and personnel resources will be expended in resolving those 10 percent problem cases.

It appears that the Basic Grant Program is not exempt from the “Rule of 90.” Consequently, the vast majority of records are generally available for analysis shortly after the close of the academic year in June, but error resolution on the data file requiring human intervention proceeds at a painstakingly slow pace as additional records are transferred from various “suspense” files to the “clean” universe file.

The possibility of error is introduced by virtue of incorporating into the universe of records those which contain unresolved data problems. On the other hand, waiting until the resolution process was completed and all records were on the clean file would mean that this report could not be published in time for maximum utilization of its statistics.

Generally, it was observed that users truncated or “rounded” numbers to a considerable degree for purposes of clarity and simplification. Under these conditions, the attempt to achieve absolutely “final” or “complete” tabulations became a spurious effort.

Also, during the review of interim tabulations from incomplete files, it was noticed that while the raw numbers in the data cells changed somewhat, the percentages tended to remain constant or were altered almost imperceptibly. This signified that the records on the suspense files were distributed normally throughout the population. Since users appeared more interested in percentage distributions rather than raw numbers, the additional time required to transfer several hundred, or even several thousand, more records to the “clean” universe file was not warranted.

Finally the decision was made to “freeze” the file in December and report all statistics as collected to that point. In so doing, readers should be aware that the statistics as reported herein will be subject to future reconciliation and the total number of recipients should grow slightly; but as stated above, no significant alternations in the data distributions are anticipated because of this.

2. Roster Reconciliation

Another point which should be stated is that award (recipient) data are derived from the Student Eligibility Reports (SER) submitted by the institutions to the Office of Education with their Institutional Progress Reports. This factor is noteworthy because award data as reported herein is synonymous with “Expected Disbursements” as indicated on each individual SER when completed by the Financial Aid Administrators at the time they prepare the student financial aid packages.

It is known, however, that some students change their postsecondary education plans subsequent to this point, e.g., they may change from full-time to half-time status later in the school year, or drop-out of school for the second term, etc.

When student rosters for schools are printed, adjustments are made by the schools to these records, actual disbursements indicated, and the rosters are returned to the U.S. Office of Education. Obviously, this procedure introduces yet another, and somewhat considerable, time delay. Although it is recognized that this reconciliation process is likely to alter some distributions, it was concluded that users of these data should be aware of this fact, but that timeliness of reporting these data should supersede the reconciliation process.

3. Geographic Location

Several of the tables included in this report distribute recipients by “state” location. For the purposes of this particular demographic parameter, two (2) choices were available: (1) the state of legal residence for applicants, or (2) the location of the postsecondary institutions which applicants attended. Obviously, needs arise for both types of distributions; but in the past, the most predominant request was for distributions of students and awards by “school location within states” rather than by “state of legal residence.” Accordingly, the decision was made to distribute statistics within this report by state according to the location of the school.

4. Classification of Postsecondary Institutions

Information as to type and control of institutions is data taken directly from Institutional Progress Reports. During previous academic years, some institutions did not report level and type; thus, they could not be classified or categorized as either public, proprietary or private, non-profit. For this reason an “Other” category was established to include those institutions that could not be classified.

During December 1977, improved institutional level edits were implemented into the SER processing system and more complete entries of available information on postsecondary institutions were added to the Universe file. Therefore, although the category “Other” which was utilized in previous academic years is present on the tables, there are no entries in the category.

Finally, any comments or suggestions for further enhancement of this report should be addressed to:

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ERRATA

In May 1979, the Basic Grant Analysis Section issued the 1977-78 End-of-Year Report containing general information and tables presenting distributions of recipient characteristics. In spite of many hours spent checking the technical accuracy of those tables before the report was issued, we have subsequently found that the recipient income distributions shown in the original report are incorrect. The coding error which caused the problem has been corrected and Table Series 3, 4, and 10 have been revised. No other tables were affected by the error. All other distributions, as well as expenditure and recipient totals, are correct as shown in the original report.

The table series that needed to be revised are as follows:

- **Table Series 3**

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by student Eligibility Index Range and Family Income for:

Grant Total Recipients - Table 3-A
Dependent Recipients - Table 3-B
Independent Recipients - Table 3-C

- **Table Series 4**

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Grant Level for:

Grant Total Recipients - Table 4-A
Dependent Recipients - Table 4-B
Independent Recipients - Table 4-C
Social Security Recipients - Table 4-D
Veteran Recipients - Table 4-E
Dependent Veteran Recipients - Table 4-F
Independent Veteran Recipients - Table 4-G

- **Table Series 10**

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income Range and Education Cost Range for:

Grant Total Recipients - Table 10-A
Dependent Recipients - Table 10-B
Independent Recipients - Table 10-C

Table 1 – Summary Statistics for Cross-Year Reference

Table 1 is a summary table which presents data from academic year 1973-74, the first year of the Basic Grant Program, through academic year 1977-78.

As can be observed from the data, the Basic Grant Program has experienced almost a 750% increase in the number of applications processed from the first year of operation during the 1973-74 academic year to the 1977-78 academic year. It should also be noted that during these years, the student population eligible for awards has been expanded from full-time freshmen in 1973-74 to all classes of students in 1977-78.

One data element which needs further clarification is the category “number of applications returned for insufficient data.” This category includes only those applications which were returned to students for further information and which were never returned to Basic Grants for re-processing.

Of the 3,844,047 applications in 1977-78, there were 3,621,641 valid applications, with 2,390,320 qualified applicants and 1,231,321 non-qualified applicants. Of the 2,390,320 qualified applicants, some 1,863,990 recipients in 1977-78 actually enrolled in an approved postsecondary education institution, submitted Student Eligibility Reports, and actually received an award. The number of recipients in 1977-78, however, needs further clarification. The number of recipients which appears in the Summary Cross-Year Reference Table represents the total number of program recipients. Technically, recipients are classified as two distinct types: Regular Disbursement Students (RDS) or Alternate Disbursement Students (ADS). An RDS recipient is one who receives his/her grant directly from the institution he/she attends. However, an ADS recipient receives his/her grant directly from the Basic Grant Alternate Disbursement Unit, which is part of the Office of Education. The reason the ADS recipients do not receive their grants directly from the institution is that they are attending an eligible institution that does not participate in the Basic Grant Program. Therefore, the figure that constitutes the total number of recipients for the Basic Grant Program is the combined total of RDS and ADS recipients.

For academic year 1977-78, the number of ADS recipients is 17,910, while the RDS recipients figure is 1,846,080. Combining these two figures give a total number of recipients 1,863,990. It is important to note that Table 1 is the only table where the combined total of ADS and RDS recipients is used. All of the remaining tables in the 1977-78 Basic Grant End-of-Year Report will reflect only RDS recipients. Consequently, the total number of recipients that will appear in all of the remaining tables will reflect only the RDS figure 1,846,080.

Table 1 also presents total expenditures, which includes funding for ADS recipients as well as RDS recipients. Again it should be noted that Table 1 is the only table in this year's report that includes both ADS and RDS statistics. Consequently, the total expenditures figure of \$1,587,863,624 will be altered in the remaining tables to reflect only RDS funding of \$1,574,999,886.

Other program variables that this Table presents are the average, minimum, and maximum BEOG grant. Of these three variables the minimum and maximum grant have remained constant from 1975-76 to 1977-78, while the average grant has increased from \$763 in 1975-76 to \$852 in 1977-78.

Table 1

Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program
Summary of statistics for Cross-Year Reference
Academic Year 1977-78

	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS PROCESSED	512,866	1,304,877	2,339,337	3,590,379	3,844,047
NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA	30,535	190,793	160,641	181,661	222,406
TOTAL NUMBER OF VALID APPLICANTS	482,331	1,114,084	2,178,696	3,408,718	3,621,641
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	268,444	681,648	1,455,187	2,258,043	2,390,320
	55.7	61.2	66.8	66.2	66.0
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	213,887	432,436	723,509	1,150,675	1,231,321
	44.3	38.8	33.2	33.8	34.0
CLASSES OF ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS	Full-Time Freshmen	Full-Time Freshmen and Sophomores	Freshmen Sophomores Juniors	All Undergraduates	All Undergraduates
NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS	185,249	573,403	1,228,034	1,945,454	1,863,990
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$49,873,951	\$356,536,667	\$936,543,134	\$1,473,814,387	\$1,587,863,624
AVERAGE AWARD	\$269	\$622	\$763	\$758	\$852
MINIMUM AWARD	\$50	\$50	\$200	\$200	\$200
MAXIMUM AWARD	\$452	\$1,050	\$1,400	\$1,400	\$1,400

Table 2 – Summary Statistics by Type of Institution

Table 2 presents summary statistics by type of institution. The total number of institutions participating in the Basic Grant Program during academic year 1977-78 was 4,679, which were placed into 5 type categories: Universities, Other Four-Year Institutions, Two-Year Institutions, Institutions with Programs of One-Year but less than Two-Years, and Institutions with Program of Six Months but less than One Year.

It should be noted that the primary distinction between universities and other four-year institutions is that universities award advanced degrees, such as graduate or law degrees, whereas other four-year institutions generally award only a baccalaureate degree. There were 1,636 two-year institutions representing a larger proportion than any other type of institution. Total recipients attending all types of institutions were 1,846,080. Of this total figure, over 75% of those recipients attended either, a university or two-year institution, with the greatest number of recipients, 793,628, attending universities.

Funding of recipients for all types of institutions was \$1,574,999,886. The largest disbursement of Basic Grant funds to any type of institution was \$714,848,410 to universities. This figure represents approximately 45% of the total expenditures.

Another program variable directly related to those previously mentioned is average grant. Overall, the average grant was \$853, with the highest average grant being \$954 for four-year institutions and the lowest average grant being \$747 for two-year institutions.

Table 2
MASTER SUMMARY STATISTICS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION
ACADEMIC YEAR 1977-78

TYPE OF INSTITUTION	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS	TOTAL ESITAMTED EXPENDITURES	NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS	AVERAGE GRANT
Universities	569	\$714,848,410	793,628	\$901
Other 4 year	1,096	\$303,096,534	317,790	\$954
2 Year	1,636	\$466,205,870	623,754	\$747
1 Year But Less Than 2 Years	264	\$29,226,387	36,122	\$809
6 Months But Less Than 1 Year	1,114	\$61,622,685	74,786	\$824
Other	0	\$0	0	\$0
TOTAL	4,679	\$1,574,999,886	1,846,080	\$4,235

REVISED

Table 3-A – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Family Income

Table 3-A is a distribution of the total number of Basic Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and Family Income. The income class intervals are in \$3,000 ranges, with the student eligibility indices in 200 point ranges, except for the first category which indicates the number of recipients who received a zero eligibility index.

Basic Grants were awarded to 1,846,080 recipients. It should be noted that 1,087,380 recipients, constituting 58.9% of the total number of Basic Grant recipients for academic year 1977-78, reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. Of this 58.9%, 626,488 recipients, constituting 33.9% of the total, reported family incomes of \$3,000 or less.

It is interesting to note that of the total Basic Grant recipients, 925,017, or slightly more than 50 percent, had student eligibility indices of zero. Moreover, of those recipients with zero student eligibility indices, 24,913 or 2.7% had family incomes of \$9,001 or more.

Table 3-A - **REVISED**

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	INCOME RANGE						TOTAL
	\$0 - 3,000	\$3,001 - 6,000	\$6,001 - 9,000	\$9,001 - 12,000	\$12,001 - 15,000	\$15,001+	
0							
Recipients	448,957	339,939	111,208	21,591	2,596	726	925,017
Percent	48.5	36.7	12.0	2.3	0.3	0.1	100.0
1 - 200							
Recipients	56,308	72,397	73,738	31,509	5,992	980	240,924
Percent	23.4	30.0	30.6	13.1	2.5	0.4	100.0
201 - 400							
Recipients	29,991	22,476	51,986	38,452	14,232	3,269	160,406
Percent	18.7	14.0	32.4	24.0	8.9	2.0	100.0
401 - 600							
Recipients	26,876	11,552	40,066	41,495	22,493	8,325	150,807
Percent	17.8	7.7	26.6	27.5	14.9	5.5	100.0
601 - 800							
Recipients	26,401	7,016	28,035	38,124	27,330	14,542	141,448
Percent	18.7	5.0	19.8	27.0	19.3	10.3	100.0
801 - 1000							
Recipients	20,448	4,538	19,870	31,059	28,630	20,572	125,117
Percent	16.3	3.6	15.9	24.8	22.9	16.4	100.0
1001 - 1200							
Recipients	17,507	2,974	13,047	20,424	23,653	24,756	102,361
Percent	17.1	2.9	12.7	20.0	23.1	24.2	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	626,488	460,892	337,950	222,654	124,926	73,170	1,846,080
Percent	33.9	25.0	18.3	12.1	6.8	4.0	100.0

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Table 3-B – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Family Income

Table 3-B is a distribution of total **dependent** recipients by Student Eligibility Index and Family Income. The number of dependent Basic Grant recipients was 1,135,947. Of this total, 478,309 dependent recipients, which constituted 42.1% of the total number of dependent recipients, reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less.

As Table 3-B indicates, 768,485 or 67.7% of dependent recipients had student eligibility indices of 400 or less, with 465,821 or 41% of the total dependent recipients having received student eligibility indices of zero. Of the 768,485 dependent recipients with student eligibility indices of 400 or less, 457,203 or 59.5% had family incomes of \$6,000 or less. In addition, 73,242 or 6.4% of the dependent recipients had student eligibility indices ranging from 1001 to 1200.

Table 3-B - **REVISED**

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND FAMILY INCOME
DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	INCOME RANGE						TOTAL
	\$0 - 3,000	\$3,001 - 6,000	\$6,001 - 9,000	\$9,001 - 12,000	\$12,001 - 15,000	\$15,001+	
0							
Recipients	165,591	186,136	90,644	20,269	2,513	668	465,821
Percent	35.5	40.0	19.5	4.4	0.5	0.1	100.0
1 - 200							
Recipients	31,523	56,091	64,700	30,769	5,948	975	190,006
Percent	16.6	29.5	34.1	16.2	3.1	0.5	100.0
201 - 400							
Recipients	5,848	12,014	40,178	37,219	14,136	3,263	112,658
Percent	5.2	10.7	35.7	33.0	12.5	2.9	100.0
401 - 600							
Recipients	3,347	5,003	27,209	39,579	22,331	8,303	105,772
Percent	3.2	4.7	25.7	37.4	21.1	7.8	100.0
601 - 800							
Recipients	2,477	3,359	15,703	35,331	27,090	14,514	98,474
Percent	2.5	3.4	15.9	35.9	27.5	14.7	100.0
801 - 1000							
Recipients	1,883	2,317	9,415	27,570	28,278	20,511	89,974
Percent	2.1	2.6	10.5	30.6	31.4	22.8	100.0
1001 - 1200							
Recipients	1,291	1,429	5,949	16,648	23,229	24,696	73,242
Percent	1.8	2.0	8.1	22.7	31.7	33.7	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	211,960	266,349	253,798	207,385	123,525	72,930	1,135,947
Percent	18.7	23.4	22.3	18.3	10.9	6.4	100.0

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Table 3-C – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Family Income

Table 3-C is a distribution of total **independent** recipients by Student Eligibility Index and Family Income.

The total number of independent Basic Grant recipients was 710,133. Of this total, 694,543 or 85.8% of the independent recipients reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. In comparing dependent recipients to independent recipients, 42.1% of dependent recipients reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less, whereas 85.8% of independent recipients reported family incomes within this range.

Moreover, 459,196 or 64.7% of independent recipients had student eligibility indices of zero. Of those independent recipients with zero student eligibility indices, 437,169 or 95.2% had family incomes of \$6,000 or less. Only 29,119 or 4.1% of the independent recipients had student eligibility indices in the 1001 to 1200 range.

Table 3-C - **REVISED**

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND FAMILY INCOME**

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	INCOME RANGE						TOTAL
	\$0 - 3,000	\$3,001 - 6,000	\$6,001 - 9,000	\$9,001 - 12,000	\$12,001 - 15,000	\$15,001+	
0							
Recipients	283,366	153,803	20,564	1,322	83	58	459,196
Percent	61.7	33.5	4.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0
1 - 200							
Recipients	24,785	16,306	9,038	740	44	5	50,918
Percent	48.7	32.0	17.8	1.5	0.1	0.0	100.0
201 - 400							
Recipients	24,143	10,462	11,808	1,233	96	6	47,748
Percent	50.6	21.9	24.7	2.6	0.2	0.0	100.0
401 - 600							
Recipients	23,529	6,549	12,857	1,916	162	22	45,035
Percent	52.2	14.5	28.5	4.3	0.4	0.0	100.0
601 - 800							
Recipients	23,924	3,657	12,332	2,793	240	28	42,974
Percent	55.7	8.5	28.7	6.5	0.6	0.1	100.0
801 - 1000							
Recipients	18,565	2,221	10,455	3,489	352	61	35,143
Percent	52.8	6.3	29.7	9.9	1.0	0.2	100.0
1001 - 1200							
Recipients	16,216	1,545	7,098	3,776	424	60	29,119
Percent	55.7	5.3	24.4	13.0	1.5	0.2	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	414,528	194,543	84,152	15,269	1,401	240	710,133
Percent	58.4	27.4	11.9	2.2	0.2	0.0	100.0

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Table 4-A – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Grant Level

Table 4-A is a distribution of total Basic Grant recipients by Family Income and Grant Level. The grant levels show ranges of awards up to and including the maximum award of \$1,400.

Of particular interest in Table 4-A is the total number of recipients who received the maximum Basic Grant award of \$1,400. During the 1977-78 academic year, 142,596 or 7.7% of the total recipient population received the maximum award. Of those recipients who received the maximum award, 63,251 reported family incomes ranging from \$0 to \$3,000. Another 52,814 reported family incomes ranging from \$3,001 to \$6,000. These two income ranges accounted for approximately 81.4% of those recipients receiving the maximum award of \$1,400.

Table 4-A also indicates that 753,206 or 40.7% received awards of \$799 or less. Basic Grant awards ranging from \$800 to \$1,399 were also awarded to 950,278 or 51.4% of the recipient population.

There were 658,370 recipients who had family incomes ranging from \$0 to \$3,000. Of those recipients in that income range, 321,660 or 48.9% received grants ranging from \$400 to \$999.

Table 4-A - **REVISED**

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

INCOME RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
\$0 - 3,000							
Recipients	62,481	164,156	157,504	119,973	59,123	63,251	626,488
Percent	10.0	26.2	25.1	19.2	9.4	10.1	100.0
\$3,001 - 6,000							
Recipients	29,291	107,087	120,156	99,555	51,989	52,814	460,892
Percent	6.4	23.2	26.1	21.6	11.3	11.5	100.0
\$6,001 - 9,000							
Recipients	33,245	91,579	89,637	68,945	33,321	21,223	337,950
Percent	9.8	27.1	26.5	20.4	9.9	6.3	100.0
\$9,001 - 12,000							
Recipients	33,068	82,124	55,544	34,931	12,416	4,571	222,654
Percent	14.9	36.9	24.9	15.7	5.6	2.1	100.0
\$12,001 - 15,000							
Recipients	30,613	57,354	23,923	10,248	2,226	562	124,926
Percent	24.5	45.9	19.1	8.2	1.8	0.4	100.0
\$15,000 +							
Recipients	28,512	33,696	7,957	2,379	451	175	73,170
Percent	39.0	46.1	10.9	3.3	0.6	0.2	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	217,210	535,996	454,721	336,031	159,526	142,596	1,846,080
Percent	11.8	29.0	24.6	18.2	8.6	7.7	100.0

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Table 4-B – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Grant Level

Table 4-B is a distribution of total **dependent** recipients by Family Income and Grant Level. The same grant levels and income ranges as listed in Table 4-A are replicated in Table 4-B.

Table 4-B indicates that 478,309 dependent recipients reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. This constituted 42.1% of the total dependent recipients. Of those reporting family incomes of \$6,000 or less, 326,516 or 40.1% of the total dependent recipients received grants ranging from \$400 to \$1,199.

As shown by Table 4-B, 605,324 dependent recipients received grants ranging from \$400 to \$999. This accounted for 53.2% of all dependent recipients.

Table 4-B - **REVISED**

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL**

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78

INCOME RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
\$0 - 3,000							
Recipients	9,583	41,958	60,195	42,532	31,160	26,532	211,960
Percent	4.5	19.8	28.4	20.1	14.7	12.5	100.0
\$3,001 - 6,000							
Recipients	11,394	51,581	69,718	60,532	37,960	35,164	266,349
Percent	4.3	19.4	26.2	22.7	14.3	13.2	100.0
\$6,001 - 9,000							
Recipients	15,125	58,764	71,208	59,330	30,282	19,089	253,798
Percent	6.0	23.2	28.1	23.4	11.9	7.5	100.0
\$9,001 - 12,000							
Recipients	26,862	76,163	53,599	34,133	12,215	4,413	207,385
Percent	13.0	36.7	25.8	16.5	5.9	2.1	100.0
\$12,001 - 15,000							
Recipients	29,973	56,814	23,777	10,190	2,217	554	123,525
Percent	24.3	46.0	19.2	8.2	1.8	0.4	100.0
\$15,000 +							
Recipients	28,404	33,618	7,929	2,364	447	168	72,930
Percent	38.9	46.1	10.9	3.2	0.6	0.2	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	121,341	318,898	286,426	209,081	114,281	85,920	1,135,947
Percent	10.7	28.1	25.2	18.4	10.1	7.6	100.0

REVISED

Table 4-C – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Grant Level

Table 4-C is a distribution of total **independent** recipients by Family Income and Grant Level. Independent recipients constituted 710,133 or 38.5% of the total Basic Grant recipient population.

As Table 4-C indicates, 385,393 or 54.1% of the independent recipients received grants ranging from \$400 to \$999 which compares to 53.6% of the total recipient population in these same grant levels.

Table 4-C also indicates that 609,071 independent recipients reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. Of those independent recipients who reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less, 441,915 or 74.7% of all independent recipients received Basic Grant awards ranging from \$400 to \$1,199. In addition, 56,676 or 7.9% of independent recipients received the maximum award of \$1,400.

Table 4-C - **REVISED****DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS****BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL****INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

INCOME RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
\$0 - 3,000							
Recipients	52,898	122,198	97,309	77,441	27,963	36,719	414,528
Percent	12.8	29.5	23.5	18.7	6.7	8.9	100.0
\$3,001 - 6,000							
Recipients	17,897	55,506	50,438	39,023	14,029	17,650	194,543
Percent	9.2	28.5	25.9	20.1	7.2	9.1	100.0
\$6,001 - 9,000							
Recipients	18,120	32,815	18,429	9,615	3,039	2,134	84,152
Percent	21.5	39.0	21.9	11.4	3.6	2.5	100.0
\$9,001 - 12,000							
Recipients	6,206	5,961	1,945	798	201	158	15,269
Percent	40.6	39.0	12.7	5.2	1.3	1.0	100.0
\$12,001 - 15,000							
Recipients	640	540	146	58	9	8	1,401
Percent	45.7	38.5	10.4	4.1	0.6	0.6	100.0
\$15,000 +							
Recipients	108	78	28	15	4	7	240
Percent	45.0	32.5	11.7	6.3	1.7	2.9	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	95,869	217,098	168,295	126,950	45,245	56,676	710,133
Percent	13.5	30.6	23.7	17.9	6.4	8.0	100.0

REVISED

Table 4-D – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Grant Level

Table 4-D is a distribution of **Social Security** recipients by Family Income and Grant Level. Table 4-D shows that 215,123 Social Security recipients received Basic Grant assistance during the 1977-78 academic year. Social Security recipients constituted 11.7% of the total Basic Grant recipient population.

A review of Table 4-D shows that 129,936, or 60.4% of the Social Security recipients reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. From that figure, 68,621 or 32.9% of the Social Security recipient population reported family incomes of \$3,000 or less.

Of particular interest are the grant levels for Social Security recipients. There were 78,258, or 36.3% of Social Security recipients who received awards of \$799 or less. Another 120,434 or 55.9% of the Social Security recipients received Basic Grant awards ranging from \$800 to \$1,399. Finally, 7.6% or 16,431 Social Security recipients received the maximum award of \$1,400.

Table 4-D - ***REVISED***

DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
SOCIAL SECURITY RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78

INCOME RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
\$0 - 3,000							
Recipients	5,576	15,768	19,499	13,070	7,451	7,257	68,621
Percent	8.1	23.0	28.4	19.0	10.9	10.6	100.0
\$3,001 - 6,000							
Recipients	2,780	11,779	17,869	14,263	8,085	6,539	61,315
Percent	4.5	19.2	29.1	23.3	13.2	10.7	100.0
\$6,001 - 9,000							
Recipients	3,946	13,504	14,189	9,910	4,241	2,265	48,055
Percent	8.2	28.1	29.5	20.6	8.8	4.7	100.0
\$9,001 - 12,000							
Recipients	4,869	11,123	5,594	2,913	986	326	25,811
Percent	18.9	43.1	21.7	11.3	3.8	1.3	100.0
\$12,001 - 15,000							
Recipients	2,598	4,103	1,431	497	93	32	8,754
Percent	29.7	46.9	16.3	5.7	1.1	0.4	100.0
\$15,000 +							
Recipients	1,007	1,205	250	73	20	12	2,567
Percent	39.2	46.9	9.7	2.8	0.8	0.5	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	20,776	57,482	58,832	40,726	20,876	16,431	215,123
Percent	9.7	26.7	27.3	18.9	9.7	7.6	100.0

REVISED

Table 4-E – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Grant Level

Table 4-E is a distribution of all **veterans** who received Basic Grants by Family Income and Grant Level. Veteran recipients comprised approximately 6% of the total Basic Grant recipient population for academic year 1977-78.

Of particular interest in this Table is the number of veteran recipients reporting low family incomes. Table 4-E indicates that there were 66,076 veteran recipients, which constituted 60.3% of the veteran population, reporting family incomes of \$6,000 or less. In addition, 80,877 or 73.6% of the total veteran recipient population received Basic Grant awards ranging from \$400 to \$1,199, while 5,891 or 5.3% received the maximum award of \$1,400.

Table 4-E - **REVISED**

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
VETERAN RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

INCOME RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
\$0 - 3,000							
Recipients	4,393	9,752	8,840	6,139	2,596	2,323	34,043
Percent	12.9	28.6	26.0	18.0	7.6	6.8	100.0
\$3,001 - 6,000							
Recipients	2,119	7,752	9,640	6,799	3,080	2,643	32,033
Percent	6.6	24.2	30.1	21.2	9.6	8.3	100.0
\$6,001 - 9,000							
Recipients	4,638	9,611	7,176	3,969	1,474	781	27,649
Percent	16.8	34.8	26.0	14.4	5.3	2.8	100.0
\$9,001 - 12,000							
Recipients	2,662	4,712	2,243	1,125	373	122	11,237
Percent	23.7	41.9	20.0	10.0	3.3	1.1	100.0
\$12,001 - 15,000							
Recipients	1,000	1,592	605	203	39	20	3,459
Percent	28.9	46.0	17.5	5.9	1.1	0.6	100.0
\$15,000 +							
Recipients	504	564	127	28	8	2	1,233
Percent	40.9	45.7	10.3	2.3	0.6	0.2	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	15,316	33,983	28,631	18,263	7,570	5,891	109,654
Percent	14.0	31.0	26.1	16.7	6.9	5.4	100.0

REVISED

Table 4-F – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Grant Level

Table 4-F is a distribution of **dependent veteran** recipients by Family Income and Grant Level. Dependent veteran recipients constituted 2.7% of the total Basic Grant recipient population.

An analysis of this Table indicates that 21,747 or 44.5% dependent veteran recipients reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. Of these 21,747 dependent veteran recipients, 7,889 reported incomes of \$3,000 or less, and 3,863 or 48.9% received grants ranging from \$400 to \$999. Only 936 or 11.9% received the maximum grant.

Of all dependent veterans who reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less, 5,239 or 24% received Basic Grant awards of \$799 or less. Furthermore, 26,654 or 54.3% dependent veteran recipients received awards ranging from \$800 to \$1,399, while 2,996 or 6.1% dependent veteran recipients received the maximum Basic Grant award of \$1,400.

Table 4-F - **REVISED****DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS****BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL****DEPENDENT VETERAN RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

INCOME RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
\$0 - 3,000							
Recipients	324	1,480	2,383	1,726	1,040	936	7,889
Percent	4.1	18.8	30.2	21.9	13.2	11.9	100.0
\$3,001 - 6,000							
Recipients	649	2,786	4,042	3,079	1,925	1,377	13,858
Percent	4.7	20.1	29.2	22.2	13.9	9.9	100.0
\$6,001 - 9,000							
Recipients	1,146	3,842	4,186	2,722	1,121	554	13,571
Percent	8.4	28.3	30.8	20.1	8.3	4.1	100.0
\$9,001 - 12,000							
Recipients	1,667	3,848	2,025	1,060	357	108	9,065
Percent	18.4	42.4	22.3	11.7	3.9	1.2	100.0
\$12,001 - 15,000							
Recipients	939	1,542	592	199	38	20	3,330
Percent	28.2	46.3	17.8	6.0	1.1	0.6	100.0
\$15,000 +							
Recipients	491	560	124	27	8	1	1,211
Percent	40.5	46.2	10.2	2.2	0.7	0.1	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	5,216	14,058	13,352	8,813	4,489	2,996	48,924
Percent	10.7	28.7	27.3	18.0	9.2	6.1	100.0

REVISED

Table 4-G – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Grant Level

Table 4-G is a distribution of total **independent veteran** recipients by Family Income and Grant Level. Total independent veteran recipients constituted 3.3% of the total Basic Grant recipient population.

An analysis of Table 4-G indicates that 44,329 or 73.0% independent veterans reported family incomes of \$6,000 or less. Of this figure, 33,426 or 55% of independent veteran recipients received Basic Grant awards ranging from \$400 to \$1,199.

Another pertinent statistic is that 30,025 or 49.4% independent veterans received Basic Grant awards of \$799 or less; 27,810 or 45.6% received awards ranging from \$800 to \$1,399, which 2,895 or 4.7% received the maximum Basic Grant award of \$1,400.

Table 4-G - **REVISED**

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL**

INDEPENDENT VETERAN RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78

INCOME RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
\$0 - 3,000							
Recipients	4,069	8,272	6,457	4,413	1,556	1,387	26,154
Percent	15.6	31.6	24.7	16.9	5.9	5.3	100.0
\$3,001 - 6,000							
Recipients	1,470	4,966	5,598	3,720	1,155	1,266	18,175
Percent	8.1	27.3	30.8	20.5	6.4	7.0	100.0
\$6,001 - 9,000							
Recipients	3,492	5,769	2,990	1,247	353	227	14,078
Percent	24.8	41.0	21.2	8.9	2.5	1.6	100.0
\$9,001 - 12,000							
Recipients	995	864	218	65	16	14	2,172
Percent	45.8	39.8	10.0	3.0	0.7	0.6	100.0
\$12,001 - 15,000							
Recipients	61	50	13	4	1	0	129
Percent	47.3	38.8	10.1	3.1	0.8	0.0	100.0
\$15,000 +							
Recipients	13	4	3	1	0	1	22
Percent	59.1	18.2	13.6	4.5	0.0	4.5	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	10,100	19,925	15,279	9,450	3,081	2,895	60,730
Percent	16.6	32.8	25.2	15.6	5.1	4.8	100.0

Table 5-A – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Educational Cost Range and Grant Level

Table 5-A is a distribution of all Basic Grant recipients by Educational Cost Range and Grant Level. It should be noted that the educational cost ranges are in \$300 increments after the first educational cost range of \$1,500 or less.

Table 5-A indicates that 1,248,970 or 67.7% of all Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs ranged from \$1,501 to \$2,700. Also, 76,043 or 4.1% of all Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs were \$1,500 or less. These recipients received Basic Grant assistance of less than \$799.

Table 5-A also shows that 300,746 or 16.3% of all Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs ranged from \$2,701 to \$3,600. Also 220,321 or 11.9% of all Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs were \$3,601 or more.

Table 5-A

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
\$0 - 1,500							
Recipients	22,990	53,053	0	0	0	0	76,043
Percent	30.2	69.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
\$1,501 - 1,800							
Recipients	36,565	104,678	139,493	0	0	0	280,736
Percent	13.0	37.3	49.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
\$1,801 - 2,100							
Recipients	49,176	122,512	203,321	67,855	0	0	442,864
Percent	11.1	27.7	45.9	15.3	0.0	0.0	100.0
\$2,101 - 2,400							
Recipients	36,926	89,251	38,429	194,311	4,122	0	363,039
Percent	10.2	24.6	10.6	53.5	1.1	0.0	100.0
\$2,401 - 2,700							
Recipients	14,454	37,808	16,959	15,042	78,068	0	162,331
Percent	8.9	23.3	10.4	9.3	48.1	0.0	100.0
\$2,701 - 3,000							
Recipients	16,410	39,677	16,598	17,532	30,368	44,602	165,187
Percent	7.4	18.0	7.5	8.0	13.8	20.2	75.0
\$3,001 - 3,300							
Recipients	7,573	18,189	8,086	8,472	9,120	22,682	74,122
Percent	3.4	8.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	10.3	33.6
\$3,301 - 3,600							
Recipients	6,292	14,572	6,580	6,949	7,274	19,770	61,437
Percent	2.9	6.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	9.0	27.9
\$3,601 +							
Recipients	26,824	56,256	25,255	25,870	30,574	55,542	220,321
Percent	12.2	25.5	11.5	11.7	13.9	25.2	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	217,210	535,996	454,721	336,031	159,526	142,596	1,846,080
Percent	11.8	29.0	24.6	18.2	8.6	7.7	100.0

Table 5-B – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Educational Cost Range and Grant Level

Table 5-B is a distribution of all **dependent** Basic Grant recipients by Educational Cost Range and Grant Level. It should be noted that the educational cost ranges are in \$300 increments after the first educational cost range of \$1,500 or less.

Table 5-B indicates that 747,813 or 65.8% of all dependent Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs ranged from \$1,501 to \$2,700. Also, 32,265 or 2.8% of all dependent Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs were \$1,500 or less. These received Basic Grant assistance of less than \$799.

Table 5-B also shows that 195,344 or 17.2% of all dependent Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs ranged from \$2,701 to \$3,600. Also 160,525 or 14.1% of all dependent Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs were \$3,601 or more.

Table 5-B

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE AND GRANT LEVEL
DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
\$0 - 1,500							
Recipients	8,088	24,177	0	0	0	0	32,265
Percent	25.1	74.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
\$1,501 - 1,800							
Recipients	16,842	56,641	91,023	0	0	0	164,506
Percent	10.2	34.4	55.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
\$1,801 - 2,100							
Recipients	25,393	67,856	118,679	41,261	0	0	253,189
Percent	10.0	26.8	46.9	16.3	0.0	0.0	100.0
\$2,101 - 2,400							
Recipients	22,552	56,186	25,505	117,152	2,633	0	224,028
Percent	10.1	25.1	11.4	52.3	1.2	0.0	100.0
\$2,401 - 2,700							
Recipients	9,383	25,094	11,122	10,149	50,342	0	106,090
Percent	8.8	23.7	10.5	9.6	47.5	0.0	100.0
\$2,701 - 3,000							
Recipients	10,870	27,141	11,380	11,717	23,029	26,424	110,561
Percent	6.8	16.9	7.1	7.3	14.3	16.5	68.9
\$3,001 - 3,300							
Recipients	4,374	10,590	5,079	5,069	6,448	12,440	44,000
Percent	2.7	6.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	7.7	27.4
\$3,301 - 3,600							
Recipients	4,178	9,634	4,569	4,620	5,802	11,980	40,783
Percent	2.6	6.0	2.8	2.9	3.6	7.5	25.4
\$3,601 +							
Recipients	19,661	41,579	19,069	19,113	26,027	35,076	160,525
Percent	12.2	25.9	11.9	11.9	16.2	21.9	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	121,341	318,898	286,426	209,081	114,281	85,920	1,135,947
Percent	10.7	28.1	25.2	18.4	10.1	7.6	100.0

Table 5-C – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Educational Cost Range and Grant Level

Table 5-C is a distribution of all **independent** Basic Grant recipients by Educational Cost Range and Grant Level. It should be noted that the educational cost ranges are in \$300 increments after the first educational cost range of \$1,500 or less.

Table 5-C indicates that 501,157 or 70.6% of all independent Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs ranged from \$1,501 to \$2,700. Also, 43,778 or 6.2% of all independent Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs were \$1,500 or less. These recipients received Basic Grant assistance of less than \$799.

Table 5-C also shows that 105,402 or 14.8% of all independent Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs ranged from \$2,701 to \$3,600. Also 59,796 or 8.4% of all independent Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where the educational costs were \$3,601 or more.

Table 5-C

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE AND GRANT LEVEL
INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
\$0 - 1,500							
Recipients	14,902	28,876	0	0	0	0	43,778
Percent	34.0	66.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
\$1,501 - 1,800							
Recipients	19,723	48,037	48,470	0	0	0	116,230
Percent	17.0	41.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
\$1,801 - 2,100							
Recipients	23,783	54,656	84,642	26,594	0	0	189,675
Percent	12.5	28.8	44.6	14.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
\$2,101 - 2,400							
Recipients	14,374	33,065	12,924	77,159	1,489	0	139,011
Percent	10.3	23.8	9.3	55.5	1.1	0.0	100.0
\$2,401 - 2,700							
Recipients	5,071	12,714	5,837	4,893	27,726	0	56,241
Percent	9.0	22.6	10.4	8.7	49.3	0.0	100.0
\$2,701 - 3,000							
Recipients	5,540	12,536	5,218	5,815	7,339	18,178	54,626
Percent	9.3	21.0	8.7	9.7	12.3	30.4	91.4
\$3,001 - 3,300							
Recipients	3,199	7,599	3,007	3,403	2,672	10,242	30,122
Percent	5.3	12.7	5.0	5.7	4.5	17.1	50.4
\$3,301 - 3,600							
Recipients	2,114	4,938	2,011	2,329	1,472	7,790	20,654
Percent	3.5	8.3	3.4	3.9	2.5	13.0	34.5
\$3,601 +							
Recipients	7,163	14,677	6,186	6,757	4,547	20,466	59,796
Percent	12.0	24.5	10.3	11.3	7.6	34.2	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	95,869	217,098	168,295	126,950	45,245	56,676	710,133
Percent	13.5	30.6	23.7	17.9	6.4	8.0	100.0

Table 6-A – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Grant Level

Table 6-A is a distribution of total Basic Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Grant Level. The grant levels show ranges of awards up to and including the maximum award of \$1,400. The student eligibility indices are distributed in 200 point ranges except for the first category which indicates the number of recipients who received zero student eligibility indices.

Table 6-A indicates that 925,017 or 50.1% of the total recipient population had student eligibility indices of zero, with 69.3% of those recipients with zero student eligibility indices receiving Basic Grant awards ranging from \$400 to \$1,199. In addition, 142,596 recipients, which constituted 7.7% of the total recipient population, received the maximum grant of \$1,400.

Furthermore, 401,330 recipients or 21.7% had student eligibility indices ranging from 1 to 400 and received Basic Grant awards of \$1,399 or less. Also, 417,372 recipients, which constituted 22.6% of the total recipient population, had student eligibility indices ranges from 401 to 1000, and they received awards of \$999 or less. There were 102,361 or 5.5% of the total number of recipients who had eligibility indices of 1001 to 1200. These recipients received awards of \$799 or less.

Table 6-A

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
0							
Recipients	55,672	207,112	243,668	192,228	83,741	142,596	925,017
Percent	6.0	22.4	26.3	20.8	9.1	15.4	100.0
1 - 200							
Recipients	8,824	40,918	58,115	57,282	75,785	0	240,924
Percent	3.7	17.0	24.1	23.8	31.5	0.0	100.0
201 - 400							
Recipients	6,855	28,888	38,142	86,521	0	0	160,406
Percent	4.3	18.0	23.8	53.9	0.0	0.0	100.0
401 - 600							
Recipients	6,832	29,183	114,792	0	0	0	150,807
Percent	4.5	19.4	76.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
601 - 800							
Recipients	16,418	125,026	4	0	0	0	141,448
Percent	11.6	88.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
801 - 1000							
Recipients	20,251	104,866	0	0	0	0	125,117
Percent	16.2	83.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
1001 - 1200							
Recipients	102,358	3	0	0	0	0	102,361
Percent	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	217,210	535,996	454,721	336,031	159,526	142,596	1,846,080
Percent	11.8	29.0	24.6	18.2	8.6	7.7	100.0

Table 6-B – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Grant Level

Table 6-B is identical to Table 6-A with the exception that this table was produced for **dependent** recipients only. Table 6-B indicates that 465,821 dependent recipients, or 41% of the total number of dependent recipients, had eligibility indices of zero. Of those dependent recipients with zero eligibility indices, 313,185 dependent recipients or 67.1% received Basic Grant awards ranging from \$400 to \$1,199, which 85,920 dependent recipients or 18.4% received the maximum award of \$1,400.

In addition, 302,664 dependents or 26.6% had student eligibility indices ranging from 1 to 400. Also, 294,220 or 25.9% of the dependent recipients had eligibility indices ranging from 401 to 1000, and 73,242 or 6.4% had eligibility indices ranging from 1001 to 1200.

As Table 6-B shows, 440,239 dependent recipients received awards of \$799 or less. These recipients comprised 38.6% of the total dependent recipient population. In addition, 609,788 or 53.6% of the dependent recipients received awards ranging from \$800 to \$1,399, and 85,920 or 7.5% of the dependent recipient population received the maximum award of \$1,400.

Table 6-B

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND GRANT LEVEL
DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
0							
Recipients	17,425	86,972	128,651	97,562	49,291	85,920	465,821
Percent	3.7	18.7	27.6	20.9	10.6	18.4	100.0
1 - 200							
Recipients	5,373	28,614	45,758	45,271	64,990	0	190,006
Percent	2.8	15.1	24.1	23.8	34.2	0.0	100.0
201 - 400							
Recipients	3,310	16,916	26,184	66,248	0	0	112,658
Percent	2.9	15.0	23.2	58.8	0.0	0.0	100.0
401 - 600							
Recipients	3,136	16,805	85,831	0	0	0	105,772
Percent	3.0	15.9	81.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
601 - 800							
Recipients	8,108	90,364	2	0	0	0	98,474
Percent	8.2	91.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
801 - 1000							
Recipients	10,747	79,227	0	0	0	0	89,974
Percent	11.9	88.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
1001 - 1200							
Recipients	73,242	0	0	0	0	0	73,242
Percent	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	121,341	318,898	286,426	209,081	114,281	85,920	1,135,947
Percent	10.7	28.1	25.2	18.4	10.1	7.6	100.0

Table 6-C – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Grant Level

Table 6-C was produced for **independent** recipients who are distributed by Student Eligibility Index Range and Grant Level.

This Table shows that 459,196 or 64.7% of independent recipients had student eligibility indices of zero. Of these independent recipients with zero student eligibility indices, 364,273 or 79.2% received grants ranging from \$400 to \$1,399, with 56,676 or 12.3% receiving the maximum grant.

Furthermore, 98,666 or 13.9% of the independent recipients had eligibility indices ranging from 1 to 400; 123,152 or 17.3% had eligibility indices ranging from 401 to 1000; and 29,119 or 4.1%, had student eligibility indices ranging from 1001 to 1200.

Table 6-C

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND GRANT LEVEL**

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
0							
Recipients	38,247	120,140	115,017	94,666	34,450	56,676	459,196
Percent	8.3	26.2	25.0	20.6	7.5	12.3	100.0
1 - 200							
Recipients	3,451	12,304	12,357	12,011	10,795	0	50,918
Percent	6.8	24.2	24.3	23.6	21.2	0.0	100.0
201 - 400							
Recipients	3,545	11,972	11,958	20,273	0	0	47,748
Percent	7.4	25.1	25.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	100.0
401 - 600							
Recipients	3,696	12,378	28,961	0	0	0	45,035
Percent	8.2	27.5	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
601 - 800							
Recipients	8,310	34,662	2	0	0	0	42,974
Percent	19.3	80.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
801 - 1000							
Recipients	9,504	25,639	0	0	0	0	35,143
Percent	27.0	73.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
1001 - 1200							
Recipients	29,116	3	0	0	0	0	29,119
Percent	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	95,869	217,098	168,295	126,950	45,245	56,676	710,133
Percent	13.5	30.6	23.7	17.9	6.4	8.0	100.0

Table 7-A – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Type of Institution

Table 7-A shows the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by Student Edibility Index and Type of Institution. The categories of institutions presented in this table are identical to those reported on the Institutional Progress Report.

Of the 1,846,080 Basic Grant recipients, 793,628 attended universities and 623,754 attended two-year institutions. The Basic Grant recipients enrolled at these two types of institutions accounted for over 75% of all recipients.

As Table 7-A shows, 359,612 or approximately 45% of the Basic Grant recipients enrolled in universities had student eligibility indices of zero. Another 111,644 or 14.1% of the recipients enrolled in universities had student eligibility indices in the 1 to 200 range. In comparison, 356,986 or approximately 57% of the recipients enrolled in two-year institutions had student eligibility indices of zero and 72,451 or approximately 12% had student eligibility indices in the 1 to 200 range.

Table 7-A

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	UNIVERSITIES	OTHER 4 YEARS	2 YEARS	1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS	6 MONTHS BUT LESS THAN 1 YEAR	OTHER	
0 Recipients	359,612	136,233	356,986	22,282	49,904	0	925,017
1 - 200 Recipients	111,644	45,517	72,451	3,833	7,479	0	240,924
201 - 400 Recipients	74,873	30,515	47,554	2,578	4,886	0	160,406
401 - 600 Recipients	70,915	29,558	44,207	2,189	3,938	0	150,807
601 - 800 Recipients	66,394	28,217	41,081	2,080	3,676	0	141,448
801 - 1000 Recipients	59,828	25,806	34,840	1,775	2,868	0	125,117
1001 - 1200 Recipients	50,362	21,944	26,635	1,385	2,035	0	102,361
TOTAL Recipients	793,628	317,790	623,754	36,122	74,786	0	1,846,080

Table 7-B – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Type of Institution

Table 7-B shows the distribution of **dependent** Basic Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and Type of Institution.

Dependent Basic Grant recipients show the same trends in enrollment and student eligibility index as the total recipient population. As indicated by the table, 536,455 or approximately 47% were enrolled in universities and 326,624 or almost 29% were enrolled in two-year institutions, thus accounting for approximately 76% of the dependent recipients.

Of the 536,455 dependent recipients enrolled in universities, 207,034 or 38.6% had student eligibility indices of zero and 91,097 or 17% had student eligibility indices in the 1 to 200 range. This same trend is shown in two-year institutions, with 152,825 or 46.8% of the 326,624 dependent recipients having student eligibility indices of zero and 53,708 or 16.4% with student eligibility indices in the 1 to 200 range.

Table 7-B

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	UNIVERSITIES	OTHER 4 YEARS	2 YEARS	1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS	6 MONTHS BUT LESS THAN 1 YEAR	OTHER	
0 Recipients	207,034	79,894	152,825	9,517	16,551	0	465,821
1 - 200 Recipients	91,097	38,357	53,708	2,655	4,189	0	190,006
201 - 400 Recipients	55,150	23,698	29,851	1,554	2,405	0	112,658
401 - 600 Recipients	52,014	22,979	27,514	1,321	1,944	0	105,772
601 - 800 Recipients	48,744	22,078	24,633	1,174	1,845	0	98,474
801 - 1000 Recipients	44,937	20,804	21,689	1,088	1,456	0	89,974
1001 - 1200 Recipients	37,479	17,571	16,404	817	971	0	73,242
TOTAL Recipients	536,455	225,381	326,624	18,126	29,361	0	1,135,947

Table 7-C – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Type of Institution

Table 7-C shows the distribution of **independent** Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index and Type of Institution.

As indicated by Table 7-C, 297,130 independent recipients were enrolled in two-year institutions, which accounted for 41.8% of the independent recipients. In addition, 257,173 or approximately 36% of the independent recipients were enrolled in universities. Altogether, these two types of institutions accounted for over 78% of the independent recipients.

Of the 297,130 independent recipients enrolled in two-year institutions, 204,161 or 68.7% had student eligibility indices of zero. In addition, 152,578 or more than 59% of the 257,173 independent recipients in universities had student eligibility indices of zero.

Table 7-C

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						TOTAL
	UNIVERSITIES	OTHER 4 YEARS	2 YEARS	1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS	6 MONTHS BUT LESS THAN 1 YEAR	OTHER	
0 Recipients	152,578	56,339	204,161	12,765	33,353	0	459,196
1 - 200 Recipients	20,547	7,160	18,743	1,178	3,290	0	50,918
201 - 400 Recipients	19,723	6,817	17,703	1,024	2,481	0	47,748
401 - 600 Recipients	18,901	6,579	16,693	868	1,994	0	45,035
601 - 800 Recipients	17,650	6,139	16,448	906	1,831	0	42,974
801 - 1000 Recipients	14,891	5,002	13,151	687	1,412	0	35,143
1001 - 1200 Recipients	12,883	4,373	10,231	568	1,064	0	29,119
TOTAL Recipients	257,173	92,409	297,130	17,996	45,425	0	710,133

Table 8-A – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients and Average Grant by Type of Institution and Grant Level

Table 8-A indicates the distribution of Basic Grant recipients and average grant by Type of Institution and Grant Level.

As indicated by Table 8-A, 793,628 or approximately 43% of the Basic Grant recipients enrolled in universities. Some 203,430 or 25.6% of these recipients received grants in the \$1,000 to \$1,199 range and another 196,826 or 24.8% received grants in the \$800 to \$999 range. An additional 186,353 or 23.5% of the recipients enrolled in universities received grants ranging from \$400 to \$799. Grants ranging from \$400 to \$1,199 were received by 73.9% of these recipients. The average grant at universities was \$900.

However, the trends for the 623,754 or 33.8% of the recipients enrolled at two-year institutions were somewhat different. Some 238,542 or 38.2% received grants in the \$400 to \$799 range. Also, 197,283 or 31.6% received grants in the \$800 to \$999 range and 96,137 or 15.4% received grants of \$399 or less. Therefore, 85.3% of the Basic Grant recipients who attended two-year institutions received grants of \$999 or less. The average grant at two-year institutions was \$747.

Of the 1,846,080 recipients, 535,996 or 29% received grants ranging from \$400 to \$799, 454,721 or 24.6% received grants ranging from \$800 to \$999 and another 336,031 or 18.2% received grants in the \$1,000 to \$1,199 range. Approximately 72% of the recipients received grants ranging from \$400 to \$1,199.

Table 8-A

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, AVERAGE GRANT, & GRANT LEVEL
AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

TYPE OF INSTITUTION	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
UNIVERSITIES							
Recipients	71,272	186,353	196,826	203,430	85,032	50,715	793,628
Average Grant							\$900
OTHER 4 YEAR							
Recipients	31,206	75,486	45,002	64,746	45,810	55,540	317,790
Average Grant							\$953
2 YEAR							
Recipients	96,137	238,542	197,283	50,835	17,130	23,827	623,754
Average Grant							\$747
1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS							
Recipients	6,657	11,763	5,199	4,626	2,448	5,429	36,122
Average Grant							\$809
6 MONTHS BUT LESS THAN 1 YEAR							
Recipients	11,938	23,852	10,411	12,394	9,106	7,085	74,786
Average Grant							\$824
OTHER							
Recipients	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average Grant							\$0
TOTAL							
Recipients	217,210	535,996	454,721	336,031	159,526	142,596	1,846,080

Table 8-B – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients and Average Grant by Type of Institution and Grant Level

Table 8-B shows the distribution of **dependent** Basic Grant recipients and average grant by Type of Institution and Grant Level.

As Table 8-B indicates, 536,455 or approximately 47% of the dependent recipients enrolled in universities. Over 73% of those dependent recipients enrolled in universities received grants ranging from \$400 to \$1,199, with 127,767 or 23.8% in the \$400 to \$799 range. There were 140,058 or 26.1% in the \$800 to \$999 range, and another 128,409 or 23.9% received grants in the \$1,000 to \$1,199 range. The average grant for dependent recipients enrolled in universities was \$898.

As shown in Table 8-B, of the 326,624 dependent recipients enrolled in two-year institutions, 122,261 received grants ranging from \$400 to \$799 and another 107,817 received grants ranging from \$800 to \$999. The average grant at two-year institutions for dependent recipients was \$766.

Moreover, of the 1,135,947 dependent recipients, 318,898 received grants in the \$400 to \$799 range. Another 286,426 received grants in the \$800 to \$999 range and an additional 209,081 received grants ranging from \$1,000 to \$1,199. Approximately 72% of the dependent recipients received grants ranging from \$400 to \$1,199.

Table 8-B

DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, AVERAGE GRANT, & GRANT LEVEL
DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78

TYPE OF INSTITUTION	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
UNIVERSITIES							
Recipients	47,363	127,767	140,058	128,409	61,063	31,795	536,455
Average Grant							\$898
OTHER 4 YEAR							
Recipients	22,233	53,953	31,890	45,036	36,593	35,676	225,381
Average Grant							\$952
2 YEAR							
Recipients	43,706	122,261	107,817	28,511	11,595	12,734	326,624
Average Grant							\$766
1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS							
Recipients	3,333	5,846	2,537	2,327	1,336	2,747	18,126
Average Grant							\$815
6 MONTHS BUT LESS THAN 1 YEAR							
Recipients	4,706	9,071	4,124	4,798	3,694	2,968	29,361
Average Grant							\$830
OTHER							
Recipients	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average Grant							\$0
TOTAL							
Recipients	121,341	318,898	286,426	209,081	114,281	85,920	1,135,947

Table 8-C – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients and Average Grant by Type of Institution and Grant Level

Table 8-C shows the distribution of **independent** Basic Grant recipients and average grant by Type of Institution and Grant Level.

As indicated by Table 8-C, 297,130 of the independent recipients were enrolled in two-year institutions. Of these independent recipients, 116,281 received grants ranging from \$400 to \$799 and 89,466 received grants ranging from \$800 to \$999. The average grant at two-year institutions for independent recipients was \$726.

Another 257,173 independent recipients were enrolled in universities, with an average grant of \$904. Of these independent recipients, 58,586 received grants ranging from \$400 to \$799, 56,768 received grants in the \$800 to \$999 range another 75,021 received grants ranging from \$1,000 to \$1,199.

Table 8-C

DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, AVERAGE GRANT, & GRANT LEVEL
INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78

TYPE OF INSTITUTION	GRANT LEVEL						TOTAL
	\$0 - 399	\$400 - 799	\$800 - 999	\$1,000 - 1,199	\$1,200 - 1,399	\$1,400	
UNIVERSITIES							
Recipients	23,909	58,586	56,768	75,021	23,969	18,920	257,173
Average Grant							\$904
OTHER 4 YEAR							
Recipients	8,973	21,533	13,112	19,710	9,217	19,864	92,409
Average Grant							\$957
2 YEAR							
Recipients	52,431	116,281	89,466	22,324	5,535	11,093	297,130
Average Grant							\$726
1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS							
Recipients	3,324	5,917	2,662	2,299	1,112	2,682	17,996
Average Grant							\$802
6 MONTHS BUT LESS THAN 1 YEAR							
Recipients	7,232	14,781	6,287	7,596	5,412	4,117	45,425
Average Grant							\$819
OTHER							
Recipients	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average Grant							\$0
TOTAL							
Recipients	95,869	217,098	168,295	126,950	45,245	56,676	710,133

Table 9-A – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Educational Cost Range

Table 9-A shows the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Educational Cost Range.

A total of 925,017 Basic Grant recipients had student eligibility indices of zero, which accounted for approximately 50% of the recipient population. Of these recipients, 231,118 or 24.9% attended institutions with educational costs of \$1,801 to \$2,100. Another 164,030 or 17.7% enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$2,101 to \$2,400, and an additional 161,249 or 17.4% attended institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,501 to \$1,800. Therefore, 60% of the recipients with zero student eligibility indices enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,501 to \$2,400.

Table 9-A also shows that 442,864 or 23.9% of the total Basic Grant recipients were enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,801 to \$2,100. In addition, 58.7% of the total recipients enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,501 to \$2,400. However, 220,321 or 11.9% of the recipients were enrolled in institutions with educational costs of more than \$3,600. It is interesting to note that, of the 442,864 recipients enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,801 to \$2,100, 231,118 or approximately 52% had student eligibility indices of zero.

Table 9-A

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE
AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	EDUCATIONAL COST RANT									TOTAL
	\$0 - 1,500	\$1,501 - 1,800	\$1,801 - 2,100	\$2,101 - 2,400	\$2,401 - 2,700	\$2,701 - 3,000	\$3,001 - 3,300	\$3,301 - 3,600	\$3,601 +	
0										
Recipients	47,368	161,249	231,118	164,030	83,957	83,533	40,619	30,735	82,408	925,017
Percent	5.1	17.4	25.0	17.7	9.1	9.0	4.4	3.3	8.9	100.0
1 - 200										
Recipients	8,182	33,188	55,627	49,285	21,006	22,188	9,382	8,315	33,751	240,924
Percent	3.4	13.8	23.1	20.5	8.7	9.2	3.9	3.5	14.0	100.0
201 - 400										
Recipients	5,577	22,049	37,043	34,439	13,442	13,927	6,001	5,380	22,548	160,406
Percent	3.5	13.7	23.1	21.5	8.4	8.7	3.7	3.4	14.1	100.0
401 - 600										
Recipients	4,931	20,447	35,437	32,791	12,205	12,806	5,371	4,912	21,907	150,807
Percent	3.3	13.6	23.5	21.7	8.1	8.5	3.6	3.3	14.5	100.0
601 - 800										
Recipients	4,259	17,849	32,873	31,221	11,624	12,442	4,974	4,616	21,590	141,448
Percent	3.0	12.6	23.2	22.1	8.2	8.8	3.5	3.3	15.3	100.0
801 - 1000										
Recipients	3,218	14,693	28,740	27,801	10,848	10,949	4,277	4,089	20,502	125,117
Percent	2.6	11.7	23.0	22.2	8.7	8.8	3.4	3.3	16.4	100.0
1001 - 1200										
Recipients	2,508	11,261	22,026	23,472	9,249	9,342	3,498	3,390	17,615	102,361
Percent	2.5	11.0	21.5	22.9	9.0	9.1	3.4	3.3	17.2	100.0
TOTAL										
Recipients	76,043	280,736	442,864	363,039	162,331	165,187	74,122	61,437	220,321	1,846,080
Percent	4.1	15.2	24.0	19.7	8.8	8.9	4.0	3.3	11.9	100.0

Table 9-B – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Educational Cost Range

Table 9-B indicates the distribution of **dependent** Basic Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Educational Cost Range.

As shown in Table 9-B, 465,821 or 41% of the dependent recipients had student eligibility indices of zero. Of these dependent recipients, 107,607 or 23.1% were enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,801 to \$2,100.

Also, 253,189 or 22.2% of all dependent recipients were enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,801 to \$2,100. Within this category, 107,607 or approximately 42% had student eligibility indices of zero.

Table 9-B

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE**

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	EDUCATIONAL COST RANT									TOTAL
	\$0 - 1,500	\$1,501 - 1,800	\$1,801 - 2,100	\$2,101 - 2,400	\$2,401 - 2,700	\$2,701 - 3,000	\$3,001 - 3,300	\$3,301 - 3,600	\$3,601 +	
0										
Recipients	15,840	85,327	107,607	81,032	47,417	46,724	19,385	16,708	45,781	465,821
Percent	3.4	18.3	23.1	17.4	10.2	10.0	4.2	3.6	9.8	100.0
1 - 200										
Recipients	5,610	25,599	43,047	37,958	16,600	18,108	7,124	6,830	29,130	190,006
Percent	3.0	13.5	22.7	20.0	8.7	9.5	3.7	3.6	15.3	100.0
201 - 400										
Recipients	3,109	14,416	24,589	23,881	9,652	10,417	4,222	4,109	18,263	112,658
Percent	2.8	12.8	21.8	21.2	8.6	9.2	3.7	3.6	16.2	100.0
401 - 600										
Recipients	2,639	12,958	23,223	22,837	8,800	9,798	3,871	3,752	17,894	105,772
Percent	2.5	12.3	22.0	21.6	8.3	9.3	3.7	3.5	16.9	100.0
601 - 800										
Recipients	2,142	10,795	21,083	21,797	8,489	9,494	3,519	3,505	17,650	98,474
Percent	2.2	11.0	21.4	22.1	8.6	9.6	3.6	3.6	17.9	100.0
801 - 1000										
Recipients	1,727	8,846	19,138	19,861	8,184	8,650	3,254	3,212	17,102	89,974
Percent	1.9	9.8	21.3	22.1	9.1	9.6	3.6	3.6	19.0	100.0
1001 - 1200										
Recipients	1,198	6,565	14,502	16,662	6,948	7,370	2,625	2,667	14,705	73,242
Percent	1.6	9.0	19.8	22.7	9.5	10.1	3.6	3.6	20.1	100.0
TOTAL										
Recipients	32,265	164,506	253,189	224,028	106,090	110,561	44,000	40,783	160,525	1,135,947
Percent	2.8	14.5	22.3	19.7	9.3	9.7	3.9	3.6	14.1	100.0

Table 9-C – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index Range and Educational Cost Range

Table 9-C shows the distribution of **independent** Basic Grant recipients by student Eligibility Index Range and Educational Cost Range.

As Table 9-C indicates, 459,196 independent recipients had zero student eligibility indices, of which 123,511 or 26.8% were enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,801 to \$2,100.

As shown in Table 9-C, 189,675 or 26.7% of the independent recipients were enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,801 to \$2,100. Of this number, 123,511 or approximately 65% had zero student eligibility indices, while only 7,524 or approximately 4% had student eligibility indices in the 1001 to 1200 range.

Table 9-C

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE AND EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE**

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX RANGE	EDUCATIONAL COST RANT									TOTAL
	\$0 - 1,500	\$1,501 - 1,800	\$1,801 - 2,100	\$2,101 - 2,400	\$2,401 - 2,700	\$2,701 - 3,000	\$3,001 - 3,300	\$3,301 - 3,600	\$3,601 +	
0										
Recipients	31,528	75,922	123,511	82,998	36,540	36,809	21,234	14,027	36,627	459,196
Percent	6.9	16.5	26.9	18.1	8.0	8.0	4.6	3.1	8.0	100.0
1 - 200										
Recipients	2,572	7,589	12,580	11,327	4,406	4,080	2,258	1,485	4,621	50,918
Percent	5.1	14.9	24.7	22.2	8.7	8.0	4.4	2.9	9.1	100.0
201 - 400										
Recipients	2,468	7,633	12,454	10,558	3,790	3,510	1,779	1,271	4,285	47,748
Percent	5.2	16.0	26.1	22.1	7.9	7.4	3.7	2.7	9.0	100.0
401 - 600										
Recipients	2,292	7,489	12,214	9,954	3,405	3,008	1,500	1,160	4,013	45,035
Percent	5.1	16.6	27.1	22.1	7.6	6.7	3.3	2.6	8.9	100.0
601 - 800										
Recipients	2,117	7,054	11,790	9,424	3,135	2,948	1,455	1,111	3,940	42,974
Percent	4.9	16.4	27.4	21.9	7.3	6.9	3.4	2.6	9.2	100.0
801 - 1000										
Recipients	1,491	5,847	9,602	7,940	2,664	2,299	1,023	877	3,400	35,143
Percent	4.2	16.6	27.3	22.6	7.6	6.5	2.9	2.5	9.7	100.0
1001 - 1200										
Recipients	1,310	4,696	7,524	6,810	2,301	1,972	873	723	2,910	29,119
Percent	4.5	16.1	25.8	23.4	7.9	6.8	3.0	2.5	10.0	100.0
TOTAL										
Recipients	43,778	116,230	189,675	139,011	56,241	54,626	30,122	20,654	59,796	710,133
Percent	6.2	16.4	26.7	19.6	7.9	7.7	4.2	2.9	8.4	100.0

REVISED

Table 10-A – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income Range and Educational Cost Range

Table 10-A indicates the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by Family Income Range and Educational Cost Range.

Table 10-A shows that a total of 1,086,639 or approximately 59% of the Basic Grant recipients had educational costs ranging from \$1,501 to \$2,400. Of that number, 280,736 or approximately 15% of all Basic Grant recipients were enrolled in institutions with costs ranging from \$1,501 to \$1,800. Another 442,864 or approximately 24% of all recipients had costs in the \$1,801 to \$2,100 educational costs range and 363,039 or approximately 20% of recipients enrolled in institutions with costs ranging from \$2,101 to \$2,400.

By far the largest number of students in each of these three educational cost ranges reported family income of \$3,000 or less. As shown in Table 10-A, 105,369 or approximately 37.5% of the recipients with educational costs ranging from \$1,501 to \$1,800 had family incomes in the \$0 to \$3,000 range. In addition, 155,377 or approximately 35.1% of the recipients with educational costs in the \$1,801 to \$2,100 range had family incomes ranging from \$0 to \$3,000. Also, 120,709 or approximately 33.2% of the recipients with educational costs ranging from \$2,101 to \$2,400 had family incomes in the \$0 to \$3,000 range. Of the 1,846,080 total recipients, 1,087,380 or approximately 58.9% of the Basic Grant recipients had family incomes of \$6,000 or less.

Table 10-A - **REVISED**

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE	FAMILY INCOME						TOTAL
	\$ 0 - 3,000	\$3,001 - 6,000	\$6,001 - 9,000	\$9,001 - 12,000	\$12,001 - 15,000	\$15,000 +	
\$0 - 1,500							
Recipients	33,828	21,368	11,013	5,831	2,702	1,301	76,043
Percent	44.5	28.1	14.5	7.7	3.6	1.7	100.0
\$1,501 - 1,800							
Recipients	105,369	74,801	50,777	28,275	14,304	7,210	280,736
Percent	37.5	26.6	18.1	10.1	5.1	2.6	100.0
\$1,801 - 2,100							
Recipients	155,377	114,181	82,100	49,009	27,269	14,928	442,864
Percent	35.1	25.8	18.5	11.1	6.2	3.4	100.0
\$2,101 - 2,400							
Recipients	120,709	84,428	66,751	47,705	27,036	16,410	363,039
Percent	33.2	23.3	18.4	13.1	7.4	4.5	100.0
\$2,401 - 2,700							
Recipients	59,054	39,642	27,631	18,706	10,708	6,590	162,331
Percent	36.4	24.4	17.0	11.5	6.6	4.1	100.0
\$2,701 - 3,000							
Recipients	53,514	41,245	30,706	20,961	11,889	6,872	165,187
Percent	24.3	18.7	13.9	9.5	5.4	3.1	75.0
\$3,001 - 3,300							
Recipients	24,352	21,317	13,003	8,294	4,564	2,592	74,122
Percent	11.1	9.7	5.9	3.8	2.1	1.2	33.6
\$3,301 - 3,600							
Recipients	18,914	15,607	11,643	7,969	4,486	2,818	61,437
Percent	8.6	7.1	5.3	3.6	2.0	1.3	27.9
\$3,601 +							
Recipients	55,371	48,303	44,326	35,904	21,968	14,449	220,321
Percent	25.1	21.9	20.1	16.3	10.0	6.6	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	626,488	460,892	337,950	222,654	124,926	73,170	1,846,080
Percent	33.9	25.0	18.3	12.1	6.8	4.0	100.0

REVISED

Table 10-B – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income Range and Educational Cost Range

Table 10-B shows the distribution of **dependent** Basic Grant recipients by Family Income Range and Educational Cost Range.

The data for dependent Basic Grant recipients indicates trends similar to the total recipient population, with 253,189 or 22.3% enrolled in institutions with educational costs in the \$1,801 to \$2,100 range, 224,028 or 19.7% with costs ranging from \$2,101 to \$2,400, and 164,506 or 14.5% with educational costs in the \$1,501 to \$1,800 range. This means that 641,723 or approximately 56% of all dependent recipients were enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,501 to \$2,400. Moreover, 478,309 or 42.1% of the dependent recipients had family incomes of \$6,000 or less, and of that number, 109,605 or approximately 22.9% were enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,801 to \$2,100.

Table 10-B - **REVISED**

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE AND FAMILY INCOME
DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE	FAMILY INCOME						TOTAL
	\$ 0 - 3,000	\$3,001 - 6,000	\$6,001 - 9,000	\$9,001 - 12,000	\$12,001 - 15,000	\$15,000 +	
\$0 - 1,500							
Recipients	6,037	9,670	7,412	5,202	2,651	1,293	32,265
Percent	18.7	30.0	23.0	16.1	8.2	4.0	100.0
\$1,501 - 1,800							
Recipients	39,078	43,135	35,618	25,484	14,024	7,167	164,506
Percent	23.8	26.2	21.7	15.5	8.5	4.4	100.0
\$1,801 - 2,100							
Recipients	49,388	60,217	57,162	44,657	26,903	14,862	253,189
Percent	19.5	23.8	22.6	17.6	10.6	5.9	100.0
\$2,101 - 2,400							
Recipients	36,428	49,293	50,758	44,466	26,726	16,357	224,028
Percent	16.3	22.0	22.7	19.8	11.9	7.3	100.0
\$2,401 - 2,700							
Recipients	24,757	24,906	21,595	17,657	10,607	6,568	106,090
Percent	23.3	23.5	20.4	16.6	10.0	6.2	100.0
\$2,701 - 3,000							
Recipients	21,669	25,677	24,600	19,957	11,795	6,863	110,561
Percent	13.5	16.0	15.3	12.4	7.3	4.3	68.9
\$3,001 - 3,300							
Recipients	7,945	11,343	9,853	7,764	4,514	2,581	44,000
Percent	4.9	7.1	6.1	4.8	2.8	1.6	27.4
\$3,301 - 3,600							
Recipients	7,015	9,646	9,296	7,566	4,449	2,811	40,783
Percent	4.4	6.0	5.8	4.7	2.8	1.8	25.4
\$3,601 +							
Recipients	19,643	32,462	37,504	34,632	21,856	14,428	160,525
Percent	12.2	20.2	23.4	21.6	13.6	9.0	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	211,960	266,349	253,798	207,385	123,525	72,930	1,135,947
Percent	18.7	23.4	22.3	18.3	10.9	6.4	100.0

REVISED

Table 10-C – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income Range and Educational Cost Range

Table 10-C indicates the distribution of **independent** Basic Grant recipients by Family Income Ranges and Educational Cost Range.

Independent recipients showed similar trends to the dependent recipients and the total recipient population, with 444,916 or 62.6% enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,501 to \$2,400. Of all independent recipients, 116,230 or 16.4% had educational costs of \$1,501 to \$1,800, another 189,675 or 26.7% had costs of \$1,801 to \$2,100, and 139,011 or 19.5% enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$2,101 to \$2,400.

As indicated by Table 10-C, 609,071 or 85.8% of the independent recipients had family incomes of \$6,000 or less, and of that number, 159,953 or 26.3% enrolled in institutions with educational costs ranging from \$1,801 to \$2,100.

Table 10-C - **REVISED**

**DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE AND FAMILY INCOME
INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS - AWARD YEAR 1977-78**

EDUCATIONAL COST RANGE	FAMILY INCOME						TOTAL
	\$ 0 - 3,000	\$3,001 - 6,000	\$6,001 - 9,000	\$9,001 - 12,000	\$12,001 - 15,000	\$15,000 +	
\$0 - 1,500							
Recipients	27,791	11,698	3,601	629	51	8	43,778
Percent	63.5	26.7	8.2	1.4	0.1	0.0	100.0
\$1,501 - 1,800							
Recipients	66,291	31,666	15,159	2,791	280	43	116,230
Percent	57.0	27.2	13.0	2.4	0.2	0.0	100.0
\$1,801 - 2,100							
Recipients	105,989	53,964	24,938	4,352	366	66	189,675
Percent	55.9	28.5	13.1	2.3	0.2	0.0	100.0
\$2,101 - 2,400							
Recipients	84,281	35,135	15,993	3,239	310	53	139,011
Percent	60.6	25.3	11.5	2.3	0.2	0.0	100.0
\$2,401 - 2,700							
Recipients	34,297	14,736	6,036	1,049	101	22	56,241
Percent	61.0	26.2	10.7	1.9	0.2	0.0	100.0
\$2,701 - 3,000							
Recipients	31,845	15,568	6,106	1,004	94	9	54,626
Percent	53.3	26.0	10.2	1.7	0.2	0.0	91.4
\$3,001 - 3,300							
Recipients	16,407	9,974	3,150	530	50	11	30,122
Percent	27.4	16.7	5.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	50.4
\$3,301 - 3,600							
Recipients	11,899	5,961	2,347	403	37	7	20,654
Percent	19.9	10.0	3.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	34.5
\$3,601 +							
Recipients	35,728	15,841	6,822	1,272	112	21	59,796
Percent	59.7	26.5	11.4	2.1	0.2	0.0	100.0
TOTAL							
Recipients	414,528	194,543	84,152	15,269	1,401	240	710,133
Percent	58.4	27.4	11.9	2.2	0.2	0.0	100.0

Table 11 – Summary Statistics by Type and Control of Institution

Table 11 presents a summary of Total Expenditures, Total Recipients, and Average Grant by Type and Control of Institution.

Of the three institutional controls (public, private non-profit, and private profit-making), Public Institutions received the largest share (\$1,064,620,953), approximately 68% of the total Basic Grant expenditures. Private Profit-Making Institutions received the smallest share (\$140,926,725), approximately 9% of the total expenditures. Public Institutions had 1,318,055 recipients in 1977-78 and Private Profit-Making Institutions had 162,733 recipients.

Despite the fact that Public Institutions had the largest expenditures and number of recipients, their average grant was \$807. In comparison, the average grant at Private-Non-Profit Institutions was \$1,011 and the average grant at Private Profit-Making Institutions was \$865. The lowest average grant, \$566, was at Public Institutions with Programs of One Year but less than Two Years. The smallest number of recipients, 504, were enrolled in Private Non-Profit Institutions with Programs of Six Months but less than One Year.

Again, it should be noted that the category "Other" has been included in Table 11, although there are no entries in this category resulting from improved methods of data editing in the computer processing of Basic Grant records.

Table 12 – Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by State and Control of Institution

Table 12 shows the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by State and Control of Institution.

As indicated by Table 12, only three states had more than 100,000 recipients, these being New York with 206,451, California with 181,290, and Texas with 102,834. The collective number of recipients in these three states represented 490,575 or 26.6% of the total number of Basic Grant recipients. However, it should be noted that the category “All Others,” which includes Guam, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and the U.S. Trust Territories had a recipient figure of 100,718.

In Public Institutions, six states had more than 50,000 recipients. These six states, California, New York, Texas, Illinois, Florida, and Michigan had a collective total of 529,850 recipients or 40.2% of the entire recipient population for Public Institutions.

Table 12 also indicates that in Private Non-Profit Institutions nine states; California, Illinois, Massachusetts, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and Texas had a recipient figure exceeding 10,000. These nine states accounted for 166,497 or 45.6% of the recipient figure for Private Non-Profit Institutions.

Recipients in Private Profit-Making Institutions accounted for 162,733 or 8.8% of the total recipient population. Of these 162,733 recipients in Private Profit-Making Institutions, 57,017 or 35% were enrolled in institutions located in California, New York, and Pennsylvania.

Table 13 – Distribution of Basic Grant Expenditures by State and Control of Institution

Table 13 shows the distribution of Basic Grant Expenditures by State and Control of Institution.

As indicated in Table 13, total expenditures for Public Institutions were \$1,064,620,953 or 67.6% of the total expenditures for the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program. In addition, total expenditures for Private Non-Profit Institutions were \$369,452,208 or 23.5% of the total expenditures, while total expenditures for Private Profit-Making Institutions were \$140,926,725 or 8.9% of the total expenditures for the Basic Grant Program.