taste... this is a description of a gob-stopper and also bares a close resemblance to the internal structure of the Earth; a sphere divided into three layers, differing in density, composition, strength, and state.

The densest of these layers is the core, which is composed largely of metallic iron, with small amounts of nickel and other elements. The less dense mantle then covers this layer, being composed of magnesium and iron silicates. The outermost layer is that of the crust, it has the lowest density of all the layers and can be separated further as its thickness varies greatly from place to place, with the difference being distinguished by land and sea and also its composition. For this reason the core is subdivided into the continental crust (average thickness 45km with a granitic composition) and the oceanic crust (average thickness 8km with a basaltic composition). Similarly the core can also be subdivided, but the difference is not one between compositions but one by physical state. The inner core of the Earth is solid iron; this is because it is under such high pressure, so high that temperature has no bearing on its state. The outer core has a balance between temperature and pressure so it’s iron composition is in the molten state.

The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

**Tentative schedule (subject to change)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Text Chapter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 1</td>
<td>Intro to class/course expectations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Origin of Earth/Origin of atmosphere</td>
<td>Chapter 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 2</td>
<td>Structure of Earth’s atmosphere</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Energy and energy balance</td>
<td>Chapter 1, 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 3</td>
<td>Solar energy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Temperature</td>
<td>Chapter 2 &amp; class notes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 4</td>
<td>The water cycle/moisture</td>
<td>Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clouds and fog</td>
<td>Chapter 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 5</td>
<td>Stability &amp; cloud development</td>
<td>Chapter 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 6</td>
<td>Midterm Exam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEEK 7</td>
<td>Stability</td>
<td>Chapter 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Precipitation</td>
<td>Chapter 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Atmospheric pressure</td>
<td>Chapter 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Revised 2019.10
7. **Classroom Policies:**

You can get policies regarding to the University academic policies from the Student Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

8. **Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:**

A course grade of “incomplete” will be given under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has complete at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

9. **Course Outcome:**

By the end of this module, students should be able to:

1. understand fundamental concepts of weather and climate;
2. understand the mechanisms that drive atmospheric water and energy cycles;
3. analyze, describe and diagram the spatial patterns of weather systems;
4. understand the weather systems including mid-latitude cyclones and hurricanes;
5. describe some of the impacts of weather on human activity;

Revised 2019.10
6. interpret at general features of the surface weather maps.

10. **Moodle Forum:**

We will use the Moodle Forum to extend the class discussion. I will actively participate in all ongoing discussion threads. This is a good place to engage your classmates in discussions of course topics. To encourage all to participate, contributions to the bulletin boards will be counted towards your class participation points. Other aspects of "class participation" will be discussed on the first day of class.

11. **Academic Honesty:**

It is assumed that all students have familiarized themselves with the university's policy on and definition of academic dishonesty. All work should be the student's own - academic honesty is expected of everyone. Those who do not adhere to university and professional expectations with respect to this will be dealt with in accordance with college policy. In general - students will receive a “0” on their work if they either submit work that isn’t their own (including cutting and pasting content from the Internet without proper citation) or allow other students to use their work. A second instance results in failure of the course.

12. **Special Needs and Accommodations:**

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quadrimester with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

13. **The Learning Environment:**

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- All members of the class arrive on time and leave the class only on breaks or in case of emergency.
- Distractions are kept to a minimum. Cell phones and other electronic devices are turned off in class, labs, and library. Students remain seated throughout class and refrain from talking with classmates while another class member or the instructor has the floor.
- Each student turns in work that is his or her own.
- Consideration is always given to other classes that are taking place in adjoining classrooms.

Revised 2019.10
At the end of a class, the members of the class and the instructor leave the classroom in good condition so that the next class can begin without disruption.

Reagan National University Library Services:

RNU's online collection contains over 60,000 volumes comprised of books, journals, videos, and faculty created resources. The Library Research Portal (library@mu.edu) provides access to multiple services and authoritative resources for academic research including books, articles, texts, visual media, and teaching resources. Appropriate sources include scholarly and peer-reviewed journal articles, scholarly books, and well-respected news magazines and newspapers. The Library offers a large number of appropriate sources and each student is required to attend an online Library orientation. Assistance is available to help students select and locate appropriate sources when RNU is open. The online library is available to students 24 hours 7 days a week. All students can connect to the online library through the computers and laptops available at home and on campus. Each student must use their own pass code to access the library.

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Reagan National University

Syllabus

1. Administrative Information:

Course Number: SCI 164

Course Title: Introduction to Environmental Science

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisite: N/A

Term: WI 2019

Class Time: Wednesday 9:00 – 12:45

Class Room: 1

Instructor: [Name]

Office Hours: M TU 11:00 AM – 1:00 P. M.

Telephone: [Number]

E-Mail: [Email]
Catalog Description:

Introduction to the ecological foundation of environmental systems, the ecological impacts of environmental degradation by humans, and strategies for sustainable management of environment and natural resources. The course addresses problems related to human society and explores possibilities for alleviating these problems. The course will provide the student with knowledge of how the environment functions and understanding of the issues of scale, complexity and conflict resolution.

Teaching Procedures:

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

Participation in Class Discussion

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

• Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
• Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
• Builds on other comments;
• Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

Text:


Course Requirements:

Letter grades will be assigned to each student based on a mathematical calculation of the points earned on the examinations. The weights of the exams are:

- Contribution to Class ..... 10%
- Homework ............... 10%
- Midterm .................. 30%
- Final ....................... 30%

Revised 2019.10
Term Paper .......... 20%

No makeup exams!!!

The course grades are assigned as:

- 90 – 100% = A-
- 80 – 89% = B
- 70 – 79% = C
- 60 – 69% = D
- Below 60% = F

Note: Scores and grades will not be “curved.” Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of “A” (or “F”). By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

Term Paper

Term paper requires students to write a “Environmental Economics”. With the rampant deterioration of the environment taking place, panic striking and scandalizing environmental issues like global warming and greenhouse effect making banner headlines in our newspapers and bulletins. Entire world is busy in devising energy reforms that can save the planet from plunging deep into the pit of destruction and catastrophe. In order to counter the looming energy crisis that is engulfing the world, research scientists all over the world are busy brainstorming their ageing heads in order to devise reliable energy systems, which can prove effective in resolving environmental disasters.

In order to achieve this objective, substantial progress has been made in the form of accentuating greater usage for energy production and consumption by making use of renewable energy resources which do not undergo exhaustion unlike conventional resources of energy such as coal, oil and natural gas. Another reason due to which the significance of renewable resources has reached unprecedented levels is the economic feasibility involved and it is due to this importance a new discipline of environmental economics has invaded the ecological mainstream this century. According to the National Bureau of Economic Research the environmental economics is the science of empirical and theoretical studies which studies the effect of ‘national or local environmental policies around the world’ it further deals with the economic aspects of environmental policies through cost benefit analysis and ways to counter the rising threat of air pollution, global warming and water quality.

The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

Revised 2019.10
## Class Schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>TOPIC</th>
<th>READING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Science and the Environment</td>
<td>Chapter 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economics, Politics and Public Policy</td>
<td>Chapter 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Basic Needs of Living Things</td>
<td>Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Populations and Communities</td>
<td>Chapter 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Energy, Patterns and Disturbance</td>
<td>Chapter 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Wild Species and Biodiversity</td>
<td>Chapter 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Use and Restoration of Ecosystems</td>
<td>Chapter 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>The Human Population</td>
<td>Chapter 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Population and Development</td>
<td>Chapter 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Midterm Exam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Water: Hydrologic Cycle and Human Use</td>
<td>Chapter 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Soil: The Foundation for Land Ecosystems</td>
<td>Chapter 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>The Production and Distribution of Food</td>
<td>Chapter 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pests and Pest Control</td>
<td>Chapter 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Energy from Fossil Fuels</td>
<td>Chapter 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nuclear Power</td>
<td>Chapter 15</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Renewable Energy</td>
<td>Chapter 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Environmental Hazards and Health</td>
<td>Chapter 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Global Climate Change</td>
<td>Chapter 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Atmospheric Pollution</td>
<td>Chapter 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Water Pollution</td>
<td>Chapter 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Municipal Solid Waste</td>
<td>Chapter 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hazardous Chemicals</td>
<td>Chapter 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sustainable Communities</td>
<td>Chapter 23</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Review for final exam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

**Course Learning Outcome:**

Students mastering the material of this class will be able to do the following:

1. understand and define terminology commonly used in environmental science;
2. briefly summarize and describe global, regional, and landscape scale environmental processes and systems;
3. students will be able to list common and adverse human impacts on biotic communities, soil, water, and air quality and suggest sustainable strategies to mitigate these impacts;
4. students will be able to read, critically evaluate presented information and data using scientific principles and concepts, synthesize popular media reports/articles discussing environmental issues, and verbally discuss and defend their positions on scientific issues;
and (5) apply learned information to postulated environmental scenarios to predict potential outcomes.

**Moodle Forum:**

We will use the Moodle Forum to extend the class discussion. I will actively participate in all ongoing discussion threads. This is a good place to engage your classmates in discussions of course topics. To encourage all to participate, contributions to the bulletin boards will be counted towards your class participation points. Other aspects of "class participation" will be discussed on the first day of class.

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**Special Needs and Accommodations:**

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quadmester with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

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Revised 2019.10
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Reagan National University

Syllabus

1. **Administrative Information:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number:</th>
<th>SOC 200</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Course Title:</td>
<td>American Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Hours:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisite:</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Term:</td>
<td>WI 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class Time:</td>
<td>Saturday 9:00-12:30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class Room:</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instructor:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Hours:</td>
<td>M, TH 1:00 – 3:00 P. M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-Mail:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Revised 2019.10
2. **Catalog Description:**

This course examines social welfare policy and the significance of social, economic, and political factors that influence policymaking and implementation. It provides theoretically based models for the analysis and presentation of social policy in legislative, administrative, and agency arenas. It focuses on state and federal level social policies in the US, but also includes a comparison from the social policy experiences of other countries.

3. **Teaching Procedures:**

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

**Participation in Class Discussion**

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

- Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
- Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
- Builds on other comments;
- Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

4. **Text:**


5. **Course Requirements:**

Letter grades will be assigned to each student based on a mathematical calculation of the points earned on the examinations. The weights of the exams are:

- Exams (3) ......................... 20% Each
- Term Paper .................... 20%
- Homework Assignments ...... 20%

No makeup exams!!!

The course grades are assigned as:

Revised 2019.10
90 – 100% = A-
80 – 89% = B
70 – 79% = C
60 – 69% = D
Below 60% = F

Note: Scores and grades will not be “curved.” Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of A (or F). By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

6. **Term Paper:**

Term paper requires students to write a “Social Policy Development”. It was not until the time of Sigmund Freud that people looked at the psyches of an individual and how that could impact an individual’s life. Before that time, children were viewed as extra farm hands and generally as cheap labor. Families did not consider the possible negative impact this could have on their development. Later, Erikson and Piaget furthered the study of human development and expanded the thought processes that Freud had pioneered. While all consider Freud the father of psychoanalytic thinking, few turn to many of his first theories about human development. Freud created the doorway by which all future developmental researchers were able to walk through to advance the study. While, experts have clearly not agreed on every measure by which development of an individual’s cognitive development should be measured, each have agreed that risks are involved to cognitive and emotional development during the infancy and early childhood stages that could later lead to serious consequences.

Infancy by all standards is when the individual is most vulnerable physically. They are dependent for every need to be fulfilled by another. It is during this time that attachment begins to form and the learning process from caregivers and their environment take place. As with every stage of development, risks factors exist and need to be acknowledged, this way, possible interventions can occur or social programs offered to address how to minimize these factors to give the individual the best opportunity to thrive. Some major risk factors at this stage of development are poverty and child abuse.

The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

7. **Classroom Policies:**

Policies regarding to the University academic policies. You can get them from the Student Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

8. **Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:**

In accordance with the policies of the Reagan National University, class attendance is required,
and classes will start promptly at the schedule time. If you are absent or excessively late, you will receive a score of zero for the participation of that class.

A course grade of “incomplete” will be given under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has complete at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

Warning: Any cheating and plagiarism will result in a failing grade in the course.

9. **Class Schedule:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Readings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Lecture: Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>Macionis Ch. 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 2    | Lecture: Perspective, Theory and Method  
Lecture: Culture | Macionis Ch. 2  
Macionis Ch. 1 |
| 3    | Lecture: Socialization  
**Assignment on “Growing Up is Harder To Do” DUE**  
Lecture: Social Interaction & Groups | Macionis Ch. 3  
Macionis Ch. 4 & Pp. 107-115 |
| 4    | Lecture: Deviance & Crime  
**OBSERVATIONAL STUDY DUE**  
Lecture: Human Sexuality  
#1 Exam Review | Macionis Ch. 6  
Macionis Ch. 7 |
| 5    | Lecture: **EXAMINATION #1**  
Stratification Exercise | Macionis Ch. 8 |
| 6    | Lecture: Global Stratification  
Lecture: Race and Ethnicity  
**Assignment on “Why Are There So Many ‘Minorities’?” DUE** | Macionis Ch. 9  
Macionis Ch. 11 |
| 7    | Lecture: Gender Stratification  
**SURVEY HYPOTHESES/QUESTIONNAIRE DUE**  
Lecture: Education and Medicine  
#2 Exam Review | Macionis Ch. 10  
Macionis Ch. 14 |
| 8    | Lecture: **EXAMINATION #2**  
Lecture: Formal Organizations & Work | Macionis Pp. 115-131 |
| 9    | Lecture: Post-Industrial Capitalism  
Lecture: Politics & Power  
**SURVEY PAPER DUE** | Macionis Pp. 301-316  
Macionis Pp. 335-52 |
| 10   | Lecture: Family Change  
Macionis Ch. 15 |

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10. **Course Outcome:**

- The student will trace cultural development and identify the major components of Culture.
- The student will identify the characteristics of a society, and compare and contrast the three major social theories that seek to explain society.
- The student will recognize the importance socialization in the maintenance and development of culture.
- The student will analyze the structure of social interaction in everyday life.
- The student will characterize the social groups and their importance in social organization.
- The student will identify the major theories of deviance, and identify characteristics of each.

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Revised 2019.10
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Reagan National University

Syllabus

1. Administrative Information:

   Course Number: SOC 300
   Course Title: Social Psychology
   Credit Hours: 3
   Prerequisite: N/A
   Term: FA 2018
   Class Time: TH 9:00-12:45
   Class Room: 1
   Instructor: [Redacted]
   Office Hours: M 1:00 – 3:00 P.M.
   Telephone: [Redacted]
   E-Mail: [Redacted]
2. **Catalog Description:**

   This course introduces the scientific study of how individuals think, feel and behave in social situations. It covers topics such as the social self-concept, social judgment, attitudes, persuasion, conformity, aggression, helping behavior, prejudice, and interpersonal relationships as well as some of the most important theories and research in the field of social psychology.

3. **Teaching Procedures:**

   Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

   **Participation in Class Discussion**

   Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:
   - Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
   - Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
   - Builds on other comments;
   - Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

   We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

4. **Text:**


5. **Course Requirements:**

   Due to the abundant amount of material that has to be covered in this class, in addition to the regular class periods, extra class might be necessary.

   Letter grades will be assigned to each student based on a mathematical calculation of the points earned on the examinations. The weights of the exams are:

   - Exam 1, 2, 3 ..................... 20% Each
   - Presentation ..................... 10%
   - Term Paper ...................... 30%

   Revised 2019.10
No makeup exams!!!

The course grades are assigned as:

- 90 - 100% = A-
- 80 - 89% = B
- 70 - 79% = C
- 60 - 69% = D
- Below 60% = F

Note: Scores and grades will not be “curved.” Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of A (or F.) By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

Term Paper

Term paper requires students to write a “Social Influence”. During the course of one’s lifespan we learn, develop and grow. Within our life’s we will learn to understand that in reality we are influenced, demanded and obeying rules. Social psychology believes that social influence has a strong sway on influences of one’s lifestyle. Inside the field of psychology, Social psychology includes a large field of knowledge around social influence. The following topic in social psychology looks at how individual thoughts, actions and feelings are influenced by social groups. Throughout the following essay, I will be discussing in my opinion one of the most interesting topic related to social psychology: social influence and its three relations to normative social influence, informative social influences and mindless conformity; in addition I will go into-depth on exploring the Milgram and Asch study.

By nature, we are influenced from all the decisions we have developed throughout our lifespan. Unlike other species, humans are distinct in the sense of being able to think and feel. Therefore, this is where an important aspect of psychology helps us understand and perceive the understandings of human nature and why we think and feel. “Social psychology, is a scientific study of how individuals think, feel and behave in a social context,” (Kassin, S., Fein, S., & Markus, H. R., 2008, p.). Secondly, we try to aim at whether or not ones influences are aimed at society, environment or peers influences there state of thought. Social influence occurs when ones emotions, opinions or behaviors are affected by others. “Social influences refer to the idea that interaction with others could lead to a change in our attitudes, beliefs, values and behaviors.” The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

6. Classroom Policies:

Policies regarding to the University academic policies. You can get them from the Student Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

7. Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:

Revised 2019.10
In accordance with the policies of the Reagan National University, class attendance is required, and classes will start promptly at the schedule time. If you are absent or excessively late, you will receive a score of zero for the participation of that class.

A course grade of “incomplete” will be given under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has complete at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

**Warning:** Any cheating and plagiarism will result in a failing grade in the course.

### Lecture Outline and Reading Assignments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Reading</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Social Influence</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>The Social Psychology Experiment/Overview</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Chpts. 1 &amp; 2 Mook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Social Facilitation</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Pgs. 299-311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Conformity</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Pgs. 250-284 Epley &amp; Gilovich</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Compliance</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Pgs. 284-288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Obedience</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Pgs. 288-297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mobs, Crowds, and Deindividuation</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Pgs. 311-333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Social Emotions and Misattribution</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Pgs. 95-106 Keltner &amp; Anderson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Exam 1</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Social Thought</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Cognitive Dissonance</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Chpt. 6 Heine &amp; Lehman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Self-Perception Theory</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Pgs. 154-164 Lepper, Greene, &amp; Nisbett</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Attitudes</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Chpt. 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Attribution Theory</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Pgs. 107-113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Attributional Biases</td>
<td><strong>Text:</strong> Pgs. 113-137 Gilbert</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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8. **Course Learning Outcome:**

By the end of this class, you should:

- have mastered a wide variety of information about social psychology
- understand and be able to apply several different social psychological theories
- understand the research methods used to answer important social psychological questions
- appreciate the value of social psychological knowledge in applications to everyday life

9. **Academic Honesty:**

It is assumed that all students have familiarized themselves with the university's policy on and definition of academic dishonesty. All work should be the student's own - academic honesty is expected of everyone. Those who do not adhere to university and professional expectations

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with respect to this will be dealt with in accordance with college policy. In general — students will receive a 0 on their work if they either submit work that isn’t their own (including cutting and pasting content from the Internet without proper citation) or allow other students to use their work. A second instance results in failure of the course.

10. **Special Needs and Accommodations:**

   Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quarter with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

11. **The Learning Environment:**

    Reagan National University is committed to providing a positive learning environment in which students of all ages and backgrounds can learn together in a setting that encourages the free exchange of ideas and information. To accomplish this goal, the members of the RNU Board have established the following expectations for learning.
    
    - All backgrounds and cultures are respected.
    - During class discussions, everyone feels welcome to participate and a free exchange of ideas takes place.
    - All members of the class arrive on time and leave the class only on breaks or in case of emergency.
    - Distractions are kept to a minimum. Cell phones and other electronic devices are turned off in class, labs, and library. Students remain seated throughout class and refrain from talking with classmates while another class member or the instructor has the floor.
    - Each student turns in work that is his or her own.
    - Consideration is always given to other classes that are taking place in adjoining classrooms.
    - At the end of a class, the members of the class and the instructor leave the classroom in good condition so that the next class can begin without disruption.

**Reagan National University Library Services:**

RNU’s online collection contains over 60,000 volumes comprised of books, journals, videos, and faculty created resources. The Library Research Portal (library@rnu.edu) provides access to multiple services and authoritative resources for academic research including books, articles, texts, visual media, and teaching resources. Appropriate sources include scholarly and peer-reviewed journal articles, scholarly books, and well-respected news magazines and newspapers. The Library offers a large

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number of appropriate sources and each student is required to attend an online Library orientation. Assistance is available to help students select and locate appropriate sources when RNU is open. The online library is available to students 24 hours 7 days a week. All students can connect to the online library through the computers and laptops available at home and on campus. Each student must use their own pass code to access the library.

As an RNU student, you are required to use the RNU online library, as one source, to assist you in completing a required research paper or project.
1. **Administrative Information:**

   - **Course Number:** SOC 313
   - **Course Title:** Law and Society
   - **Credit Hours:** 3
   - **Prerequisite:** N/A
   - **Term:** SP 2019
   - **Class Time:** F 9:00-12:45
   - **Class Room:** 4
   - **Instructor:** [Redacted]
   - **Office Hours:** M TU 11:00 AM – 1:00 P. M.
   - **Telephone:** [Redacted]
   - **E-Mail:** [Redacted]

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2. **Catalog Description:**

This course introduces a wide variety of topics related to law's varying functions in a society. It focuses on social and legal theory and analyzes law and legal institutions especially in relation to equality, justice, and fairness. It also examines the importance, influence and impact of law in society as well as the impact of people on the law.

3. **Teaching Procedures:**

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

**Participation in Class Discussion**

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

- Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
- Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
- Builds on other comments;
- Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

4. **Text:**


5. **Course Requirements:**

Due to the abundant amount of material that has to be covered in this class, in addition to the regular class periods, extra class might be necessary.

**Examinations**

There are two in-class exams and they are scheduled as:

- Midterm: 6th class period
- Final: last class

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6. **Course Requirements:**

Letter grades will be assigned to each student based on a mathematical calculation of the points earned on the examinations. The weights of the exams are:

- Homework Assignments: 20%
- Term Paper: 25%
- Midterm: 20%
- Final: 35%

The course grades are assigned as:

- 90 - 100% = A
- 80 - 89% = B
- 70 - 79% = C
- 60 - 69% = D
- Below 60% = F

**Note:** Scores and grades will not be “curved.” Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of “A” (or “F”). By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

**Term Paper**

Term paper requires students to write a “The Law And Its Effect On Society”. Law is of essence within a thriving society. Its many functions maintain a balanced equilibrium. Since the beginning of civilization, there has constantly subsisted a certain structure setting a model of behavior that should be followed. It comes naturally to the human as it typically initiates with moral obligations. Through advancements, law continues to develop with the formation of added regulations in reach of an ideal humanity. Erstwhile, law was seen through a conventional lens. It was old fashioned, strictly conceptual and abstract. Law was legislatively created, codified, legitimized and promulgated. Within court, the role of the judge was to unerringly apply the law and draw conclusions from so. They’re ultimate responsibility was to mechanically adjudicate. There must be a reasoning relating back to the legal system, elucidating the verdict. Judges used a system of deductive reasoning, whereas they begin with a premise, this is the rule of law in use. Forthwith, the rule was applied to the major specifics in the case. Considering all pieces fit together, a conclusion was drawn. For instance, a law is the criminalization of causing death upon another, also acknowledged as murder, resulting in punishment. The judge is presented with the case that person A kills person B. Since person A violated a law, the judge concludes that He will be punished. The judge applied the law created by the legislator. All things considered, through time this conventional perspective has undergone many changes, resulting into the formation of a different standpoint. Evidently in America, during the 20th century, began the eminence of legal realism. Former to previous beliefs, this perception utterly diverges. The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in

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length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

7. **Course Schedule:**

I. Introduction

What is Law? What Does Law Do? What Does Law Not Do?

Natural Law, Legal Positivism, and Legal Realism

"Justice?—You get justice in the next world, in this world you have the law."

--William Gaddis, A Frolic of His Own (1994: 13)

Lec #1 Abel, Richard L., ed. "What Do We Talk About When We Talk About Law." In The Law and Society Reader.


Lec #2 Jurisprudential Paradigms (PDF)


Holmes, Oliver Wendell. "The Path of the Law."

II. Law as a Social Process: The Organization of the Criminal Justice System

"To what degree was the law a thing apart from people - an abstract system laid over the messy reality of individuals and their specific situations - and to what degree did the law emerge from the texture and character of people and the details of their cases?"

--D. Graham Burnett, A Trial By Jury (2001: 137)

Lec #3 Criminal Justice System (Lec #4) (PDF)

Currie, Elliott. "The Control of Witchcraft in Renaissance Europe."

Black, Donald. "Social Organization of Arrest."


Feeley, Malcolm. The Process is the Punishment. (Excerpts)

Alschuler, Albert W. "Plea Bargaining and It's History." In The Law and Society Reader.


Daly, Kathleen. "Structure and Practice of Familial-Based Justice in a Criminal Court." In The Law and Society Reader.

III. Law as a Social Process: The Civil Side

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Lec #4

Civil Justice System (Lec #6) (PDF)
Civil Justice System (Continued) (Lec #7) (PDF)
Merry, Sally. "Going to Court: Strategies of Dispute Management in an Urban Neighborhood." In The Law and Society Reader.
Felstiner, Abel, and Austin Sarat. "The Emergence and Transformation of Disputes: Naming, Blaming and Claiming."

IV. Players in the System: Judges, Lawyers, Litigants

Lec #5

Players in the System: Judges (Lec #9, 10) (PDF)
Legal Profession (Lec #11, 12) (PDF)

Lec #6

Midterm Exam

V. Alternatives to Law

Lec #7

Alternatives to Law: Varieties of Dispute Processing (Lec #13, 14) (PDF)
Burke, Thomas. Lawyers, Lawsuits and Legal Rights: The Battle over Litigation in American Society. (Excerpts)
Hensler, Deborah. "Suppose It's Not True."
Cobb, Sara. "The Domestication of Violence in Mediation."

VI. Law and Social Change: The Consequences of Logic and Organization

Lec #8

Evolutionary Theories of Social Change: Maine and Durkheim (Lec #15, 16)
Telpner, Brian. "Constructing Safe Communities: Megan's Law and the Purposes of Punishment."
Hawthorne, Nathaniel. The Scarlet Letter. Pp. 75-88. (Excerpts)

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Berman, Paul. "An Observation and a Strange but True 'Tale': What might the Historical Trials of Animals tell us about the Transformative Potential of Law?"

Lec #9

Law, Class Conflict and the Economy: Marx (Lec #17, 18) (PDF)
Thompson, E. P. "The Rule of Law."

Lec #10

Law and the State: Weber (Lec #19, 20) (PDF)
Law and Social Change (Continued) (Lec #21) (PDF)
Hall, Jerome. Theft, Law and Society. (Excerpts)
Ekland-Olson, Sheldon, and Steve J. Martin. "Organizational Compliance with Court-Ordered Reform." In The Law and Society Reader.
Silbey, Susan. "The Consequences of Responsive Regulation."

VII. The Rule of Law, Legal Culture, and Everyday Life

"To the pig keepers ... the law was a domain of conflict in whose construction they participated."
--Hendrik Hartog, "Pigs and Positivism" (1985)

Lec #11

Law and Everyday Life, The Common Place of Law (Lec #23, 24, 25)

Lec. #12 Final Exam

8. Classroom Policies:

You can get policies regarding to the University academic policies from the Student Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

9. Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:

Students have six months from the registration to complete this course. If students need more time to finish the class, they may request for an incomplete. Faculty approval is required.

A course grade of "incomplete" will be given under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has complete at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when

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an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

Students receiving Veteran’s benefits and International students in the US on F-1 visas are reminded that regular attendance is required. The university is required by law to report excessive absenteeism by students in these two categories.

10. **Course Outcome:**

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. demonstrate an understanding of the role of law enforcement in society;
2. articulate multiple ways of seeing and understanding law;
3. describe the structure of the American legal system;
4. compare and contrast social science theories of law;
5. have an insight into the relationships between law and society.

11. **Moodle Forum:**

We will use the Moodle Forum to extend the class discussion. I will actively participate in all ongoing discussion threads. This is a good place to engage your classmates in discussions of course topics. To encourage all to participate, contributions to the bulletin boards will be counted towards your class participation points. Other aspects of "class participation" will be discussed on the first day of class.

12. **Academic Honesty:**

It is assumed that all students have familiarized themselves with the university's policy on and definition of academic dishonesty. All work should be the student's own - academic honesty is expected of everyone. Those who do not adhere to university and professional expectations with respect to this will be dealt with in accordance with college policy. In general – students will receive a “0” on their work if they either submit work that isn’t their own (including cutting and pasting content from the Internet without proper citation) or allow other students to use their work. A second instance results in failure of the course.

12. **Special Needs and Accommodations:**

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quarter with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

13. **The Learning Environment:**

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exchange of ideas and information. To accomplish this goal, the members of the RNU Board have established the following expectations for learning.

- All backgrounds and cultures are respected.
- During class discussions, everyone feels welcome to participate and a free exchange of ideas takes place.
- All members of the class arrive on time and leave the class only on breaks or in case of emergency.
- Distractions are kept to a minimum. Cell phones and other electronic devices are turned off in class, labs, and library. Students remain seated throughout class and refrain from talking with classmates while another class member or the instructor has the floor.
- Each student turns in work that is his or her own.
- Consideration is always given to other classes that are taking place in adjoining classrooms.
- At the end of a class, the members of the class and the instructor leave the classroom in good condition so that the next class can begin without disruption.

**Reagan National University Library Services:**

RNU's online collection contains over 60,000 volumes comprised of books, journals, videos, and faculty created resources. The Library Research Portal (library@rnu.edu) provides access to multiple services and authoritative resources for academic research including books, articles, texts, visual media, and teaching resources. Appropriate sources include scholarly and peer-reviewed journal articles, scholarly books, and well-respected news magazines and newspapers. The Library offers a large number of appropriate sources and each student is required to attend an online Library orientation. Assistance is available to help students select and locate appropriate sources when RNU is open. The online library is available to students 24 hours 7 days a week. All students can connect to the online library through the computers and laptops available at home and on campus. Each student must use their own pass code to access the library.

As an RNU student, you are required to use the RNU online library, as one source, to assist you in completing a required research paper or project.

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Syllabus

1. Administrative Information:

Course Number: STA 201
Course Title: Introduction to Statistics
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisite: No prerequisite.
Term: SP 2019
Class Time: Monday 14:00 – 17:45
Class Room: 4
Instructor: 
Office Hours: M – TH 1:00 – 3:00 P. M.
Telephone:
E-Mail: 

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2. **Catalog Description:**

This course provides the student with an understanding of using descriptive and inferential statistical techniques for solving business and technical problems. It covers sampling distribution, analyzing, presenting numerical data, frequency and sampling distributions, averages, dispersion, hypothesis testing confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, simple regression and time series.

3. **Teaching Procedures:**

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

**Participation in Class Discussion**

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

- Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
- Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
- Builds on other comments;
- Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.


5. **Course Requirements:**

Due to the abundant amount of material that has to be covered in this class, in addition to the regular class periods, extra class might be necessary.

**Examinations**

There are two in-class exams and they are scheduled as:

- **Midterm:** 6th class period
- **Final:** last class

Revised 2019.10
6. **Course Requirements:**

Letter grades will be assigned to each student based on a mathematical calculation of the points earned on the examinations. The weights of the exams are:

- Assignments ............. 20%
- Midterm .................. 30%
- Final ...................... 30%
- Term Paper .............. 20%

**No makeup exams!!!**

The course grades are assigned as:

\[
\begin{align*}
90 - 100\% & = A- \\
80 - 89\% & = B \\
70 - 79\% & = C \\
60 - 69\% & = D \\
\text{Below 60\%} & = F
\end{align*}
\]

**Note:** Scores and grades will not be “curved.” Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of A (or F). By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

**Term Paper**

Term paper requires students to write a “The Use of Statistics in Business”. Statistics refers to the use of numerical information in everyday life to calculate facts and figures in limitless circumstances such as, batting averages, market share, and changes in the stock market. In addition, statistics refers to the scientific collecting, classifying, summarizing, organizing, analyzing, and interpreting numerical data. Statistics involves describing data sets and drawing conclusions based on sampling about the data sets (McClave, Benson & Sincich, 2011). Statistics are divided into two areas: descriptive statistics and inferential statistics.

Descriptive statistics are procedures used to describe and organize the basic characteristics of the data studied. Descriptive statistics provide simple summaries about the sample group and the measures. This application of statistics is used to present quantitative data in manageable forms such as charts, graphs, or averages. Descriptive statistics differ from inferential statistics in that they are simply describing what the data indicates.

The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

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7. **Course Schedule:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Topics Covered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>What is Statistics? Exploring Data with Graphs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Measures of Center and Spread; Exploring the Relationship Between Two Variables</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Learning about Regression; Cautions on Regression; Gathering Data; Understanding Probabilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Learning about Probability Distributions;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Sampling Distribution of the Sample Proportion; Sampling Distribution of the Sample Mean; More about Sampling; Distributions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Midterm Exam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Confidence Interval for the Population Proportion; Confidence Interval for the Population Mean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>More about Confidence Intervals; Significance Test about the Population Proportion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Significance Test about the Population Mean; Additional Topics about Significance Test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Comparing Two Independent Proportions; Comparing Two Independent Means</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Comparing Means from Dependent Samples; More about Comparing Proportions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Final Exam</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. **Classroom Policies:**

Policies regarding to the University academic policies. You can get them from the Student Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

9. **Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:**

In accordance with the policies of the Reagan National University, class attendance is required, and classes will start promptly at the schedule time. If you are absent or excessively late, you will receive a score of zero for the participation of that class.

A course grade of “incomplete” will be given under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has complete at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

10. **Course Outcome:**

Among other things, the course shall enable the students to:
- Recognize and apply some common probability distributions, and assess if underlying assumptions for the distribution seem reasonable.
- Be able to perform basic statistical calculations and graphical analyses.
- Analyze research questions based on statistical data, draw relevant conclusions, and be familiar with the limitations of particular statistical methods.
- Be able to discuss and reflect upon ethical topics relevant to statistical methods.

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11. **Academic Honesty:**

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12. **Special Needs and Accommodations:**

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quadrimester with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

13. **The Learning Environment:**

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- Each student turns in work that is his or her own.
- Consideration is always given to other classes that are taking place in adjoining classrooms.
- At the end of a class, the members of the class and the instructor leave the classroom in good condition so that the next class can begin without disruption.

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Reagan National University Library Services:

RNU’s online collection contains over 60,000 volumes comprised of books, journals, videos, and faculty created resources. The Library Research Portal (library@rnu.edu) provides access to multiple services and authoritative resources for academic research including books, articles, texts, visual media, and teaching resources. Appropriate sources include scholarly and peer-reviewed journal articles, scholarly books, and well-respected news magazines and newspapers. The Library offers a large number of appropriate sources and each student is required to attend an online Library orientation. Assistance is available to help students select and locate appropriate sources when RNU is open. The online library is available to students 24 hours 7 days a week. All students can connect to the online library through the computers and laptops available at home and on campus. Each student must use their own pass code to access the library.

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Revised 2019.10
14th Citation Narrative

Section 3-1-516(a)(ii)

All RNU Computer Science and Management Information Systems syllabus have been revised and a faculty supervised in-class lab component is added. This lab component counts about 30% of total class time. RNU Syllabus are attached.
Reagan National University

Syllabus

1. Administrative Information:

   Course Number: ACC 201
   Course Title: Introduction to Financial Accounting
   Credit Hours: 3
   Prerequisite: No prerequisite
   Term: SP 2019
   Class Time: Saturday 9:00-12:30
   Class Room: 2
   Instructor: [Redacted]
   Office Hours: M W 11:00 AM – 1:00 P. M.
   Telephone: [Redacted]
   E-Mail: [Redacted]

Revised 2019.10
Teaching Procedures:

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

Participation in Class Discussion

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:
• Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
• Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
• Builds on other comments;
• Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

Course Description:

This course is an introduction to concepts on financial accounting, and principles for analyzing the three basic financial statements: the income statement, balance sheet, and statement of cash flows. It covers the preparation of timely, relevant, and reliable reports for decision makers to make important decisions. Important business operations that impact financial positions of firms will be introduced.

Text:


Course Requirements:

Letter grades will be assigned to each student based on a mathematical calculation of the points earned on the examinations. The weights of the exams are:

    Contribution to Class .... 10%

Revised 2019.10
Homework ..................... 10%
Midterm 1 ..................... 20%
Midterm 2 ..................... 20%
Research Paper ............ 15%
Final ......................... 25%

No makeup exams!!!

The course grades are assigned as:
91 – 100%         -- A
81 – 90%          -- B
71 – 80%          -- C
61 – 70%          -- D
Below 61%         -- F

Note:  Scores and grades will not be “curved.” Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of “A” (or “F”). By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

Class 1. Introduction
☐ Introduction to accounting
☐ The conceptual framework
☐ Ethics in business and accounting
☐ Review of the financial statements

Class 2. Analyzing Transactions
☐ Double entry accounting system
☐ Analyse and record transactions in a journal
☐ Post the journal to ledger accounts
☐ Prepare a trial balance

Class 3. Accrual Accounting, Adjusting Entries, and Financial Statements
☐ Accrual system of accounting versus cash basis
☐ The adjustment process
☐ Preparing financial statements

Class 4. Internal Control
☐ Fraud and the Sarbanes Oxley Act
☐ Internal control objectives and procedures
☐ Bank reconciliation
☐ Control over cash

Revised 2019.10
Short-term Investments and Receivables
- Short-term investments
- Accounts and notes receivable
- Accounting for bad debts
- Current and quick ratios, receivables ratios

Class 5. Inventory
- Inventory costing methods; FIFO, weighted average, LIFO
- Cost of goods sold and lower of market and net realizable value
- Effect of inventory errors

Class 6 - Midterm Exam

Class 7. Long-term Assets
- Measuring the cost of property, plant, and equipment
- Depreciation methods including partial year depreciation and significant components
- Derecognition of assets
- IFRS revaluation model
- Accounting for intangibles
- Leases: operating and financing
- Financial statement presentation and disclosures for assets

Class 8. Liabilities
- Current liabilities and contingencies
- Long-term liabilities
- Bonds payable
- Bond discounts and premiums using the effective interest method
- Accrual of bond interest
- Operating leases
- Financing leases
- Reporting and disclosure of liabilities

Class 9. Shareholder’s Equity
- Forms of business organization and advantages and disadvantages
- Shares and shareholder rights including common and preferred
- Issuing shares
- Share repurchase
- Dividends; common and preferred
- Cash dividends, stock dividends
- Stock splits
- Concepts of book value, fair value, earnings per share

Class 10. Statement of Cash Flows

Revised 2019.10
Class 11. Financial Statement Analysis

Class 12 Final Exam

Classroom Policies:

You can get policies regarding to the University academic policies from the Student’s Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:

A course grade of “incomplete” will be given under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has complete at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

Course Outcome:

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Analyze, journalize, and post business transactions;
2. Post journal entries to ledger accounts;
3. Prepare a set of financial statements including the income;
4. Record business transactions in journal form;
5. Obtain a solid understanding of the accounting cycle;
6. Prepare end-of-period adjusting and closing entries.

Moodle Forum:

We will use the Moodle Forum to extend the class discussion. I will actively participate in all ongoing discussion threads. This is a good place to engage your classmates in discussions of course topics. To encourage all to participate, contributions to the bulletin boards will be counted towards your class participation points. Other aspects of "class participation" will be discussed on the first day of class.

Revised 2019.10
Exams:

Your exams will send to you separately. There will be instructions to you if protector is needed.

Research Paper:

The final research paper requires students to write a report for the main problems of accounting ethics. Exploring a current workplace problem throughout the course would be extremely beneficial. Students will research the topic thoroughly in order to fully explore and analyze the varying perspectives regarding the selected issue. They must then formulate their own recommendations for resolution of the issue, including justifications and specific strategies for implementation of the recommendations. The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

Internet Use Requirement:

I have included optional homework and project assignments that will require students to use the Internet in order to satisfactorily complete them. Additionally, my web site will maintain copies of supplemental labs and handouts that the student will find beneficial.

Academic Honesty:

It is assumed that all students have familiarized themselves with the university's policy on and the definition of academic dishonesty. All work should be the student's own - academic honesty is expected of everyone. Those who do not adhere to university and professional expectations with respect to this will be dealt with in accordance with college policy. In general - students will receive a “0” on their work if they either submit work that isn’t their own (including cutting and pasting content from the Internet without proper citation) or allow other students to use their work. A second instance results in failure of the course.

Special Needs and Accommodations:

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quadmester with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

Revised 2019.10
The Learning Environment:

RNU is committed to providing a positive learning environment in which students of all ages and backgrounds can learn together in a setting that encourages the free exchange of ideas and information. To accomplish this goal, the members of the University Board have established the following expectations for learning.

- All backgrounds and cultures are respected.
- During class discussions, everyone feels welcome to participate and a free exchange of ideas takes place.
- All members of the class arrive on time and leave the class only on breaks or in case of emergency.
- Each student turns in work that is his or her own.

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As an RNU student, you are required to use the RNU online library, as one source, to assist you in completing a required research paper or project.

Revised 2019.10
1. **Administrative Information:**

   - **Course Number:** ACC 215
   - **Course Title:** Computerized Accounting
   - **Credit Hours:** 3
   - **Prerequisite:** ACC 201
   - **Term:** WI 2019
   - **Class Time:** Thursday 2:00 – 5:45
   - **Class Room:** 2
   - **Instructor:**
   - **Office Hours:** M W 11:00 AM – 1:00 P. M.
   - **Telephone:**
   - **E-Mail:**
3- Course Description:

This course introduces the computer in solving accounting problems. It focuses on operation of computers and presents the accounting cycle and financial statement preparation in a computerized system and other applications for financial and managerial accounting.

4- Course Outcomes:

Upon successfully completing this course the student will be able to:

- Describe and define how to set up inventory items and process inventory transactions.
- Describe and define employee setup and payroll items.
- Manage payroll transactions.
- Describe and define estimates and progress invoicing.
- Set up items to manage pass through expenses.
- Describe and define estimates and time tracking.
- Describe and define how to set up and manage sales tax.
- Describe and define adjustments and year-end procedures.

5- Teaching Procedures:

Teaching procedures for this course will include online classes, professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

Participation in Class Discussion

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

- Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
- Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
- Builds on other comments;
- Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

Revised 2019.10
6- Text and instructional materials:


7- Course Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Home work Projects</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examinations (Midterm/Final)</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Paper</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class Participation</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The course grades are assigned as:

- 90 - 100% = A
- 80 - 89% = B
- 70 - 79% = C
- 60 - 69% = D
- Below 60% = F

Academic honesty is non-negotiable. All assignments submitted in fulfillment of course requirements must be the student's own work. Plagiarism and/or any other form of academic dishonesty will not be tolerated and will result in a grade of zero on the assignment. Students should consult the Student's Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

The distribution of certain information about students is governed by the Federal Educational Records Protection Act (FERPA). According to FERPA, student grades may not be posted or given over the phone or the Internet.

8- Classroom Policies:

**Library Usage**

Library usage is required and will be expected in the development of one or more of your class projects. Library resources provide essential sources of data and information that you will need to successfully complete this course.

Please be aware of the limitations of e-mail and adhere to the following guidelines. Unfortunately, because of past experience, the guidelines now include those e-mail behaviors to which no response will be given.

- Write the Course Code in subject line, then the topic.
- Include a greeting and salutation in all your e-mails.
- Include the name you prefer to be called.

Revised 2019.10
• Retain all related e-mails at the bottom of any response you send and place your response at the top. I will not search through previous e-mails to attempt to discover the topic of our e-mail exchange, nor will I search through a message for new information.
• Content questions that require in-depth explanation are inappropriate for e-mail and you will receive a response asking you to come to office hours to have the question answered.
   Do not use e-mail in emergency situations or when you need a response in less than 24 hours.

The following types of e-mail will receive no response:
• Any e-mail which contains hostile or accusatory language will remain unanswered and the sender may be reported to the appropriate authorities.
• Any e-mail sent requesting a change of grade for any reason other than an error in calculation or recording of points will remain unanswered.
• Any e-mail sent which contains student opinions about the “fairness” of the course or exams will remain unanswered.

9- Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:

In accordance with the policies of Reagan National University, class attendance is required, and classes will start promptly at the scheduled time. If a student does not attend during [three] weeks of the [twelve] week course, he/she will be subject to automatic withdrawal from the course.

A course grade of “incomplete” will be given only under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has completed at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

10- Course Schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Session</th>
<th>Main Topics and Learning Objectives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Chapter 1: Quick Tour of QuickBooks 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chapter 2: Customizing QuickBooks and the Chart of Accounts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Chapter 3: Banking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Chapter 4: Customers and Sales</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chapter 5: Vendors, Purchases, and Inventory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Chapter 6: Employees and Payroll</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Case Study 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Chapter 7: Reports and Graphs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mid Term Examination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Chapter 8: New Company Setup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chapter 9: Accounting for a Service Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Chapter 10: Merchandising Corporation: Sales, Purchases &amp; Inventory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Revised 2019.10
11. Final Research Paper:

The final research paper requires students to write a report for the accuracy of accounting programs. Exploring a current workplace problem throughout the course would be extremely beneficial. Students will research the topic thoroughly in order to fully explore and analyze the varying perspectives regarding the selected issue. They must then formulate their own recommendations for resolution of the issue, including justifications and specific strategies for implementation of the recommendations. The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

12. Special Needs and Accommodations:

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quarter with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

13. The Learning Environment:

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Revised 2019.10
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As an RNU student, you are required to use the RNU online library, as one source, to assist you in completing a required research paper or project.
1. Administrative Information:

   Course Number: ACC 319
   Course Title: Managerial Accounting
   Credit Hours: 3
   Prerequisite: ACC 201
   Term: FA 2018
   Class Time: Tuesday 2:00 – 5:45
   Class Room: 2
   Instructor: [Name]
   Office Hours: M TU 11:00 AM – 1:00 P. M.
   Telephone: [Number]
   E-Mail: [Email]
3- **Course Description:**

This course emphasizes advanced accounting theory, principles and practices for the corporation form of ownership. A major focus of the course is on managerial, cost, and manufacturing accounting and related issues in the corporate environment.

4- **Course Outcomes:**

After studying all materials and resources presented in the course, the student will be able to:

- Identify the role and scope of financial and managerial accounting and the use of accounting information in the decision making process of managers.
- Define operation and capital budgeting, and explain its role in planning, control and decision making.
- Prepare an operating budget, identify its major components, and explain the interrelationships among its various components.
- Explain methods of performance evaluation.
- Use appropriate financial information to make operational decisions.
- Demonstrate use of accounting data in the areas of product costing, cost behavior, cost control, and operational and capital budgeting for management decisions.

5- **Teaching Procedures:**

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

**Participation in Class Discussion**

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

- Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
- Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
- Builds on other comments;
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Library Usage
Library usage is required and will be expected in the development of one or more of your class projects. Library resources provide essential sources of data and information that you will need to successfully complete this course.

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| 1       | Managerial Accounting and Cost Concepts                                                            | 1. Read Chapter 1 PDF  
2. Practice the Learning Activities |
| 2       | Cost Estimation and Cost Volume-Profit Relationships                                               | 1. Read Chapter 2 PDF  
2. Practice the Learning Activities |
| 3       | Product Costing: Attaching Costs to Products and Services                                          | 1. Read Chapter 3 PDF  
2. Practice the Learning Activities |
| 4       | Process Costing                                                                                   | 1. Read Chapter 4 PDF  
2. Practice the Learning Activities |

Revised 2019.10
11- Final Project:

The final research paper requires students to write a report for the Earnings management and its significant perspectives. Exploring a current workplace problem throughout the course would be extremely beneficial. Students will research the topic thoroughly in order to fully explore and analyze the varying perspectives regarding the selected issue. They must then formulate their own recommendations for resolution of the issue, including justifications and specific strategies for implementation of the recommendations. The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

12- Special Needs and Accommodations:

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quadrimester with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

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Revised 2019.10
case of emergency.
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Revised 2019.10
1. **Administrative Information:**

   - **Course Number:** ACC 500
   - **Course Title:** Accounting for Managers
   - **Credit Hours:** 3
   - **Prerequisite:** No prerequisite.
   - **Term:** WI 2019
   - **Class Time:** Tuesday 2:00 – 5:45
   - **Class Room:** 3
   - **Instructor:** [Redacted]
   - **Office Hours:** M TU 11:00 AM – 1:00 P. M.
   - **Telephone:** [Redacted]
   - **E-Mail:** [Redacted]
2. **Course Description:** This course focuses on using accounting information for strategic, tactical, and operating decisions for decision makers within an organization. It is a study of financial statement analysis, accounting information systems and accounting principles as they apply to managers. It covers the accounting methods utilized by corporations and the utilization of accounting data for cost accounting, decision making, and planning and control.

**Teaching procedures:** Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

Participation in Class Discussion

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

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- Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
- Builds on other comments;
- Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

3. **Course Objectives:** The learning objectives of this course are:

- To understand the types of financial challenges that confront today’s business managers.
- To better understand the financial environment in which businesses operate and how the financial environment affects managers' decisions.
- To understand the role of financial planning and budgeting in business operations.
- To learn how to use analytical tools such as the financial statement analysis, financial forecasting, time value of money concepts, etc.

4. **Required Text:**

*Introduction to Managerial Accounting, 8th Edition.*

Peter Brewer and Ray Garrison and Eric Noreen

ISBN 9781259917066

Other learning resources include: The Wall Street Journal (WSJ), the financial sections of The Washington Post, The New York Times; TV programs such as CNBC or CNN Business, Wall Street Week (PBS/WMPT or PBS/WETA, Friday @ 8:30pm); and Web site such as Bloomberg.com.

5. **Course Requirements and Grading:** (i) Two written examinations, a midterm and a final (see Revised 2019.10
"Class Schedule" below), (ii) a Term Paper on a topic or issue relevant to this course and approved by the Instructor, and (iii) participation in class discussions of current topics of interest. Students will be evaluated as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>% of Course Letter Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Midterm Exam</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Final Exam</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Term Paper</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Class Participation</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The course grades are assigned as:

- 90 — 100% = A
- 80 — 89% = B
- 70 — 79% = C
- Below 70% = F

Note: Scores and grades will not be "curved." Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of A (or F.) By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

Exams will consist of questions designed to test students of their mastering of theories, principles and concepts; their ability to reason quantitatively; and their skill in applying theories and concepts to real-world problems. The midterm exam will cover chapters 1-6 in the text and the material discussed in class; the final exam, material for the entire term with an emphasis on topics covered after the midterm.

The term paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. The term paper requires students to write a report for the Accounting information for managers: How to make the correct decisions? Exploring a current workplace problem throughout the course would be extremely beneficial. Students will research the topic thoroughly in order to fully explore and analyze the varying perspectives regarding the selected issue. They must then formulate their own recommendations for resolution of the issue, including justifications and specific strategies for implementation of the recommendations. The methodology and format will be discussed in class.

6. Academic Integrity: To maintain integrity of scholarship, academic honesty is expected of all students. For further information, students should consult the Student Handbook and the University Catalog.

7. Class Operations: Classes will start promptly as scheduled, and students are expected to be on time. Excessive lateness and/or absenteeism will be dealt with in accordance with the University's policies. There will be a 10-minute break in the middle of the session. A make-up exam will be given only with the permission of the Instructor. A course grade of "Incomplete" will be given under very
unusual circumstance, and only with the permission of the Director of the Management Division. For further information, students should consult the Student Handbook.
# Class Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Session</th>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Main Topics and Learning Objectives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Management Accounting: Its Environment &amp; Future</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Classifying Costs; Determining Costs of Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Cost Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Business Decisions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Using Relevant Information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Midterm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>The Capital Budget</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>The Operating Budget</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Evaluating Performance (Term Paper due)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Brief review of the material covered in class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Class Presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Final Examination</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Revised 2019.10
8. **Course Outcome:**

Upon completing the course, students are expected to be able to:

- Explain the major concepts in the functional areas of accounting, marketing, finance, and management.
- Evaluate the legal, social, and economic environments of business.
- Describe the global environment of business.
- Describe and explain the ethical obligations and responsibilities of business.
- Apply decision-support tools to business decision-making.
- Construct and present effective oral and written forms of professional communication.
- Apply knowledge of business concepts and functions in an integrated manner.

9. **Academic Honesty:**

It is assumed that all students have familiarized themselves with the university's policy on and definition of academic dishonesty. All work should be the student's own - academic honesty is expected of everyone. Those who do not adhere to university and professional expectations with respect to this will be dealt with in accordance with college policy. In general - students will receive a 0 on their work if they either submit work that isn't their own (including cutting and pasting content from the Internet without proper citation) or allow other students to use their work. A second instance results in failure of the course.

10. **Special Needs and Accommodations:**

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quarter with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the counselor for special needs.

11. **The Learning Environment:**

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- All backgrounds and cultures are respected.
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- Distractions are kept to a minimum. Cell phones and other electronic devices are turned off in class, labs, and library. Students remain seated throughout class and refrain from talking with classmates while another class member or the instructor has the floor.
- Each student turns in work that is his or her own.
- Consideration is always given to other classes that are taking place in adjoining classrooms.
- At the end of a class, the members of the class and the instructor leave the classroom in good condition so that the next class can begin without disruption.

Revised 2019.10
Reagan National University Library Services:

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Revised 2019.10
1. Administrative Information:

Course Number: ANT 122
Course Title: Introductory Anthropology
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisite: No prerequisite.
Term: SP 2019
Class Time: Saturday 18:30-22:00
Class Room: 4
Instructor: [Name Redacted]
Office Hours: M, W 1:00 - 3:00 P. M.
Telephone: [Number Redacted]
E-Mail: [Redacted]
Teaching Procedures:

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

Participation in Class Discussion

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:
• Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
• Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
• Builds on other comments;
• Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

2. Course Description:

This course focuses on the variety found in the human condition around the world and the evolutionary biological study of human social behavior. It covers all aspects of humankind and other primates in all places and times. Archaeology, cultural anthropology, linguistics and physical anthropology and their relationship to human beings will be discussed.

3. Text:


4. Course Requirements:

Letter grades will be assigned to each student based on a mathematical calculation of the points earned on the examinations. The weights of the exams are:

- Contribution to Class .... 10%
- Homework .............. 10%
- Midterm ................. 30%
- Term Paper .............. 20%
- Final ..................... 30%

No makeup exams!!!

Revised 2019.10
The course grades are assigned as:

- 90 – 100% = A-
- 80 – 89% = B
- 70 – 79% = C
- 60 – 69% = D
- Below 60% = F

Note: Scores and grades will not be “curved.” Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of “A” (or “F”). By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

5. **Course Outlines:**

- Part I: Anthropology’s Contested Pasts and Presents
  - Week One - Culture, Selves and Others
  - Week Two - Decolonizing Anthropology: Ambivalent Histories of the Discipline
  - Week Three - Anthropological Precedents: Race, Evolutionism and New Anthropological Methods at the Turn of the 20th Century
  - Week Four - Boasian approaches: Race, Language, Culture and History (Early 20th Century)
  - Week Five: The Promise and Politics of Ethnographic Practice (early 20th century)
  - Durkheim’s Science of Society and Religion: Primary Categories? (First Decades 20th Century)
  - Week Six – Midterm Exam

- Part II: Rethinking Anthropology

  - Week Seven - Structure and Function: British Social Anthropology (1930s-40s)
  - Week Eight - Culture as Primary Structures of Categories? Structuralist Approaches (1960s)
  - Week Nine - The Symbolic Turn: Symbols, Meaning and Power (1960s and 70s)
  - Week Ten - Economic Anthropology: Rethinking Value and Exchange (1920s)
  - Week Eleven - Rethinking Histories: Capitalism, Commodities, Globalization (1980s-2000s)
    - Rethinking Gender and Sexuality (1970s-1990s)
  - Week Twelve – Final Exam

6. **Classroom Policies:**

You can get policies regarding to the University academic policies from the Student Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

7. **Term Paper:**

The final research paper requires students to write a report for Religious beliefs or practices of a particular society. This topic is by no means exhaustive, however, it was crafted with the intent to illustrate different directions of inquiry that could be embraced within one or more of the

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anthropological fields of study. In addition, it illustrates other possibilities for cross curricular analysis. The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

8. **Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:**

A course grade of “incomplete” will be given under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has complete at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

9. **Course Outcome:**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. understand biological evolution of the human species;
2. describe anthropology, and explain why it is holistic;
3. explain why anthropology is important, especially in today’s world;
4. identify the scientific method and how it is applied in anthropological investigation;
5. compare and contrast anthropological perspectives of cultural relativism and universality.

10. **Moodle Forum:**

We will use the Moodle Forum to extend the class discussion. I will actively participate in all ongoing discussion threads. This is a good place to engage your classmates in discussions of course topics. To encourage all to participate, contributions to the bulletin boards will be counted towards your class participation points. Other aspects of "class participation" will be discussed on the first day of class.

11. **Academic Honesty:**

It is assumed that all students have familiarized themselves with the university's policy on and definition of academic dishonesty. All work should be the student's own - academic honesty is expected of everyone. Those who do not adhere to university and professional expectations with respect to this will be dealt with in accordance with college policy. In general - students will receive a “0” on their work if they either submit work that isn’t their own (including cutting and pasting content from the Internet without proper citation) or allow other students to use their work. A second instance results in failure of the course.

12. **Special Needs and Accommodations:**

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quadmester with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

13. **The Learning Environment:**

Revised 2019.10
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- Each student turns in work that is his or her own.
- Consideration is always given to other classes that are taking place in adjoining classrooms.
- At the end of a class, the members of the class and the instructor leave the classroom in good condition so that the next class can begin without disruption.

Reagan National University Library Services:

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Revised 2019.10
Reagan National University

Syllabus

1. Administrative Information:

Course Number: ANT 214
Course Title: Human Evolution
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisite: N/A
Term: WI 2019
Class Time: Online
Class Room:
Instructor: [Redacted]
Office Hours: M TU 11:00 AM – 1:00 P. M.
Telephone:
E-Mail: [Redacted]
Catalog Description:

This course provides an overview of the fossil and archaeological evidence for human origins, theory and method in paleoanthropology are emphasized. Furthermore, in this course we will explore the fascinating field of biological anthropology and its underlying mechanisms that allow scholars to construct our historical past (human origins) using evidence from several fields such as genetics, paleoanthropology, archaeology, geology, ecology, zoology and comparative primate morphology.

Text:


Teaching Procedures:

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

Participation in Class Discussion

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

- Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
- Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
- Builds on other comments;
- Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

Course Requirements:

Letter grades will be assigned to each student based on a mathematical calculation of the points earned on the examinations. The weights of the exams are:

- Contribution to Class ...... 10%
- Homework ............... 10%
- Midterm .................. 30%

Revised 2019.10
Term Paper ............... 20%
Final ...................... 30%

No makeup exams!!!

The course grades are assigned as:

- 90 – 100% = A-
- 80 – 89% = B
- 70 – 79% = C
- 60 – 69% = D
- Below 60% = F

Note: Scores and grades will not be “curved.” Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of “A” (or “F”). By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

Class Schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>TOPIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Introduction to biological anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Evolutionary Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Cellular and molecular biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mendelism and the modern synthesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Species and speciation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Life on earth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Survey of the living primates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primate diet, predation and ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Primate social and mating behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primate cognition, communication and tool use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mammalian physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Midterm Exam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Geology and dating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primate comparative anatomy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primate origins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Bipedalism – the ape to hominin transition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Early hominins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Australopithecus and Paranthropus</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Early Homo</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Homo erectus and dispersal from Africa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Revised 2019.10
Classroom Policies:

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments, homework and examinations. You can get policies regarding to the University academic policies from the Student Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

Term Paper:

The term paper requires students to write a report for “What is the importance of neurological evolution for interpret physical evolution of human?” This paper argues that the niche-construction approach is particularly germane to students of human evolution and to researchers using evolutionary methods to interpret human behavior and society. The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:

A course grade of “incomplete” will be given under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has complete at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the biology, ecology and behavior of a number of living primate species, including humans.
2. Understand the application of the scientific method (i.e., how to construct and test a hypothesis).
3. Be able to summarize and describe simple quantitative and qualitative observations and react to such observations critically.
4. Understand the theory of evolution at both the molecular and organismal levels.
5. Understand the nature of the fossil record and the geologic context of fossils.

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6. Understand the evidence for primate and human evolution.
7. Understand how the biology, ecology and behavior of extinct human species is reconstructed.
8. Be able to discuss critical events and ongoing issues in human evolution.
9. Begin to develop skills needed to be a critical consumer and ultimately user of the primary scientific literature (e.g., access and use Web of Science, critical consumption of online information).

**Moodle Forum:**

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Reagan National University

Syllabus

1. Administrative Information:
   - Course Number: ANT 219
   - Course Title: Environmental Anthropology
   - Credit Hours: 3
   - Prerequisite: N/A
   - Term: SP 2019
   - Class Time: Monday 9:00 – 12:45
   - Class Room: 4
   - Instructor: [Name Redacted]
   - Office Hours: M TU 10:00 AM – 12:00 P. M.
   - Telephone: [Number Redacted]
   - E-Mail: [Email Redacted]

Revised 2019.10
Catalog Description:

This course introduces students to the various ways in which anthropology has sought to understand human-environment relations, both from utilitarian perspectives (such as cultural ecology, ethnoecology, and political ecology) and symbolic ones (where anthropologists have focused on the meanings people give to the non-human world).

Text:

We will draw our readings from the following sources:

1. *Environmental Anthropology* (EA) by Patricia Townsend is a our basic text for exploring the development of environmental anthropology within the discipline;
2. *The Environment in Anthropology* (AE) edited by Nora Haenn and Richard Wilk is a reader that surveys key themes in contemporary environmental anthropology;
3. *An Unnatural History of the Sea* (UN) by Callum Roberts is a marine biologist’s penetrating study of the historical ecology of the world’s oceans and fisheries, huge and critical elements our environment upon which we are just beginning to understand the nature and scale of human impacts and their ecological consequences;
4. *Hawaiian Fisherman* (HF) by Edward Glazier is a brief cases study that examines a modern ethnic fishing community adapting to major environmental and socioeconomic changes.
5. *Salmon Nation* (SN) might be described as a popular work of environmental anthropology, analyzing the troubled relationship between people and salmon in the Pacific Northwest.
6. *Conservation and Globalization: A Study of National Parks and Indigenous Communities from East Africa to South Dakota* (CG) by Jim Igoe scrutinizes the phenomenon of protecting lands, wildlife, and other resources in National parks for consumption by tourists, and the problems this poses for indigenous societies dependant on these places.

Teaching Procedures:

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

Participation in Class Discussion

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

Revised 2019.10
- Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
- Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
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**Course Requirements:**

Letter grades will be assigned to each student based on a mathematical calculation of the points earned on the examinations. The weights of the exams are:

- Contribution to Class ...... 10%
- Homework ................. 10%
- Midterm ................... 30%
- Final ....................... 50%

The course grades are assigned as:

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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**Note:** Scores and grades will not be “curved.” Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of “A” (or “F”). By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

**Research Paper:** The research paper requires students to write a report for “Cultural Ecology And Environmental Anthropology”. This paper discusses differing schools of thoughts when it comes to understanding the “making” of “culture”. Nevertheless, both Cultural Ecology and Environmental Anthropology implement the ideology of “nature”, consisting facets of landscape, geography, and the environment as the focal methodology to investigate the construction of what we know as “culture”. The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

Revised 2019.10
### Class Schedule:

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<th>Class</th>
<th>TOPIC</th>
<th>READING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>What are the key issues in understanding human-environmental relations from an anthropological perspective? Ontology &amp; epistemology, unit &amp; scale, infrastructure-core-base-superstructure. What is an ecosystem?</td>
<td>EA 1-4 AE 1-4, 12, 36 Talking Points #1 Due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>The evolution of environmental anthropology theory and method from ethnoecology to political ecology. Case study 1: The ethnoecology and political ecology of Hawaiian Fishing.</td>
<td>EA 5-6 AE 5-6, 19; Dove (WebCT) HF (all) Talking Points #2 Due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Anthropological perspectives on water, land, and sea Film: <em>The Navigators.</em> People and fish in marine environments: salmon.</td>
<td>UH-Part I (Ch 1-7 Erlandson and Fitzpatrick (WebCT), Trietler Midgett (WebCT) UH Part I (8-11), 5 (selections); Langdon (WebCT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>People and fish in marine environments: cod, and herring Marine mammals and climate change.</td>
<td>UH Part II; Fagan (WebCT) Talking Points #3 Due Kingston (Web CT); Smith (WebCT), and TBA (Web CT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Marine Protected Areas (MPAs) and the political ecology of conservation.</td>
<td>UH Part III, Blount &amp; Pitchon (WebCT); AE 32; Greenburg (WebCT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Midterm Exam</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Marine Protected Areas/Anthropology of Water Symposium. Terrestrial Protected Areas (National Parks), conservation and globalization.</td>
<td>CG 1-3; AE 21, 34; EA 11 Talking Points Due #4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Protected Areas, conservation and sustainable development. Conserving biodiversity and sustainable communities.</td>
<td>CG 4-End; AE 25, 26, 27 EA 10; AE 20, 22, 23, 24; Thornton (WebCT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Case study #2: “reverse anthropology” and social environmental in New Guinea.</td>
<td>RA 1-4 RA 5-End Talking Points Due #5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Environmental Justice.</td>
<td>EA 15, 16, 17; Nadasdy (WebCT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Consumption and Globalization.</td>
<td>AE 9, 10, 33, 37, 38, EA 12; AE 40, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Classroom Policies:**

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments, homework and examinations. You can get policies regarding to the University academic policies from the Student Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

**Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:**

A course grade of “incomplete” will be given under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has complete at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

Revised 2019.10
Course Outcome:

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Express general knowledge of the history, goals, and methodology of environmental anthropology through written assignments and oral discussions
2. Understand environmental and cultural diversity, and to practice an understanding of diversity by working with others collaboratively in group projects
3. Comprehend ecological approaches, such as environmental determinism, cultural ecology, political ecology, economic ecology, historical ecology, and spiritual ecology through discussion, projects, and quizzes
4. Articulate a basic understanding of the economic, social, political, and environmental factors affecting world subsistence systems through integrated assignments, projects, group discussions, and writing assignments
5. Demonstrate understanding of dynamics between local knowledge and lifeways and modernization and globalization through presentations, discussion, and essays
6. Research, write, and/or present on a particular concept, place, or specific group of people as related to human-environment interactions using appropriate, reliable, and reputable sources from database research and/or internet.

Moodle Forum:

We will use the Moodle Forum to extend the class discussion. I will actively participate in all ongoing discussion threads. This is a good place to engage your classmates in discussions of course topics. To encourage all to participate, contributions to the bulletin boards will be counted towards your class participation points. Other aspects of "class participation" will be discussed on the first day of class.

Academic Honesty:

It is assumed that all students have familiarized themselves with the university's policy on and definition of academic dishonesty. All work should be the student's own - academic honesty is expected of everyone. Those who do not adhere to university and professional expectations with respect to this will be dealt with in accordance with college policy. In general – students will receive a “0” on their work if they either submit work that isn’t their own (including cutting and pasting content from the Internet without proper citation) or allow other students to use their work. A second instance results in failure of the course.

Special Needs and Accommodations:

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quadmester with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

Revised 2019.10
The Learning Environment:

Reagan National University is committed to providing a positive learning environment in which students of all ages and backgrounds can learn together in a setting that encourages the free exchange of ideas and information. To accomplish this goal, the members of the RNU Board have established the following expectations for learning.

- All backgrounds and cultures are respected.
- During class discussions, everyone feels welcome to participate and a free exchange of ideas takes place.
- All members of the class arrive on time and leave the class only on breaks or in case of emergency.
- Distractions are kept to a minimum. Cell phones and other electronic devices are turned off in class, labs, and library. Students remain seated throughout class and refrain from talking with classmates while another class member or the instructor has the floor.
- Each student turns in work that is his or her own.
- Consideration is always given to other classes that are taking place in adjoining classrooms.
- At the end of a class, the members of the class and the instructor leave the classroom in good condition so that the next class can begin without disruption.

Reagan National University Library Services:

RNU’s online collection contains over 60,000 volumes comprised of books, journals, videos, and faculty created resources. The Library Research Portal (library@rnu.edu) provides access to multiple services and authoritative resources for academic research including books, articles, texts, visual media, and teaching resources. Appropriate sources include scholarly and peer-reviewed journal articles, scholarly books, and well-respected news magazines and newspapers. The Library offers a large number of appropriate sources and each student is required to attend an online Library orientation. Assistance is available to help students select and locate appropriate sources when RNU is open. The online library is available to students 24 hours 7 days a week. All students can connect to the online library through the computers and laptops available at home and on campus. Each student must use their own pass code to access the library.

As an RNU student, you are required to use the RNU online library, as one source, to assist you in completing a required research paper or project.

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Reagan National University

Syllabus

1. Administrative Information:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>ART 115</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Modern Art History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Hours</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Term</td>
<td>WI 2019</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class Time</td>
<td>Friday 9:00 – 12:45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class Room</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instructor</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Hours</td>
<td>M W 11:00 AM – 1:00 P. M.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Telephone</td>
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<tr>
<td>E-Mail</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Revised 2019.10
2. **Course Description:**

This course is an introduction to the western contemporary art that comprise 19th- and 20th-century modern art. It will be a detailed survey of the beginning of art, including painting, sculpture, architecture and photography as well as recent developments in the idea of medium such as conceptual art. The focus will be heavily theoretical, but it will also require students to acquire some basic historical knowledge of contemporary events.

3. **Teaching Procedures:**

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

**Participation in Class Discussion**

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

- Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
- Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
- Builds on other comments;
- Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

4. **Text:**


5. **Course Requirements:**

Due to the abundant amount of material that has to be covered in this class, in addition to the regular class periods, extra class might be necessary.

**Examinations**

There are two in-class exams and they are scheduled as:

- Midterm: 6th class period

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6. **Course Requirements:**

Letter grades will be assigned to each student based on a mathematical calculation of the points earned on the examinations. The weights of the exams are:

- Midterm .................. 40%
- Term Paper ............... 20%
- Final ......................... 40%

No makeup exams!!!

The course grades are assigned as:

- 90 – 100% = A-
- 80 – 89% = B
- 70 – 79% = C
- 60 – 69% = D
- Below 60% = F

**Note:** Scores and grades will not be “curved.” Therefore, any number of students in this course can earn a score of 100 (or 0) on quizzes or exams; and any number of students can earn a grade of A (or F). By using the preceding factor, a student should constantly be aware of his/her potential final grade in the course. Students are welcome to discuss with the professor regarding to his/her progress or any aspects of the course.

**Class Schedule:**

**Week 1: What is modern?**

**The basics**
Why look at art? (video)
A beginner’s guide to the history of Western culture (essay)
Becoming modern (essay)
Art + context: Monet and Malevich (video)
Women artists in nineteenth-century France (Metropolitan Museum of Art essay)

**Standards during a time of change**
Introduction to the Salon and the Royal Academy (Metropolitan Museum of Art essay)
Thomas Couture, *Romans of the Decadence*, 1847 (video)

**The modern city**
François Rude, *La Marseillaise (The Departure of the Volunteers of 1792)*, 1833-36 (essay)
Haussmann the Demolisher and the Creation of Modern Paris (essay)
Jean-Baptiste Carpeaux, *Dance*, 1865-69 (video)

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Charles Garnier, Opera House, 1860-75 (video, essay)
Barry and Pugin, Palace of Westminster (Houses of Parliament), 1840-70, London (video)

Terms to know:
Baron Haussmann
Napoleon III
boulevard
bourgeois
urbanization
Salon Carré
Royal Academy and Académie royale de peinture et de sculpture

Week 2: Early photography and the Pre-Raphaelites

Early photography
Early photography: Niépce, Talbot and Muybridge (essay)
Louis Daguerre, Paris Boulevard, 1839 (essay)
Making Daguerreotypes (Getty Museum video)
The wet collodion process (Getty Museum video)
Lady Clementina Hawarden, Clementina and Florence Elizabeth Maude, 5 Princess Gardens, c. 1861 (essay)
Julia Margaret Cameron, Mrs. Herbert Duckworth, 1867 (essay)
P.H. Emerson's naturalistic photography (Getty Museum video)
Timothy O’Sullivan, Ancient Ruins in the Cañon de Chelle, 1873 (essay)

Pre-Raphaelite art and context
A beginner's guide to the Pre-Raphaelites (essay)
Sir John Everett Millais
  Isabella, 1848-49 (Tate video)
  Christ in the House of His Parents, 1849-50 (video, essay)
  Ophelia, 1851-52 (video, essay)
  Portrait of John Ruskin, 1853-4 (essay)
William Holman Hunt
  Our English Coasts ("Strayed Sheep"), 1852 (video, essay)
  The Awakening Conscience, 1853 (video, essay)
Ford Madox Brown, Work, 1852-65 (essay, Tate video)
Dante Gabriel Rossetti
  Ecce Ancilla Domini, 1849-50 (essay)
  Proserpine, 1874 (essay)
Emily Mary Osborn, Nameless and Friendless, 1857 (essay)
William Butterfield, All Saints, Margaret Street, London 1849-59 (video)
William Morris and Philip Webb, Red House, Bexleyheath, 1860 (essay)

Terms to know:
Royal Academy of Arts (R.A.)
Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood (PRB)
Medieval

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Week 3: Realism: inventing the avant-garde

France
A beginner’s guide to Realism (essay)
Gustave Courbet
- *The Stonebreakers*, 1849 (essay)
- *A Burial at Ornans*, 1849-50 (video)
- *The Meeting* (*Bonjour Monsieur Courbet*), 1854 (essay)
- The Artist’s Studio, 1854-55 (essay, video)
Rosa Bonheur
- *Plowing in the Nivernais*, 1849 (video)
- *Sheep in the Highlands*, 1857 (video)
Jean-François Millet
- *The Gleaners*, 1857 (video)
- *L’Angélus*, c. 1857-59 (video)
Édouard Manet
- *Music in the Tuileries Gardens*, 1862 (essay)
- *Le déjeuner sur l’herbe* (*Luncheon on the Grass*), 1863 (video)
- *Olympia*, 1863 (video)
- *Émile Zola*, 1868 (video)
- *The Railway*, 1872-73 (essay)
- *Corner of a Café-Concert*, 1878-80 (video)
- *A Bar at the Folies-Bergère*, 1882 (video)
Eva Gonzàles, *A Loge at the Théâtre des Italiens*, 1874 (essay)

United States
James Abbott McNeil Whistler
- *_symphony in white, No. 1: The White Girl*, 1862 (essay)
- *Nocturne in Black and Gold: The Falling Rocket*, 1875 (essay)
Eastman Johnson, *A Ride for Liberty -- The Fugitive Slaves*, c. 1862 (essay)
Thomas Eakins
- *The Champion Single Sculls (Max Schmitt In A Single Scull)*, 1871 (essay)
- *The Gross Clinic*, 1875 (essay)
Winslow Homer
- *The Fog Warning (Halibut Fishing)*, 1885 (video)
Grafton Tyler Brown, *View of Lower Falls, Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone*, 1890 (essay)

The Peredvizhniki (Russia)
Ilya Repin, *Krestny Khod (Religious Procession)*, 1880-83 (essay)
Terms to know:
avant-garde
Paris Commune
Ornans
Nivernais
gleaner
Tuileries Gardens
Peredvizhniki
flâneur
Salon des Refusés

Week 4: Impressionism: rejection of permanence

Introduction
A beginner's guide to Impressionism (essay)
How the Impressionists got their name (essay)
Impressionism: Art and Modernity (Metropolitan Museum of Art essay)
Japonisme (Metropolitan Museum of Art essay)
Berthe Morisot, The Mother and Sister of the Artist, c. 1869-70 (video)
Edgar Degas
The Bellelli Family, 1858-67 (video)
At the Races in the Countryside, 1869 (video)
The Dance Class, 1874 (video)
Little Girl Practicing at the Bar, c. 1878-80 (video)
Visit to a Museum, c. 1879-90 (video)
Gustave Caillebotte, Paris Street; Rainy Day, 1877 (video)
Mary Cassatt
In the Loge, 1878 (video)
Little Girl in a Blue Armchair, 1878 (essay)
The Coiffure, 1890-91 (essay)
The Child's Bath, 1893 (video)
Pierre-Auguste Renoir
The Grands Boulevards, 1875 (video)
Moulin de la Galette, 1876 (video)
The Large Bathers, 1884-87 (video)
Claude Monet
Cliff Walk at Pourville, 1882 (video)
Poplars, 1891 (video)
Rouen Cathedral Series, 1892-94 (video)
Water Lilies, 1918-26 (video)

Terms to know:
Japonisme
en plein air
scumble
impasto

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Giverny
Rouen Cathedral

Week 5: Post-Impressionism: the subjective eye

An Introduction (Metropolitan Museum of Art essay)

Georges Seurat
   Bathers at Asnières, 1884 (video)
   A Sunday on La Grande Jatte, 1884-86 (video)

Paul Gauguin
   Vision After the Sermon: Jacob Wrestling with the Angel, 1888 (video)
   Nevermore, 1897 (video)
   Oviri, 1894 (essay)
   Where do we come from? What are we? Where are we going?, 1897-98 (essay)

Vincent van Gogh
   Self-Portrait Dedicated to Paul Gauguin, 1888 (video, essay)
   Self-Portrait with Bandaged Ear, 1889 (essay)
   The Bedroom, 1889 (video)
   The Starry Night, 1889 (essay)

Paul Cézanne
   An introduction (essay)
   The Bather, 1885-86 (essay)
   The Basket of Apples, 1893 (essay)
   Still Life with Plaster Cupid, c.1895 (essay, video)
   Turning Road at Montgeroult, 1898 (essay)
   Mont Sainte-Victoire, 1902-04 (essay)
   The Large Bathers, 1906 (video)
   Paul Cézanne's approach to watercolor (Getty Museum video)

Terms to know:
Color theory (Michel Eugène Chevreul and Ogden Nicholas Rood)
divisionism
passage
Neo-Impressionism
Rene Decartes
Brittany
Arles
subjectivity
Île de la Jatte
Orientalism

Week 6: Midterm Exam

Week 7: The Fin de siècle

Austria
Böcklin, Self-Portrait with Death Playing the Fiddle, 1872 (video)

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Gustav Klimt

*Beethoven Frieze*, 1902 [video]

*The Kiss*, 1907-08 [video]

*Death and Life*, 1910/15 [video]

Gustav Klimt, the Magic of Line [video]

Belgium

Fernand Khnopff, *I Lock My Door Upon Myself*, 1891 [video, essay]

Britain

Sir Frederic Leighton

*An Athlete Wrestling with a Python*, 1877 [video]

*Bath of Psyche*, 1890 [essay]

Alma-Tadema, *Listening to Homer*, 1885 [video, essay]

Sir Edward Coley Burne-Jones

*The Golden Stairs*, 1880 [video, essay]

*King Cophetua and the Beggar Maid*, 1884 [video, essay]

*The Depths of the Sea*, 1887 [essay]

*Hope*, 1896 [video, essay]

GF Watts, *The Minotaur*, 1885 [essay]

France

Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec, *At the Moulin Rouge*, 1893-95 [video]

Auguste Rodin,

*The Burghers of Calais*, 1884-95 [essay]

*The Gates of Hell*, 1880-1917 [video]

Camille Claudel, *The Age of Maturity or Destiny*, 1902 [essay]

Auguste and Louis Lumièr(e)?, "Danse Serpentine," 1896 [video via Ubuweb]

Hector Guimard, Cité entrance, Paris Métropolitain, c.1900 [video]

Paul Poiret, "Paris," 1919 [video]

Germany


Norway

Munch, *The Scream*, 1910 [essay]

Russia

Léon Bakst, Costume design for the ballet The Firebird, 1913 (MoMA video)

Catalonia (Spain)

Antoni Gaudi, Church of the Sagrada Familia, begun 1882 [video, essay]

United States

John Singer Sargent

*El Jaleo*, 1882 [essay]

*The Daughters of Edward Darley Boit*, 1882 [essay]

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Madame X, 1883-84 (essay)
Carnation, Lily, Lily, Rose, 1885-86 (video)

Louis Comfort Tiffany
Hair Ornament, c. 1904 (video)
Vase, 1913 (Museum of Modern Art video)

Terms to know:
Aesthetic Movement
Art Nouveau
Catalonia
demimonde
Fin de siècle
Jungendstil
Modernisme
Symbolism
Synthetism
Vienna Secession

Week 8: Expressionism and Henri Matisse

A beginner’s guide to 20th century art
Representation + abstraction: Millais’s Ophelia and Newman’s Vir Heroicus Sublimis (video)
Art + context: Monet’s Cliff Walk at Pourville and Malevich’s White on White (video)
An Introduction to Photography in the early 20th century (essay)

Expressionism
Ernst Ludwig Kirchner
Street, Dresden, 1908 (video)
Street, Berlin, 1913 (MoMA video)
Self-Portrait as a Soldier, 1915 (essay)
Emil Nolde, Young Couple, 1913 (video)
Wassily Kandinsky
Composition VII, 1913 (video)
Klänge (Sounds), 1913 (MoMA video)
Brief film of the artist painting (video)
Alexej von Jawlensky, Young Girl in a Flowered Hat, 1910 (video)
Egon Schiele
Seated Male Nude (Self-Portrait), 1910 (video)
Hermits, 1912 (video)

Fauvism and the art of Henri Matisse
A beginner’s guide to Fauvism (essay)
Henri Matisse
Luxe, calme et volupté, 1904 (video)
Bonheur de Vivre The Joy of Life), 1905-06 (essay)
Dance I, 1909 (essay)

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Terms to know:
Die Brücke
Der Blaue Reiter
Blue Four
synesthesia
Primitivism

Week 9: Picasso, Cubism, and Italian Futurism

Pablo Picasso

   Early Work (essay)
   Portrait of Gertrude Stein, 1905-06 (essay)
   Reconstruction of Stein’s Paris studio (Metropolitan Museum of Art video)

Inventing Cubism (essay)

Pablo Picasso, Les Demoiselles d’Avignon, 1907 (essay, video)

Georges Braque, Viaduct at L’Estaque, 1908 (video)

Pablo Picasso, Reservoir, Horta de Ebro, 1908 (video)

Georges Braque, The Portuguese, 1911 (essay)

Pablo Picasso

   Still Life with Chair Caning, 1912 (video, essay)
   Guitar, Glass, and Bottle, 1913 (MoMA video)
   Guitar, 1912-14 (video)
   Conservation | Picasso’s Guitars (MoMA video)
   Guernica, 1937 (essay)

Fernand Léger, Contrast of Forms, 1913 (MoMA video)

Robert Delaunay, Simultaneous Contrasts: Sun and Moon, 1913 (MoMA video)

Futurism

Italian Futurism, an introduction (essay)

Carlo Carrà, Funeral of the Anarchist Galli, 1910-11 (essay)

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Umberto Boccioni

Unique Forms of Continuity in Space, 1913 (essay)

Dynamism of a Soccer Player, 1913 (Museum of Modern Art video)

Inventing Abstraction (Museum of Modern Art interactive)

Terms to know:

Futurism

manifesto

papier colle

Analytic Cubism

Synthetic Cubism

Spanish Civil War

Guernica

Week 10: The Great War and its aftermath

Art and the First World War

Ludwig Hohlwein, Schiess-Dusseldorf poster, 1913 (Museum of Modern Art video)

British Art and Literature During WWI (essay)

Raymond Duchamp-Villon, Horse, 1914 (video)

Dada

Marcel Duchamp

3 Standard Stoppages, 1913-14 (Museum of Modern Art video)

In Advance of the Broken Arm, 1915/1964 (video)

Fountain, 1917/1964 (video)

Boite-en-valise (the red box), series F, 1960 (video)

Hannah Höch, Cut with the Kitchen Knife Dada Through the Last Weimar Beer-Belly Cultural Epoch of Germany, 1919-20 (video)

Bauhaus

Lyonel Feininger, Cathedral for Program of the State Bauhaus in Weimar, 1919 (video)

Paul Klee, Twitting Machine (Die Zwitscher-Maschine), 1922 (video)

László Moholy-Nagy

Composition A.XX (video)

Climbing the Mast, 1928 (video)

Umbo (Otto Umbehr), The Roving Reporter (video), 1926 (video)

Josef Albers, Homage to the Square, 1950 (essay)

Neue Sachlichkeit (New Objectivity)

Sander, Portraits, 1926-31 (video)

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Dix, Portrait of the Journalist Sylvia von Harden, 1926 (video)
Christian Schad, Self-Portrait, 1927 (video)

National Socialism
Paul Troost, The House of German Art and the Entartete Kunst exhibition (video)
Art in Nazi Germany (essay)

USSR
Stepanova, The Results of the First Five-Year Plan, 1932 (essay)

Terms to know:
readymade
Stalin
Lenin
USSR
Neue Sachlichkeit
National Socialism
Bauhaus
Walter Gropius
Entartete Kunst
Weimar Republic

Week 11: Abstraction and Surrealism

Experiments in abstraction
Constantin Brancusi
   Mile Pogany, 1913 (Museum of Modern Art video)
   Bird in Space, 1928 (video)
Modigliani, Young Woman in a Shirt, 1918 (video)
Käthe Kollwitz, Memorial Sheet of Karl Liebknecht, 1919-20 (essay)
Piet Mondrian
   Composition in Brown and Gray, 1913 (MoMA video)
   Composition No. II, with Red and Blue, 1929 (video)
Cartier-Bresson, Behind the Gare St. Lazare, 1932 (video)

Metaphysical painting
Giorgio de Chirico, The Anxious Journey, 1913 (MoMA video)

Surrealism
Introduction to Surrealism (essay)
Man Ray, The Gift, 1921/c.1958 (essay)
Rene Magritte
   The Treachery of Images (Ceci n’est pas une pipe), 1929 (video)
   Conservation | René Magritte, The Portrait, 1935 (MoMA video)
Alberto Giacometti, The Palace at 4am, 1932 (video)
Salvador Dalí

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The Persistence of Memory, 1935 (video)
Metamorphosis of Narcissus, 1937 (video)
Meret Oppenheim, Object (Fur-covered cup, saucer, and spoon), 1936 (essay)

Terms to know:
unconscious
subconscious
Id, Ego, Super Ego
Automatism
Equisite Corpse
Sigmund Freud
psychoanalytic
metaphysical
photomontage
paranoid-critical activity

Week 12: Final Exam

Term Paper:
The Term paper requires students to write a report for “Compare and Contrast Works From One Movement”. This paper researches a particular movement of art, such as Color Field Painting, which was practiced by the Abstract Expressionist family of artists. Like Action Painting, the Color Field artists treat the surface of a canvas or paper as a "field" of vision, without a central focus, and emphasize the flatness of the surface. The paper is expected to be between 8 and 10 pages in length, including front and back matter. Sections of the paper will be developed throughout the course.

7. Classroom Policies:
Policies regarding to the University academic policies. You can get them from the Student Handbook on the University web-site or in the University catalog.

8. Attendance, Absence, Lateness, Incomplete:
In accordance with the policies of Reagan National University, class attendance is required, and classes will start promptly at the schedule time. If you are absent or excessively late, you will receive a score of zero for the participation of that class.

A course grade of “incomplete” will be given under very unusual circumstances, and only if the student has complete at least 75% of the assigned work by the last day of class and only when an incomplete contract is signed and approved.

9. Course Outcome:
The student will:

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• comprehend, apply, analyze and evaluate reading assignments
• identify artwork and architecture, and relate facts and ideas about these works of art in exam format
• research, plan, compose, edit and revise short papers

10. Internet Use Requirement:

I have included optional homework and project assignments that will require students to use the Internet in order to satisfactorily complete them. Additionally, my web site will maintain copies of supplemental labs and handouts that the student will find beneficial. The college maintains open labs that provide Internet access to all students.

11. Academic Honesty:

It is assumed that all students have familiarized themselves with the university's policy on and definition of academic dishonesty. All work should be the student's own - academic honesty is expected of everyone. Those who do not adhere to university and professional expectations with respect to this will be dealt with in accordance with college policy. In general – students will receive a 0 on their work if they either submit work that isn't their own (including cutting and pasting content from the Internet without proper citation) or allow other students to use their work. A second instance results in failure of the course.

12. Special Needs and Accommodations:

Please address any special problems or needs at the beginning of the quarter with the instructor. If you are seeking accommodations based on a disability, you should provide a disability data sheet, which can be obtained from the student services office.

13. The Learning Environment:

Reagan National University is committed to providing a positive learning environment in which students of all ages and backgrounds can learn together in a setting that encourages the free exchange of ideas and information. To accomplish this goal, the members of the RNU Board have established the following expectations for learning.

• All backgrounds and cultures are respected.
• During class discussions, everyone feels welcome to participate and a free exchange of ideas takes place.
• All members of the class arrive on time and leave the class only on breaks or in case of emergency.
• Distractions are kept to a minimum. Cell phones and other electronic devices are turned off in class, labs, and library. Students remain seated throughout class and refrain from talking with classmates while another class member or the instructor has the floor.
• Each student turns in work that is his or her own.

Revised 2019.10
- Consideration is always given to other classes that are taking place in adjoining classrooms.

- At the end of a class, the members of the class and the instructor leave the classroom in good condition so that the next class can begin without disruption.

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Reagan National University Library Services:

RNU’s online collection contains over 60,000 volumes comprised of books, journals, videos, and faculty created resources. The Library Research Portal (library@rnu.edu) provides access to multiple services and authoritative resources for academic research including books, articles, texts, visual media, and teaching resources. Appropriate sources include scholarly and peer-reviewed journal articles, scholarly books, and well-respected news magazines and newspapers. The Library offers a large number of appropriate sources and each student is required to attend an online Library orientation. Assistance is available to help students select and locate appropriate sources when RNU is open. The online library is available to students 24 hours 7 days a week. All students can connect to the online library through the computers and laptops available at home and on campus. Each student must use their own pass code to access the library.

As an RNU student, you are required to use the RNU online library, as one source, to assist you in completing a required research paper or project.

Revised 2019.10
1. Administrative Information:

   Course Number: COM 303
   Course Title: Intercultural Communications
   Credit Hours: 3
   Prerequisite: No prerequisite
   Term: FA 2018
   Class Time: Saturday 9:00-12:30
   Class Room: 2
   Instructor: [Redacted]
   Office Hours: M W 11:00 AM – 1:00 P. M.
   Telephone: [Redacted]
   E-Mail: [Redacted]

Revised 2019.10
2. **Teaching Procedures:**

Teaching procedures for this course will include professional lectures, class discussions, reading assignments and examinations.

**Participation in Class Discussion**

Class participation is a very important part of the learning process in this course. Although not explicitly graded, you will be evaluated on the QUALITY of your contributions and insights. Quality comments possess one or more of the following properties:

- Offers a different and unique, but relevant, perspective;
- Contributes to moving the discussion and analysis forward;
- Builds on other comments;
- Transcends the “I feel” syndrome. That is, it includes some evidence, argumentation, or recognition of inherent tradeoffs. In other words, the comment demonstrates some reflective thinking.

We will use our assessment of your participation to manage borderline grades. While your participation grade is subjective, it will not be random or arbitrary. And, clearly, more frequent quality comments are better than less frequent quality comments.

3. **Course Description:**

This course provides an introduction to intercultural communication theories and methods. It covers barriers to successful communication that involve cultural differences and focuses on the application of theory and research to intercultural communication. The influence of cultural elements on individuals, groups, and organizations will also be discussed.

4. **Text:**


5. **Course Schedule:**

- **Week 1**
  - Introduction
  - **Topic: Defining Culture and Identities**
  - **Week One Individual Assignment**
  - **Week One Class Discussion**

Revised 2019.10
INTRODUCTION OF YOURSELF TO CLASS POST

Reading: Chapter One

Week 2
Topic: Understanding Face-Face and Mediated Communication
Week Two Individual Assignment
Week Two Class Discussion

Reading: Chapter Two

Week 3
Topic: Culture's Influence on Perceptions
Week Three Individual Assignment
Week Three Class Discussion

Reading: Chapter Three

Week 4
Topic: Barriers to Intercultural Communication
Week Four Individual Assignment
Week Four Class Discussion

Reading: Chapter Four

Week 5
Topic: Nonverbal Communication
Week Five Individual Assignment
Week Five Class Discussion

Reading: Chapter Five

Week 6
Midterm Exam

Week 7
Topic: Dimensions of Culture
Week Seven Individual Assignment
Week Seven Class Discussion

Revised 2019.10