



# The Secretary's Seventh Annual Report On Teacher Quality

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

# **The Secretary's Seventh Annual Report On Teacher Quality**

**A Highly Qualified Teacher  
In Every Classroom**

**U.S. Department of Education  
Office of Postsecondary Education  
2010**

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**U.S. Department of Education**

Arne Duncan

*Secretary*

**Office of Postsecondary Education**

Eduardo Ochoa

*Assistant Secretary*

September 2010

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## Introduction

This seventh report on the quality of America’s teacher preparation programs and novice teachers presents data reported to the U.S. Department of Education (the Department) in October 2007 by all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and the outlying areas, which include American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, the Marshall Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau and the Virgin Islands.<sup>1</sup> Section 207 of Title II of the *Higher Education Act (HEA)*, as amended in 1998, required states<sup>2</sup> to report on teacher preparation and licensing. Since 2001, the Department has used a web-based state reporting system to collect data on teacher preparation programs and prospective teachers, as well as states’ assessment and licensing of teacher candidates. State certification requirements and policy-related information were also collected. While this report focuses on national and summary data, the individual state reports contain additional information (such as data for individual teacher preparation programs) and are available at <https://title2.ed.gov>.

The report is intended to inform aspiring teachers, the education community, institutions of higher education, Congress, researchers and policymakers about the quality of teacher preparation in America. As in previous years, this report provides national information and answers questions such as:

- How many prospective teachers successfully completed a teacher preparation program, and did they attend a “traditional”<sup>3</sup> or “alternative route”<sup>4</sup> type of program?
- How well did prospective teachers who successfully completed their teacher preparation programs perform on state assessments required for initial certification or licensure?
- What proportion of teachers working in the classroom were not fully certified or licensed by their states? What was the rate in high-poverty school districts compared to all other districts?
- Which teacher preparation programs have states reported as low-performing or at-risk of being identified as low-performing?

### Design of the State Reporting System

States reported data through a web-based reporting system. The reporting system contained eight sections that generally aligned with the state reporting requirements in Section 207 of *HEA* Title II. Much of the state information was collected in narrative form, such as descriptions of state teacher licensure and certification requirements, standards for teachers, alternative routes to certification, criteria for determining low-performing teacher preparation programs and lists of any teacher

<sup>1</sup> Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in October 2007.

<sup>2</sup> For purposes of this report, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and the outlying areas, which include American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, the Marshall Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau and the Virgin Islands.

<sup>3</sup> Traditional teacher preparation programs primarily serve undergraduate students without prior teaching or work experience and lead at least to a bachelor’s degree. Some traditional teacher preparation programs may lead to a teaching credential but not a degree. A traditional teacher preparation program in the outlying areas may lead to an associate’s degree.

<sup>4</sup> Alternative route teacher preparation programs primarily serve candidates that are the teacher of record in a classroom while participating in the route. For purposes of Title II reporting, alternative route teacher preparation programs are defined as such by the state.

preparation programs that the state identified as low-performing or at-risk of being identified as low-performing. States summarized any steps they have taken to improve teacher quality during the past year and updated certification and policy-related information as necessary. States may have included an optional introduction or supplementary information to provide context for their reports.

States reported numerical data each year on the number of teachers receiving initial certification or licensure, traditional and alternative route teacher preparation program completers and waivers to teacher certification or licensure that were issued. States' reports included the institutional and state pass rates of traditional and alternative route program completers on state assessments required for certification or licensure, ranked in quartiles. The minimum passing scores on state assessments and an indication of whether passing an assessment was required for entry into or exit from a teacher preparation program were also reported. States completed and certified their report on or before October 7 of each year.

Since the inception of the state reporting system in 2001, improvements have been made to the data collection to refine the information collected. A number of refinements to the data collection were made in 2006. Questions regarding certification and licensure requirements were revised to collect information on subject area degree requirements for elementary and secondary certificates separately. Also, specific information on teacher preparation programs removed from the low-performing or at-risk list started to be collected. Additionally, all states were asked to report the number of alternative route program completers instead of using the number of program completers in their pass rate

calculations as a proxy. Starting in 2006, states began including teachers at charter schools that are independent districts in their waiver data on the basis of specific state regulations regarding charter school teacher classification and certification.

The definition of a “waiver” changed for Title II reporting in 2004. The change aligned the *HEA* Title II definition with the state certification and licensure requirements for highly qualified teachers in the *Elementary and Secondary Education Act*, as amended (*ESEA*). Further, the new definition better reflects current state certification and licensure policies across the nation. The collection of the waiver data changed from a snapshot to a full-year head count of teachers on waivers. Also, the subject areas for which waiver data were reported were refined. Teachers participating in an alternative route who met the criteria for being highly qualified under *ESEA*, but who may not have held a teaching license or certificate, began to be excluded from the count of teachers on waivers. As a result of these changes, waiver data collected prior to 2004 cannot be compared to waiver data collected in 2004 and beyond.

Both the quality and completeness of the data reported by states have improved since 2001. The reporting system has been modified to contain internal edit check functions that help states identify missing or incomplete data. States also received technical assistance with their reporting. During and following the reporting period, states were provided with multiple opportunities to review, verify and correct their data. To further improve data quality, states were able to revise previous years' data omissions and errors. As a result, data presented in this report for previous reporting years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports.

## State Participation in Title II Reporting

Since 2001, the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Guam and Puerto Rico have participated in Title II reporting. The Virgin Islands began reporting in 2002. American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Marshall Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands and Palau began reporting in 2006. Palau does not currently have a teacher certification or licensure system in place and does not report any data. The Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in October 2007.

## Data Items Included in This Report

The data elements presented in this report reflect different periods of time. For example, information on state teacher licensure and certification requirements, alternative routes to certification, state standards for teachers and criteria for assessing the performance of teacher preparation programs was based on the most current state regulations as of October 2007. The number of traditional and alternative route program completers, institutional and state pass rates and assessment cut scores were for the academic year (AY)<sup>5</sup> 2005–06 cohort.<sup>6</sup> The number of waivers to teacher certification or licensure issued was for the 2006–07 academic year. Finally, the list of at-risk and low-performing teacher preparation programs reflected the states' most current review cycle.<sup>7</sup>

Beginning in 2004, states have provided an update on the pass rates of the cohort

of program completers initially reported three years earlier. For example, in October 2007, states reported updated pass rates and institutional quartile rankings for the AY 2002–03 cohort of completers. States used the licensing or certification policies, rules and requirements applicable to the academic year the cohort completed for the purposes of updating pass rates. These data can be found in the individual state reports available at <https://title2.ed.gov>.<sup>8</sup>

## Key Terminology

The definitions and their usage in this report are consistent with *HEA* Title II requirements. Key definitions are included here. The reader wanting more information may wish to consult the *Higher Education Act, Title II: Reporting Reference and User Manual* at <https://title2.ed.gov/guide.asp>.

- **State.** For purposes of this report, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas which include American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, the Marshall Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau and the Virgin Islands.
- **Teacher preparation program.** A teacher preparation program is a state-approved course of study, the completion of which signifies that an enrollee has met all the state's educational requirements, or training requirements, or both, for initial certification

<sup>5</sup> The Department's *Higher Education Act, Title II: Reporting Reference and User Manual* defines "academic year" as any period of 12 consecutive months, as defined by the state. Where academic years appear in this report, the abbreviation AY is used. Single years used in this report refer to the calendar year.

<sup>6</sup> A cohort of program completers consists of individuals who met all requirements of a state-approved teacher preparation program in a given academic year.

<sup>7</sup> The review cycle for a state is usually an academic year, but it may be a calendar year. States reported for the most recent review cycle for which they had complete data as of October of each year.

<sup>8</sup> The three-year update was derived from a requirement in the *HEA* Title II legislation (Section 207(d)(3)).

or licensure to teach in the state's elementary or secondary schools. A teacher preparation program may be either a regular program or an alternative route to certification, as defined by the state. Also, it may be within or outside an institution of higher education.

- **Program completer.** A person who has met all the requirements of a state-approved teacher preparation program. Program completers include all those who are documented as having met such requirements. Documentation may take the form of a degree, institutional certificate, program credential, transcript or other written proof of having met the program's requirements. In applying this definition, the fact that an individual has or has not been recommended to the state for initial certification or licensure may not be used as a criterion for determining who is a program completer.
- **Pass rate.** The percentage of program completers who passed assessment(s) taken for initial certification or licensure in the field of preparation.
  - **Summary pass rate.** The proportion of program completers who passed all tests they took for their areas of specialization among those who took one or more tests in their specialization areas. Summary pass rates are based on all assessments that an individual needs to pass to become initially certified or licensed as a teacher in a given area of specialization in a state.
  - **Aggregate pass rate.** The proportion of program completers who passed all the tests they took in each of the six following skill or knowledge areas among all program completers who took one or more tests in each area.
    - Basic skills;
    - Professional knowledge and pedagogy;
    - Academic content areas (e.g., mathematics, social studies, science);
    - Other content areas (e.g., agriculture, marketing, computer science);
    - Teaching special populations (e.g., special education, English as a Second Language); and
    - Performance assessments.
- **Waiver.** Any temporary, provisional or emergency permit, license or other authorization that permits an individual to teach in a public school classroom without having received an initial certificate or license from that state unless the teacher is a short- or long-term substitute or is participating in an alternate route program and meets the *ESEA* criteria for being highly qualified.
- **Initial Certification or Licensure.** The first teaching certificate or license issued to an individual. The specific certificates or licenses classified as initial certification in each state are defined by the state. States are to provide information on degree, course work, assessment, supervised clinical experiences and other requirements.
- **Low-performing Teacher Preparation Program.** Each state determines the criteria for identifying low-performing teacher preparation programs. The criteria could be based on the data collected to meet Title II reporting requirements.

## Selected Findings

### Teacher Preparation Programs

- Teacher preparation programs prepared a record number of teachers for the third year in a row. The 229,170 program completers for AY 2005–06 represented an increase of 3 percent over the previous academic year (222,292) (table 1, figure 1).
- The number of traditional route program completers in AY 2005–06 grew by 3 percent to 194,999 and maintained a four-year upward trend (figure 1).
- The five states that prepared the greatest number of traditional route completers remained unchanged from last year: New York (24,300), California (16,065), Texas (14,079), Pennsylvania (11,122) and Illinois (10,553) (table 1).
- In 2007, alternative route programs to teacher certification were approved in 48 states, Puerto Rico and the Northern Mariana Islands, an increase of two since 2006 (Rhode Island and Northern Mariana Islands) (figure 3).
- The number of alternative route program completers increased by 4 percent to 34,171 in AY 2005–06 and reversed the previous year’s downward movement (figure 1).<sup>9</sup>
- The five states that prepared the greatest number of alternative route completers also remained the same: Texas (9,798), New York (4,804), California (4,780), New Jersey (2,111) and Georgia (1,751) (table 1).

- From AY 2004–05 to AY 2005–06, the proportion of program completers in alternative route programs, as compared to traditional programs, increased from 14.8 percent to 14.9 percent. This proportion remained below the high of 18.3 percent reported in AY 2003–04 (figure 4).

### State Assessments for Teacher Certification or Licensure

- In AY 2005–06, 47 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands and the Virgin Islands assessed teacher candidates through state testing, five more than in AY 2004–05 (South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wyoming and Northern Mariana Islands). The remaining seven had either announced plans to use assessments or were deciding on the minimum passing score. However, not all states required assessments for certification or licensure (table 2, table 3 and figure 5).<sup>10</sup>
- Pass rates on state teacher assessments remained high. Nationally, 96 percent of program completers passed their certification assessments in AY 2005–06, the same as the previous year. The pass rate for traditional route program completers was 96 percent, and, for alternative route program completers, it was 95 percent. In AY 2004–05, 96 percent of traditional route program completers and 94 percent of alternative route program completers passed their certification assessments (tables 6–9).

<sup>9</sup> The number of alternative route program completers was small in many states and fluctuated from year to year. Texas prepared the largest number of alternative route completers in AY 2005–06, a 27 percent increase over AY 2004–05 (from 7,726 to 9,798). However, New York reported large decreases and had only one alternative route program for *HEA* Title II purposes.

<sup>10</sup> As of AY 2005–06, American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Iowa, the Marshall Islands, Montana, Nebraska and Palau did not require testing for teacher certification or licensure.

## Initial Certification and Licensure

- The number of teachers receiving initial certificates increased by 6 percent to 322,306 in AY 2005–06 (from 303,943 in AY 2004–05), reversing a two-year decline. New York accounted for most of the increase nationally (from 15,480 in AY 2004–05 to 29,723 in AY 2005–06) (table 10, figure 10).<sup>11</sup>
- The five states that conferred the greatest number of initial teacher certifications were New York (29,723), Texas (27,993), Florida (25,485), California (22,798) and Pennsylvania (15,959). In AY 2004–05, the top five states conferring initial teacher certification were Texas, California, Florida, New York and North Carolina (table 10, figure 11).
- One of every five teachers receiving initial certification in AY 2005–06 was prepared in one state and certified in another. Alaska, Delaware, Maryland, Nevada, North Carolina, North Dakota, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, Wyoming, District of Columbia, Northern Mariana Islands and Virgin Islands reported that more than 40 percent of their initial certifications were to teachers who completed out-of-state programs. Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Guam and Puerto Rico reported rates lower than 10 percent (figure 12).
- Nationally, the total number of teachers increased by less than 1 percent to 3,264,814 in AY 2006–07 (table 13).
- The proportion of teachers working with waivers to full certification continued to decrease, going from 1.7 percent in AY 2005–06 to 1.5 percent in AY 2006–07. However, the percentage of teachers with a waiver in high-poverty school districts<sup>12</sup> (2.0 percent) continued to exceed the percentage for all other districts (1.3 percent) (table 13, table 14 and figure 13).
- Seven states, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands required a content-specific bachelor's degree for all of their initial certificates regardless of level, a decrease of one from the number in 2006. Ten states, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands required content-specific degrees for at least one initial certificate issued at the elementary level, and 30 states, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands required these degrees for at least one initial secondary-level certificate (figure 16, figure 17).

## State Standards and Evaluation of Teacher Preparation Programs

- The number of at-risk and low-performing teacher preparation programs increased for the second year in a row, to 35 nationally (table 18).<sup>13</sup>
- At-risk and low-performing programs continued to represent a small proportion (less than 3 percent) of the total number of institutions of higher education and alternative route programs that prepare teachers.

<sup>11</sup> New York attributed this 92 percent increase to alternative route completers applying for initial certification in childhood education before the state's February 2007 deadline.

<sup>12</sup> High-poverty districts are determined using the quartile of the highest percentage of children living in poverty based on estimates generated by the Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) program. The estimates provided are only for local education agencies (LEAs) or school districts identified in the U.S. Census Bureau's school district mapping project. For more information about the SAIPE data, visit <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saipe>. For charter schools, states included data for teachers if 1) the charter schools were considered to be LEAs and 2) the state required teachers in those schools to meet the same requirements for initial certification as any other public school teacher. High-poverty school districts were contrasted with all other districts in the state.

<sup>13</sup> These 35 programs (compared to 31 the previous year) were located at 33 different institutions of higher education in 12 states and included one alternative route program.

## Tables and Figures

The tables and figures in this report are organized as follows: the first section deals with program completers in alternative and traditional teacher preparation programs (tables 1–3, figures 1–4). The next section addresses state assessments of teacher preparation (tables

4–9, figures 5–9), followed by a section on initial certification and licensure of teachers (tables 10–15, figures 10–14). The final section deals with state standards and the evaluation of teacher preparation programs (tables 16–19, figures 15–18).

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## Teacher Preparation

**Table 1. Number of program completers, by state and program attended: AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Traditional route completers | Alternative route completers | Total completers |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Alabama                        | 3,326                        | 321                          | 3,647            |
| Alaska                         | 201                          | 0                            | 201              |
| American Samoa                 | –                            | –                            | –                |
| Arizona                        | 4,980                        | 1                            | 4,981            |
| Arkansas                       | 1,660                        | 335                          | 1,995            |
| California                     | 16,065                       | 4,780                        | 20,845           |
| Colorado                       | 2,412                        | 526                          | 2,938            |
| Connecticut                    | 2,195                        | 230                          | 2,425            |
| Delaware                       | 805                          | 50                           | 855              |
| District of Columbia           | 350                          | 96                           | 446              |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                            | –                            | –                |
| Florida                        | 6,115                        | –                            | 6,115            |
| Georgia                        | 3,890                        | 1,751                        | 5,641            |
| Guam                           | 61                           | –                            | 61               |
| Hawaii                         | 597                          | 43                           | 640              |
| Idaho                          | 1,026                        | 86                           | 1,112            |
| Illinois                       | 10,553                       | 418                          | 10,971           |
| Indiana                        | 4,389                        | 405                          | 4,794            |
| Iowa                           | 2,807                        | 0                            | 2,807            |
| Kansas                         | 1,712                        | 46                           | 1,758            |
| Kentucky                       | 3,165                        | 344                          | 3,509            |
| Louisiana                      | 1,474                        | 829                          | 2,303            |
| Maine                          | 544                          | 585                          | 1,129            |
| Marshall Islands               | 47                           | 0                            | 47               |
| Maryland                       | 2,409                        | 368                          | 2,777            |
| Massachusetts                  | 4,135                        | 208                          | 4,343            |
| Michigan                       | 8,136                        | 59                           | 8,195            |
| Minnesota                      | 3,431                        | 0                            | 3,431            |
| Mississippi                    | 1,387                        | 1,113                        | 2,500            |
| Missouri                       | 3,928                        | 381                          | 4,309            |
| Montana                        | –                            | –                            | –                |

*Continued*

**Table 1. Number of program completers, by state and program attended: AY 2005–06** *continued*

| State                    | Traditional route completers | Alternative route completers | Total completers |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Nebraska                 | 1,676                        | 24                           | 1,700            |
| Nevada                   | 982                          | 0                            | 982              |
| New Hampshire            | 958                          | 132                          | 1,090            |
| New Jersey               | 4,363                        | 2,111                        | 6,474            |
| New Mexico               | 1,340                        | 197                          | 1,537            |
| New York                 | 24,300                       | 4,804                        | 29,104           |
| North Carolina           | 3,909                        | 749                          | 4,658            |
| North Dakota             | 775                          | –                            | 775              |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 13                           | 57                           | 70               |
| Ohio                     | 8,154                        | 547                          | 8,701            |
| Oklahoma                 | 3,311                        | 1,425                        | 4,736            |
| Oregon                   | 2,870                        | 0                            | 2,870            |
| Palau                    | –                            | –                            | –                |
| Pennsylvania             | 11,122                       | 37                           | 11,159           |
| Puerto Rico              | 3,549                        | 87                           | 3,636            |
| Rhode Island             | 996                          | 0                            | 996              |
| South Carolina           | 2,330                        | 252                          | 2,582            |
| South Dakota             | 655                          | 34                           | 689              |
| Tennessee                | 3,749                        | 176                          | 3,925            |
| Texas                    | 14,079                       | 9,798                        | 23,877           |
| Utah                     | 2,154                        | 143                          | 2,297            |
| Vermont                  | 536                          | 81                           | 617              |
| Virgin Islands           | 18                           | 0                            | 18               |
| Virginia                 | 3,004                        | 257                          | 3,261            |
| Washington               | 3,110                        | 101                          | 3,211            |
| West Virginia            | 1,167                        | 0                            | 1,167            |
| Wisconsin                | 3,826                        | 178                          | 4,004            |
| Wyoming                  | 253                          | 6                            | 259              |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>194,999</b>               | <b>34,171</b>                | <b>229,170</b>   |

– Data not available.

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 2. Number and percentage change of traditional route program completers tested, by state: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Academic year |         |         |         |         |         | Percentage change<br>AY 2000–01 to<br>AY 2005–06 |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                | 2000–01       | 2001–02 | 2002–03 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 |                                                  |
| Alabama                        | †             | †       | †       | †       | 12,500  | 11,828  | –                                                |
| Alaska                         | 214           | 261     | 275     | 151     | 162     | 190     | -11                                              |
| American Samoa                 | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | †       | †                                                |
| Arizona                        | 439           | 2,447   | 3,187   | 3,623   | 3,906   | 4,009   | 813                                              |
| Arkansas                       | 1,231         | 1,156   | 1,145   | 1,201   | 1,210   | 1,322   | 7                                                |
| California                     | 18,728        | 17,057  | 19,236  | 20,747  | 18,015  | 16,023  | -14                                              |
| Colorado                       | 1,898         | 1,812   | 2,046   | 2,122   | 1,421   | 1,214   | -36                                              |
| Connecticut                    | 1,658         | 1,714   | 1,868   | 1,865   | 1,955   | 2,115   | 28                                               |
| Delaware                       | 459           | 500     | 664     | 682     | 709     | 799     | 74                                               |
| District of Columbia           | 288           | 229     | 346     | 309     | 299     | 331     | 15                                               |
| Federated States of Micronesia | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | †       | †                                                |
| Florida                        | 4,929         | 5,134   | 5,242   | 4,782   | 4,494   | 5,150   | 4                                                |
| Georgia                        | 2,809         | 2,474   | 2,101   | 2,863   | 3,210   | 3,454   | 23                                               |
| Guam                           | 263           | –       | 72      | 49      | 34      | 28      | -89                                              |
| Hawaii                         | 415           | 460     | 433     | 556     | 553     | 576     | 39                                               |
| Idaho                          | †             | †       | †       | †       | 578     | 947     | –                                                |
| Illinois                       | 8,690         | 9,086   | 9,188   | 10,280  | 10,608  | 10,471  | 20                                               |
| Indiana                        | 4,191         | 4,371   | 4,375   | 4,449   | 4,329   | 4,371   | 4                                                |
| Iowa                           | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | †       | †                                                |
| Kansas                         | 1,713         | 1,596   | 1,823   | 1,875   | 1,794   | 1,581   | -8                                               |
| Kentucky                       | 2,166         | 2,198   | 2,508   | 2,577   | 2,444   | 2,432   | 12                                               |
| Louisiana                      | 1,961         | 1,775   | 1,780   | 1,542   | 1,543   | 1,474   | -25                                              |
| Maine                          | 561           | 534     | 602     | 495     | 602     | 542     | -3                                               |
| Marshall Islands               | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | †       | †                                                |
| Maryland                       | 2,076         | 2,053   | 2,067   | 2,303   | 2,305   | 2,379   | 15                                               |
| Massachusetts                  | 3,215         | 3,340   | 3,905   | 3,462   | 3,549   | 3,764   | 17                                               |
| Michigan                       | 6,516         | 7,045   | 7,739   | 8,204   | 7,757   | 8,057   | 24                                               |
| Minnesota                      | 3,380         | 3,234   | 3,757   | 3,763   | 3,714   | 3,431   | 2                                                |
| Mississippi                    | 1,382         | 1,525   | 1,554   | 1,454   | 1,295   | 1,265   | -8                                               |
| Missouri                       | 3,622         | 3,711   | 3,722   | 3,852   | 3,859   | 3,881   | 7                                                |
| Montana                        | 704           | 711     | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡                                                |
| Nebraska                       | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | †       | †                                                |
| Nevada                         | 851           | 803     | 919     | 979     | 958     | 888     | 4                                                |

*Continued*

**Table 2. Number and percentage change of traditional route program completers tested, by state: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06 *continued***

| State                      | Academic year |         |         |         |         |         | Percentage change<br>AY 2000–01 to<br>AY 2005–06 |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                            | 2000–01       | 2001–02 | 2002–03 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 |                                                  |
| New Hampshire              | 676           | 689     | 588     | 651     | 698     | 715     | 6                                                |
| New Jersey                 | 3,267         | 3,219   | 3,274   | 3,691   | 4,164   | 4,257   | 30                                               |
| New Mexico                 | 859           | 1,094   | 1,065   | 1,246   | 1,195   | 1,195   | 39                                               |
| New York                   | 16,241        | 16,848  | 18,878  | 20,458  | 19,374  | 22,808  | 40                                               |
| North Carolina             | 2,848         | 2,495   | 2,620   | 2,805   | 1,836   | 2,169   | -24                                              |
| North Dakota               | †             | †       | †       | 628     | 692     | 692     | –                                                |
| Northern Mariana Islands   | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | 13      | –                                                |
| Ohio                       | 7,562         | 7,500   | 7,022   | 7,703   | 7,779   | 7,761   | 3                                                |
| Oklahoma                   | 1,825         | 1,896   | 1,850   | 1,978   | 2,008   | 1,870   | 2                                                |
| Oregon                     | 1,573         | 1,881   | 2,127   | 1,839   | 1,824   | 2,277   | 45                                               |
| Palau                      | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | †       | †                                                |
| Pennsylvania               | 9,933         | 9,795   | 10,231  | 11,232  | 10,876  | 11,122  | 12                                               |
| Puerto Rico                | 1,937         | 2,188   | 2,159   | 2,425   | 2,594   | 2,896   | 50                                               |
| Rhode Island               | 800           | 837     | 822     | 604     | 859     | 931     | 16                                               |
| South Carolina             | 1,878         | 2,007   | 1,819   | 2,171   | 2,218   | 2,330   | 24                                               |
| South Dakota               | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | 584     | –                                                |
| Tennessee                  | 2,791         | 3,022   | 3,153   | 3,094   | 3,269   | 3,458   | 24                                               |
| Texas                      | 11,094        | 11,904  | 12,982  | 12,677  | 14,112  | 14,079  | 27                                               |
| Utah                       | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | 907     | –                                                |
| Vermont                    | 485           | 474     | 419     | 475     | 464     | 506     | 4                                                |
| Virgin Islands             | –             | –       | –       | 18      | 18      | 15      | –                                                |
| Virginia                   | 2,465         | 2,353   | 2,498   | 2,595   | 2,803   | 2,897   | 18                                               |
| Washington                 | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | 2,808   | –                                                |
| West Virginia              | 1,180         | 1,037   | 1,117   | 1,357   | 1,295   | 1,167   | -1                                               |
| Wisconsin                  | †             | †       | †       | †       | 295     | 1,369   | –                                                |
| Wyoming                    | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | 205     | –                                                |
| Total                      | 141,773       | 144,465 | 153,178 | 161,832 | 172,176 | 181,553 | 28%                                              |
| Number of states reporting | 43            | 42      | 42      | 44      | 47      | 52      |                                                  |

† Assessments not required for teacher certification or licensure.

– Data not available.

· Arizona's large increase was due to the pilot test of its assessment program in the second year of the HEA Title II system; all new teachers participated in the testing program from AY 2001–02 through AY 2003–04. The number of completers in Arizona increased 48 percent from AY 2001–02 to AY 2003–04.

‡ Montana revised its policy that required the Praxis I for certification. The assessment is now used only for program admission.

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 3. Number and percentage change of alternative route program completers tested, by state: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Academic year |         |         |         |         |         | Percentage change<br>AY 2000–01 to<br>AY 2005–06 |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                | 2000–01       | 2001–02 | 2002–03 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 |                                                  |
| Alabama                        | †             | †       | †       | †       | –       | –       | –                                                |
| Alaska                         | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡                                                |
| American Samoa                 | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡                                                |
| Arizona                        | –             | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –                                                |
| Arkansas                       | –             | 121     | 119     | 179     | 55      | 354     | –                                                |
| California                     | –             | 3,708   | 4,871   | 5,860   | 4,989   | 4,769   | –                                                |
| Colorado                       | –             | 371     | 456     | 560     | 438     | 505     | –                                                |
| Connecticut                    | –             | 173     | 216     | 191     | 139     | 140     | –                                                |
| Delaware                       | –             | 21      | 21      | 23      | 33      | 48      | –                                                |
| District of Columbia           | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | 152     | 87      | ‡                                                |
| Federated States of Micronesia | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡                                                |
| Florida                        | 70            | 151     | 289     | –       | –       | –       | –                                                |
| Georgia                        | 1,583         | 540     | 795     | 1,132   | 1,459   | 1,562   | -1                                               |
| Guam                           | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡                                                |
| Hawaii                         | –             | 131     | 47      | 18      | 41      | 32      | –                                                |
| Idaho                          | †             | †       | †       | †       | –       | 93      | –                                                |
| Illinois                       | –             | 155     | 228     | 172     | 332     | 418     | –                                                |
| Indiana                        | –             | –       | 140     | 363     | 380     | 404     | –                                                |
| Iowa                           | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | †       | †                                                |
| Kansas                         | –             | 30      | 45      | 64      | 40      | 44      | –                                                |
| Kentucky                       | –             | 101     | 226     | 419     | 728     | 808     | –                                                |
| Louisiana                      | 505           | 456     | 718     | 992     | 1,046   | 829     | 64                                               |
| Maine                          | 142           | 143     | 178     | 412     | 379     | 585     | 312                                              |
| Marshall Islands               | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡                                                |
| Maryland                       | 12            | 10      | 102     | 197     | 135     | 362     | 2,917                                            |
| Massachusetts                  | –             | –       | –       | –       | –       | 235     | –                                                |
| Michigan                       | –             | –       | –       | 121     | 102     | 59      | –                                                |
| Minnesota                      | 15            | 14      | 10      | –       | –       | –       | –                                                |
| Mississippi                    | –             | –       | 159     | 166     | –       | –       | –                                                |
| Missouri                       | 28            | 59      | 127     | 176     | 287     | 381     | 1,261                                            |
| Montana                        | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | †       | †                                                |
| Nebraska                       | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | †       | †                                                |
| Nevada                         | –             | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –                                                |

*Continued*

**Table 3. Number and percentage change of alternative route program completers tested, by state: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06 *continued***

| State                      | Academic year |         |         |         |         |         | Percentage change<br>AY 2000–01 to<br>AY 2005–06 |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                            | 2000–01       | 2001–02 | 2002–03 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 |                                                  |
| New Hampshire              | –             | 83      | 133     | 98      | 108     | 63      | –                                                |
| New Jersey                 | –             | 1,501   | 1,574   | 2,009   | 1,690   | 1,910   | –                                                |
| New Mexico                 | –             | 55      | –       | 93      | 160     | 160     | –                                                |
| New York                   | 7,571         | 7,536   | 12,133  | 13,470  | 5,442   | 3,965   | -48                                              |
| North Carolina             | –             | –       | 171     | 508     | 821     | 743     | –                                                |
| North Dakota               | †             | †       | †       | †       | –       | –       | –                                                |
| Northern Mariana Islands   | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡                                                |
| Ohio                       | 33            | 71      | 209     | 321     | 282     | 426     | 1,191                                            |
| Oklahoma                   | 369           | 588     | 617     | 654     | 993     | 1,425   | 286                                              |
| Oregon                     | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡                                                |
| Palau                      | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡                                                |
| Pennsylvania               | –             | –       | –       | –       | –       | 37      | –                                                |
| Puerto Rico                | –             | 46      | 73      | –       | 137     | 83      | –                                                |
| Rhode Island               | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | –       | –       | –                                                |
| South Carolina             | –             | 142     | 165     | 362     | 312     | 252     | –                                                |
| South Dakota               | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | 31      | –                                                |
| Tennessee                  | 69            | 94      | 97      | 96      | 159     | 154     | 123                                              |
| Texas                      | 2,836         | 3,970   | 6,191   | 6,902   | 5,959   | 9,798   | 245                                              |
| Utah                       | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | –       | –                                                |
| Vermont                    | 50            | 34      | 86      | 71      | 82      | 81      | 62                                               |
| Virgin Islands             | ‡             | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡       | ‡                                                |
| Virginia                   | –             | 115     | 249     | 130     | 242     | 257     | –                                                |
| Washington                 | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | 67      | –                                                |
| West Virginia              | –             | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –                                                |
| Wisconsin                  | †             | †       | †       | †       | 40      | 162     | –                                                |
| Wyoming                    | †             | †       | †       | †       | †       | –       | –                                                |
| Total                      | 13,283        | 20,419  | 30,445  | 35,759  | 27,162  | 31,329  | 136%                                             |
| Number of states reporting | 13            | 28      | 30      | 29      | 31      | 36      |                                                  |

† Assessments not required for teacher certification or licensure.

‡ State did not report having an alternative route.

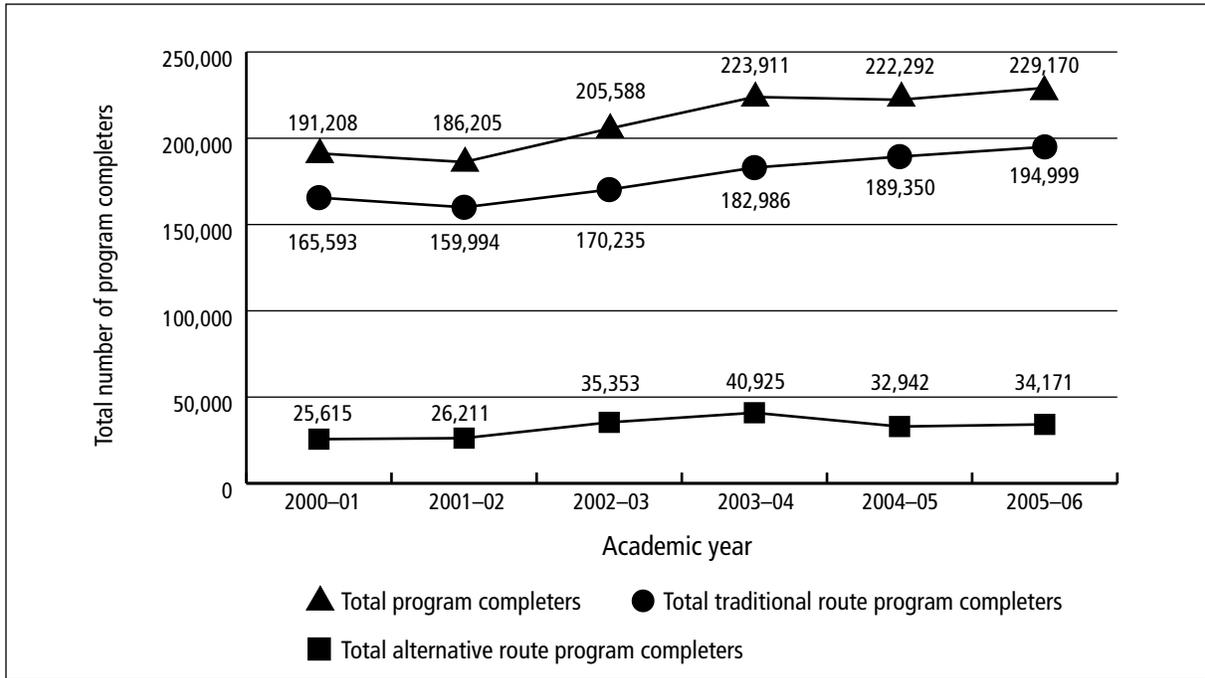
– Data not available.

· Alternative route program entry required passing scores for Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL).

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Alternative routes are as defined by the state. States are not required to provide a statewide summary of alternative route pass rates. The state education agency of the District of Columbia had not implemented any specific alternative route programs, but there were alternative route programs at the local education agency (district) level. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

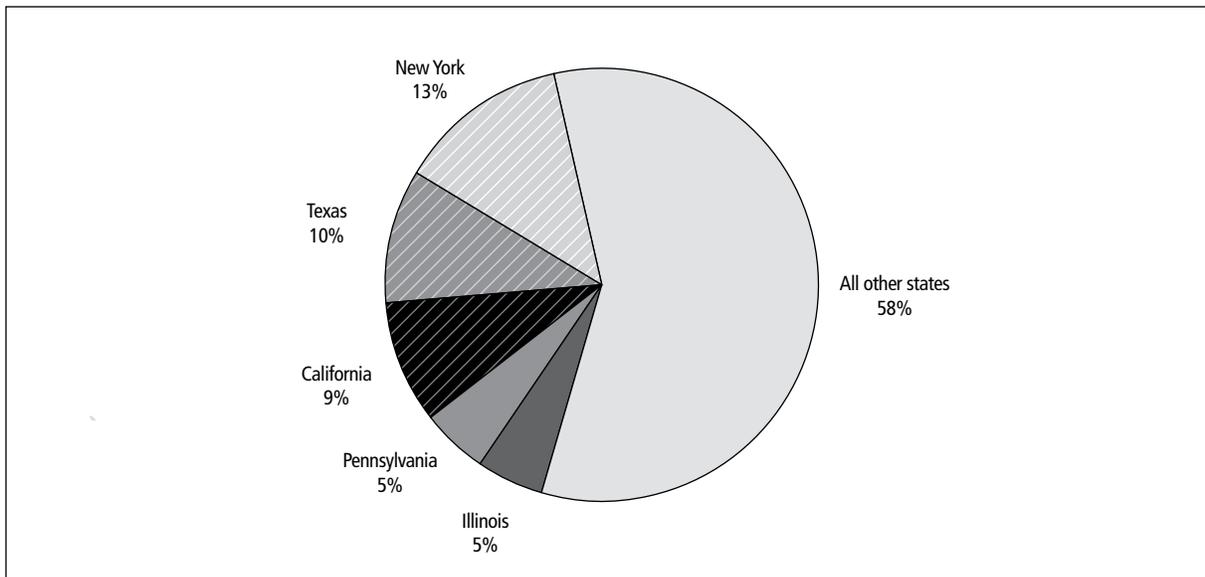
**Figure 1. Trend in total number of program completers, by traditional and alternative routes: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**



**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Figure 2. Top five teacher-producing states by percentage of national teacher population: AY 2005–06**

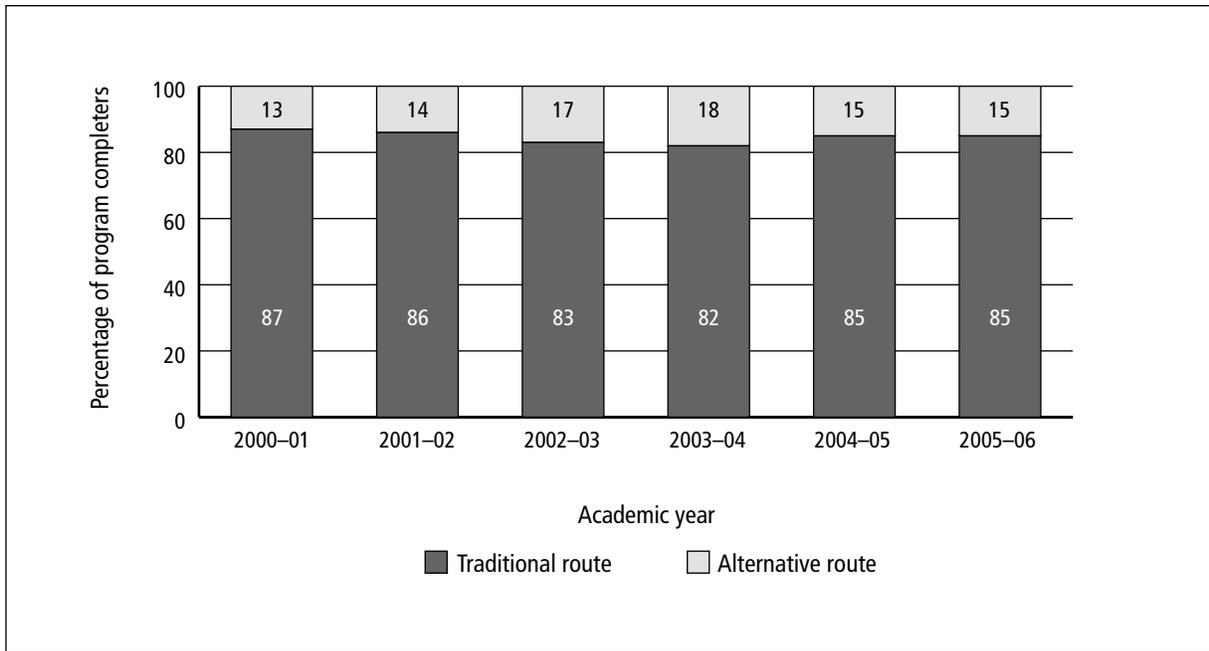


**NOTE:** For purposes of this figure, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.



**Figure 4. Trend in percentage of program completers attending traditional and alternative route programs: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**



**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

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# State Assessments

**Table 4. Number of types of tests given for teacher certification, by state and aggregate area: AY 2003–04 through AY 2005–06**

| State                | Basic skills |         |         | Professional knowledge |         |         | Academic content |         |         | Other content areas |         |         | Teaching special populations |         |         | Total   |         |         | Change in total number of tests from 2003–04 to 2005–06 |    |
|----------------------|--------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                      | 2003–04      | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2003–04                | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2003–04          | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2003–04             | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2003–04                      | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 |                                                         |    |
| Alabama              | –            | 3       | 3       | –                      | –       | –       | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | –       | 3       | 3       | 3                                                       | 3  |
| Alaska               | 9            | 9       | 6       | –                      | –       | 1       | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | –       | 9       | 7       | 7                                                       | -7 |
| Arizona              | –            | –       | –       | 2                      | 2       | 16      | 3                | 2       | 2       | 2                   | 2       | 2       | 2                            | 2       | 2       | 2       | 27      | 28      | 28                                                      | -1 |
| Arkansas             | 9            | 9       | 9       | 8                      | 9       | 25      | 4                | 4       | 5       | 4                   | 5       | 3       | 3                            | 3       | 3       | 48      | 50      | 51      | 3                                                       |    |
| California           | 1            | 1       | 1       | 1                      | 1       | 63      | 11               | 17      | 25      | 11                  | 25      | –       | –                            | –       | –       | 60      | 80      | 90      | 30                                                      |    |
| Colorado             | –            | –       | –       | 1                      | 1       | 21      | 5                | 6       | 6       | 6                   | 6       | 9       | 8                            | 7       | 30      | 30      | 37      | 7       | 7                                                       |    |
| Connecticut          | 9            | 9       | 9       | –                      | –       | 26      | 3                | 3       | 3       | 3                   | 3       | 1       | 2                            | 2       | 39      | 40      | 40      | 1       | 1                                                       |    |
| Delaware             | 9            | 9       | 9       | –                      | –       | 23      | –                | –       | 1       | –                   | 1       | –       | –                            | –       | 9       | 9       | 34      | 25      | 25                                                      |    |
| District of Columbia | 9            | 9       | 6       | 6                      | 6       | 20      | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | 2       | 1                            | 2       | 30      | 33      | 34      | 4       | 4                                                       |    |
| Florida              | 1            | 1       | 1       | 1                      | 1       | 50      | 6                | 4       | 5       | 5                   | 5       | 21      | 15                           | 11      | 93      | 68      | 68      | -25     | -25                                                     |    |
| Georgia              | 11           | 11      | 11      | –                      | –       | 37      | 7                | 6       | 6       | 6                   | 6       | 9       | 9                            | 8       | 63      | 64      | 62      | -1      | -1                                                      |    |
| Guam                 | 1            | 1       | 1       | –                      | –       | –       | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 0       | 0                                                       |    |
| Hawaii               | 9            | 9       | 9       | 3                      | 3       | 27      | 2                | 2       | 2       | 2                   | 2       | 4       | 3                            | 4       | 41      | 44      | 46      | 5       | 5                                                       |    |
| Idaho                | –            | –       | –       | –                      | 2       | 38      | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | 5                            | 6       | –       | 40      | 49      | 49      | 49                                                      |    |
| Illinois             | 1            | 1       | 1       | 4                      | 4       | 50      | 6                | 13      | 13      | 13                  | 13      | 11      | 12                           | 8       | 47      | 77      | 76      | 29      | 29                                                      |    |
| Indiana              | 11           | 9       | 9       | 1                      | 1       | 25      | 5                | 5       | 5       | 5                   | 5       | 6       | 6                            | 6       | 50      | 49      | 46      | -4      | -4                                                      |    |
| Kansas               | –            | –       | –       | 4                      | 4       | 19      | 6                | 7       | 7       | 7                   | 7       | 2       | 2                            | 1       | 29      | 31      | 31      | 2       | 2                                                       |    |
| Kentucky             | –            | –       | –       | 3                      | 3       | 33      | 5                | 7       | 5       | 5                   | 5       | 5       | 7                            | 7       | 42      | 46      | 48      | 6       | 6                                                       |    |
| Louisiana            | 11           | 9       | 9       | 4                      | 7       | 30      | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | 41      | 41      | 45      | 4       | 4                                                       |    |
| Maine                | 9            | 9       | 7       | –                      | –       | 18      | –                | –       | 1       | –                   | 1       | –       | –                            | –       | 9       | 9       | 28      | 19      | 19                                                      |    |
| Maryland             | 6            | 6       | 6       | 10                     | 9       | 26      | –                | 2       | 2       | 2                   | 2       | 3       | 3                            | 3       | 43      | 44      | 46      | 3       | 3                                                       |    |
| Massachusetts        | 2            | 2       | 2       | 2                      | 2       | 28      | 3                | 5       | 4       | 4                   | 4       | 2       | 2                            | 2       | 38      | 41      | 38      | 0       | 0                                                       |    |
| Michigan             | 3            | 3       | 3       | –                      | –       | 39      | 14               | 13      | 13      | 13                  | 13      | 9       | 12                           | 11      | 65      | 66      | 66      | 1       | 1                                                       |    |
| Minnesota            | 9            | 9       | 9       | 3                      | 3       | 21      | 5                | 5       | 5       | 5                   | 5       | 2       | 2                            | 2       | 33      | 39      | 40      | 7       | 7                                                       |    |
| Mississippi          | –            | –       | –       | 3                      | 3       | 12      | 4                | 3       | 2       | 2                   | 2       | 1       | 1                            | 1       | 22      | 21      | 18      | -4      | -4                                                      |    |
| Missouri             | –            | –       | –       | 2                      | 2       | 23      | 6                | 7       | 6       | 6                   | 6       | 5       | 6                            | 4       | 35      | 37      | 35      | 0       | 0                                                       |    |
| Nevada               | 9            | 9       | 9       | 6                      | 6       | 23      | 2                | 2       | 2       | 2                   | 2       | 1       | 1                            | 1       | 41      | 38      | 41      | 0       | 0                                                       |    |
| New Hampshire        | –            | –       | –       | –                      | –       | 15      | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | 17      | 15      | 15      | -2      | -2                                                      |    |
| New Jersey           | –            | –       | –       | –                      | –       | 24      | 3                | 3       | 3       | 3                   | 3       | 1       | 1                            | 1       | 24      | 28      | 28      | 4       | 4                                                       |    |
| New Mexico           | 1            | 1       | 1       | 2                      | 3       | 12      | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | 3       | 16      | 16      | 13      | 13                                                      |    |

*Continued*

**Table 4. Number of types of tests given for teacher certification, by state and aggregate area: AY 2003–04 through AY 2005–06** *continued*

| State                    | Basic skills |         |         | Professional knowledge |         |         | Academic content |         |         | Other content areas |         |         | Teaching special populations |         |         | Total   |         |         | Change in total number of tests from 2003–04 to 2005–06 |
|--------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                          | 2003–04      | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2003–04                | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2003–04          | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2003–04             | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2003–04                      | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 |                                                         |
| New York                 | –            | –       | –       | 1                      | 1       | 1       | 20               | 21      | 22      | 9                   | 9       | 9       | 8                            | 7       | 8       | 38      | 38      | 40      | 2                                                       |
| North Carolina           | 9            | –       | –       | –                      | –       | –       | 13               | 16      | 12      | 2                   | 6       | 2       | 5                            | 10      | 7       | 29      | 32      | 21      | -8                                                      |
| North Dakota             | 3            | 3       | 3       | –                      | –       | –       | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 0                                                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | –            | –       | 1       | –                      | –       | –       | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | –       | –       | 1       | 1                                                       |
| Ohio                     | –            | –       | –       | 3                      | 4       | 4       | 25               | 32      | 31      | 4                   | 4       | 4       | 4                            | 5       | 3       | 36      | 45      | 42      | 6                                                       |
| Oklahoma                 | –            | 1       | 1       | 1                      | 2       | 2       | 2                | 18      | 20      | 28                  | 2       | 2       | 2                            | 2       | 2       | 33      | 25      | 27      | -6                                                      |
| Oregon                   | 1            | 1       | 1       | 1                      | 1       | 1       | 50               | 45      | 45      | 12                  | 11      | 12      | 7                            | 8       | 6       | 71      | 66      | 65      | -6                                                      |
| Pennsylvania             | 9            | 7       | 7       | –                      | –       | 1       | 25               | 30      | 24      | 8                   | 8       | 9       | 6                            | 5       | 5       | 48      | 50      | 46      | -2                                                      |
| Puerto Rico              | 1            | 1       | 1       | 2                      | 2       | 2       | 5                | 5       | 5       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | 8       | 8       | 8       | 0                                                       |
| Rhode Island             | –            | –       | –       | 4                      | 4       | 4       | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 0                                                       |
| South Carolina           | 3            | 3       | 9       | 10                     | 7       | 3       | 31               | 31      | 31      | 7                   | 15      | –       | 12                           | 9       | 7       | 63      | 65      | 50      | -13                                                     |
| South Dakota             | –            | –       | –       | –                      | –       | 4       | –                | –       | 26      | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | –       | –       | 30      | 30                                                      |
| Tennessee                | –            | –       | –       | 12                     | 12      | 11      | 36               | 36      | 34      | 10                  | 10      | 9       | 9                            | 9       | 11      | 67      | 67      | 65      | -2                                                      |
| Texas                    | 1            | 1       | 1       | 7                      | 7       | 7       | 53               | 52      | 46      | 2                   | 4       | 6       | 20                           | 21      | 16      | 83      | 85      | 76      | -7                                                      |
| Utah                     | –            | –       | –       | –                      | –       | –       | –                | –       | 13      | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | –       | –       | 13      | 13                                                      |
| Vermont*                 | 6            | 6       | 6       | –                      | –       | –       | 10               | 18      | 23      | 1                   | 1       | 1       | –                            | –       | –       | 18      | 26      | 31      | 13                                                      |
| Virgin Islands           | 1            | 1       | 1       | –                      | –       | –       | –                | –       | –       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 0                                                       |
| Virginia                 | 9            | 9       | 9       | –                      | –       | –       | 19               | 20      | 18      | 4                   | 4       | 4       | –                            | –       | –       | 32      | 33      | 31      | -1                                                      |
| Washington               | –            | –       | –       | –                      | –       | –       | –                | –       | 30      | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | –       | –       | 30      | 30                                                      |
| West Virginia            | –            | –       | –       | 1                      | 1       | 1       | 19               | 17      | 25      | 8                   | 7       | 9       | 8                            | 4       | 6       | 36      | 29      | 41      | 5                                                       |
| Wisconsin                | –            | –       | –       | –                      | –       | –       | –                | 20      | 20      | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | –       | 20      | 20      | 20                                                      |
| Wyoming                  | –            | –       | –       | –                      | –       | 2       | –                | –       | 1       | –                   | –       | –       | –                            | –       | –       | –       | –       | 3       | 3                                                       |
| Total                    | 173          | 162     | 161     | 108                    | 113     | 121     | 902              | 1,031   | 1,171   | 195                 | 197     | 190     | 187                          | 189     | 171     | 1,566   | 1,693   | 1,815   | 249                                                     |
| Percentage of total      | 11 %         | 10 %    | 9 %     | 7 %                    | 7 %     | 7 %     | 58 %             | 61 %    | 65 %    | 12 %                | 12 %    | 10 %    | 12 %                         | 11 %    | 9 %     |         |         |         |                                                         |

– Test not required for certification or licensure or only required for program admission.

\* Vermont administers a performance assessment that is not shown here. The total number of assessments includes the performance assessment.

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. States that do not require tests for teacher licensure or certification are not included in this table. For each test type, states report the number of tests for certification or licensure given with at least one test taker. States may offer other tests, but they are not included in this table if no one took them. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 5. State passing scores for Praxis II Elementary Education assessments:  
AY 2001–02 through AY 2005–06**

| Elementary Education: Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment (0011) |         |         |         |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| State                                                                | 2001–02 | 2002–03 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 |
| Connecticut                                                          | 163     | 163     | 163     | 163     | 163     |
| Delaware                                                             | –       | –       | –       | –       | 158     |
| District of Columbia                                                 | 146     | 146     | 146     | 146     | 146     |
| Hawaii                                                               | 164     | 164     | 164     | 164     | 164     |
| Indiana                                                              | 143     | 143     | 165     | 165     | 165     |
| Kansas                                                               | –       | –       | –       | 163     | 163     |
| Kentucky                                                             | 163     | 163     | 163     | 163     | 163     |
| Louisiana                                                            | 156     | 156     | 156     | 156     | 156     |
| Missouri                                                             | 164     | 164     | 164     | 164     | 164     |
| Nevada                                                               | 158     | 158     | 158     | 158     | 158     |
| North Carolina <sup>a</sup>                                          | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       |
| Ohio                                                                 | 162     | 162     | 162     | –       | –       |
| Pennsylvania                                                         | 168     | 168     | 168     | 168     | 168     |
| South Carolina                                                       | 164     | 164     | 164     | 164     | 164     |
| West Virginia                                                        | 155     | 155     | 155     | 155     | 155     |
| Wyoming                                                              | –       | –       | –       | –       | 160     |
| Median for Title II Completers <sup>b</sup>                          | 180     | 179     | 181     | 179     | 180     |
| National Median                                                      | 179     | 178     | 177     | 177     | 177     |
| Average Performance Range                                            | 169–188 | 168–187 | 168–186 | 167–186 | 168–186 |

*Continued*

**Table 5. State passing scores for Praxis II Elementary Education assessments:  
AY 2001–02 through 2005–06 *continued***

| Elementary Education: Content Knowledge (0014) |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| State                                          | 2001–02 | 2002–03 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 |
| Delaware                                       | –       | –       | –       | –       | 151     |
| District of Columbia                           | –       | –       | 145     | 145     | 145     |
| Idaho                                          | –       | –       | –       | 143     | 143     |
| Kentucky                                       | –       | –       | –       | 148     | 148     |
| Louisiana                                      | 147     | 147     | 147     | 150     | 150     |
| Maine                                          | –       | –       | –       | –       | 145     |
| Maryland                                       | 142     | 142     | 142     | 142     | 142     |
| Minnesota                                      | –       | 140     | 140     | 145     | 145     |
| Mississippi                                    | 153     | 153     | 153     | 153     | –       |
| New Jersey                                     | 133     | 133     | 141     | 141     | 141     |
| South Dakota                                   | –       | –       | –       | –       | 137     |
| Utah                                           | –       | –       | –       | –       | 150     |
| Virginia                                       | –       | 143     | 143     | 143     | 143     |
| Washington                                     | –       | –       | –       | –       | 141     |
| Wisconsin                                      | –       | –       | –       | 147     | 147     |
| Median for Title II Completers <sup>b</sup>    | 165     | 166     | 165     | 165     | 166     |
| National Median                                | 159     | 162     | 163     | 163     | 163     |
| Average Performance Range                      | 145–174 | 149–175 | 149–175 | 150–175 | 150–175 |

– Data not reported.

a In North Carolina, while this assessment is required for Elementary Education certification, the state counts a combined score of the Elementary Education: Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment and Elementary Education: Content Area Exercises for their Elementary Education license. The individual assessment cut score is not applicable.

b Includes data only for those states where ETS calculates the pass rates for states: Alaska, Ark., Conn., D.C., Del., Hawaii, Idaho, Ind., Kan., Ky., La., Maine, Md., Minn., Miss., N.H., N.J., Nev., Ohio, Pa., R.I., S.C., S.Dak., Utah, Va., Wash., Wis.

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. States shown reported pass rates and cut scores for the assessments shown and categorized these assessments as academic content tests. The possible score range for these assessments is 100–200. Average performance range indicates the 25th and 75th percentiles of test score distribution. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 6a. Summary of traditional route pass rates, by state:  
AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Summary                             |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | ETS             | 26                                  | 11,828                     | 11,646         | 98            | 73 – 100                |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | 4                                   | 190                        | 183            | 96            | 91 – 100                |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | 13                                  | 4,009                      | 3,703          | 92            | 85 – 100                |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | 17                                  | 1,322                      | 1,276          | 97            | 75 – 100                |
| California                     | NES             | 77                                  | 16,023                     | 15,733         | 98            | 86 – 100                |
| Colorado                       | NES             | 16                                  | 1,214                      | 1,177          | 97            | 87 – 100                |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | 13                                  | 2,115                      | 2,080          | 98            | 83 – 100                |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | 4                                   | 799                        | 755            | 94            | 69 – 98                 |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | 7                                   | 331                        | 306            | 92            | 71 – 100                |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | 29                                  | 5,150                      | 5,133          | 100           | 93 – 100                |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | 28                                  | 3,454                      | 3,398          | 98            | 89 – 100                |
| Guam                           | ETS             | 1                                   | 28                         | 27             | 96            | 96                      |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | 6                                   | 576                        | 512            | 89            | 84 – 100                |
| Idaho                          | ETS             | 7                                   | 947                        | 930            | 98            | 96 – 100                |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 51                                  | 10,471                     | 10,338         | 99            | 86 – 100                |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | 35                                  | 4,371                      | 4,262          | 98            | 91 – 100                |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | 20                                  | 1,581                      | 1,484          | 94            | 69 – 100                |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | 25                                  | 2,432                      | 2,307          | 95            | 86 – 100                |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | 18                                  | 1,474                      | 1,464          | 99            | 92 – 100                |
| Maine                          | ETS             | 9                                   | 542                        | 530            | 98            | 90 – 100                |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | 20                                  | 2,379                      | 2,302          | 97            | 77 – 100                |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | 48                                  | 3,764                      | 3,655          | 97            | 73 – 100                |
| Michigan                       | NES             | 32                                  | 8,057                      | 8,057          | 100           | 100                     |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | 26                                  | 3,431                      | 3,097          | 90            | 79 – 100                |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | 13                                  | 1,265                      | 1,241          | 98            | 95 – 100                |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | 36                                  | 3,881                      | 3,824          | 99            | 92 – 100                |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | 7                                   | 888                        | 825            | 93            | 67 – 100                |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | 10                                  | 715                        | 668            | 93            | 87 – 100                |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | 20                                  | 4,257                      | 4,096          | 96            | 79 – 100                |

*Continued*

**Table 6a. Summary of traditional route pass rates, by state:**  
**AY 2005–06** *continued*

| State                    | Testing company | Summary                             |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | 9                                   | 1,195                      | 1,114          | 93            | 75 – 100                |
| New York                 | NES             | 106                                 | 22,808                     | 21,588         | 95            | 74 – 100                |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | 34                                  | 2,169                      | 2,116          | 98            | 82 – 100                |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | 9                                   | 692                        | 689            | 100           | 97 – 100                |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | 1                                   | 13                         | 12             | 92            | 92                      |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | 46                                  | 7,761                      | 7,404          | 95            | 87 – 100                |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 20                                  | 1,870                      | 1,834          | 98            | 85 – 100                |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | 17                                  | 2,277                      | 2,277          | 100           | 100                     |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | ETS             | 87                                  | 11,122                     | 10,633         | 96            | 59 – 100                |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | 31                                  | 2,896                      | 2,387          | 82            | 42 – 100                |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | 7                                   | 931                        | 891            | 96            | 93 – 100                |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | 27                                  | 2,330                      | 2,229          | 96            | 84 – 100                |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | 9                                   | 584                        | 578            | 99            | 90 – 100                |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | 37                                  | 3,458                      | 3,368          | 97            | 88 – 100                |
| Texas                    | NES             | 63                                  | 14,079                     | 13,306         | 95            | 72 – 100                |
| Utah                     | ETS             | 10                                  | 907                        | 821            | 91            | 73 – 95                 |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | 11                                  | 506                        | 497            | 98            | 95 – 100                |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | 1                                   | 15                         | 5              | 33            | 33                      |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | 33                                  | 2,897                      | 2,839          | 98            | 80 – 100                |
| Washington               | ETS             | 20                                  | 2,808                      | 2,793          | 99            | 90 – 100                |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | 16                                  | 1,167                      | 1,167          | 100           | 100                     |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | 29                                  | 1,369                      | 1,369          | 100           | 100                     |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | 1                                   | 205                        | 189            | 92            | 92                      |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>1,242</b>                        | <b>181,553</b>             | <b>175,115</b> | <b>96%</b>    | <b>33 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of institutions only includes institutions with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all institutions in the state, including institutions with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates at the institutions of higher education. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all institutions in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 6b. Traditional route basic skills pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Basic skills                        |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | Other           | 26                                  | 11,828                     | 11,646         | 98            | 73 – 100                |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | 4                                   | 190                        | 183            | 96            | 91 – 100                |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | 16                                  | 1,274                      | 1,271          | 100           | 92 – 100                |
| California                     | NES             | 77                                  | 15,965                     | 15,957         | 100           | 99 – 100                |
| Colorado                       | NES             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | 12                                  | 1,295                      | 1,293          | 100           | 98 – 100                |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | 4                                   | 794                        | 786            | 99            | 76 – 100                |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | 7                                   | 323                        | 312            | 97            | 79 – 100                |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | 29                                  | 5,098                      | 5,084          | 100           | 93 – 100                |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | 23                                  | 1,656                      | 1,569          | 95            | 47 – 100                |
| Guam                           | ETS             | 1                                   | 28                         | 27             | 96            | 96                      |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | 6                                   | 537                        | 528            | 98            | 97 – 100                |
| Idaho                          | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 51                                  | 10,013                     | 10,004         | 100           | 98 – 100                |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | 35                                  | 4,134                      | 4,089          | 99            | 93 – 100                |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | 18                                  | 1,405                      | 1,405          | 100           | 100                     |
| Maine                          | ETS             | 9                                   | 534                        | 531            | 99            | 95 – 100                |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | 20                                  | 2,273                      | 2,249          | 99            | 93 – 100                |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | 48                                  | 3,606                      | 3,576          | 99            | 80 – 100                |
| Michigan                       | NES             | 32                                  | 7,174                      | 7,174          | 100           | 100                     |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | 26                                  | 3,243                      | 3,089          | 95            | 85 – 100                |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Missouri                       | Other           | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | 6                                   | 746                        | 734            | 98            | 93 – 100                |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | 10                                  | 676                        | 648            | 96            | 91 – 100                |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |

*Continued*

**Table 6b. Traditional route basic skill pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06 *continued***

| State                    | Testing company | Basic skills                        |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | 9                                   | 1,170                      | 1,154          | 99            | 93 – 100                |
| New York                 | NES             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | 9                                   | 692                        | 689            | 100           | 97 – 100                |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | 1                                   | 13                         | 12             | 92            | 92                      |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 20                                  | 1,860                      | 1,855          | 100           | 92 – 100                |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | 17                                  | 1,908                      | 1,908          | 100           | 100                     |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | ETS             | 87                                  | 10,822                     | 10,731         | 99            | 68 – 100                |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | 31                                  | 2,813                      | 2,445          | 87            | 64 – 100                |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | 27                                  | 1,971                      | 1,956          | 99            | 92 – 100                |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Texas                    | NES             | 63                                  | 14,079                     | 14,079         | 100           | 100                     |
| Utah                     | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | 10                                  | 462                        | 460            | 100           | 98 – 100                |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | 1                                   | 15                         | 5              | 33            | 33                      |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | 33                                  | 2,567                      | 2,537          | 99            | 88 – 100                |
| Washington               | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>768</b>                          | <b>111,164</b>             | <b>109,986</b> | <b>99%</b>    | <b>33 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of institutions only includes institutions with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all institutions in the state, including institutions with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates at the institutions of higher education. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all institutions in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 6c. Traditional route professional knowledge pass rates, by state:  
AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Professional knowledge              |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | 13                                  | 3,975                      | 3,832          | 96            | 89 – 100                |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | 16                                  | 1,292                      | 1,258          | 97            | 80 – 100                |
| California                     | NES             | 71                                  | 10,616                     | 10,382         | 98            | 86 – 100                |
| Colorado                       | NES             | 8                                   | 297                        | 279            | 94            | 82 – 100                |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | 2                                   | 85                         | 78             | 92            | 89 – 92                 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | 29                                  | 5,084                      | 5,082          | 100           | 96 – 100                |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Guam                           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | 5                                   | 442                        | 421            | 95            | 85 – 100                |
| Idaho                          | ETS             | 6                                   | 414                        | 410            | 99            | 98 – 100                |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 51                                  | 10,094                     | 9,977          | 99            | 85 – 100                |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | 1                                   | 12                         | 12             | 100           | 100                     |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | 20                                  | 1,567                      | 1,526          | 97            | 91 – 100                |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | 25                                  | 2,213                      | 2,167          | 98            | 95 – 100                |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | 18                                  | 1,495                      | 1,491          | 100           | 99 – 100                |
| Maine                          | ETS             | 1                                   | 13                         | 13             | 100           | 100                     |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | 16                                  | 1,681                      | 1,653          | 98            | 90 – 100                |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Michigan                       | NES             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | 26                                  | 3,239                      | 3,190          | 98            | 93 – 100                |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | 13                                  | 1,259                      | 1,249          | 99            | 95 – 100                |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | 3                                   | 246                        | 234            | 95            | 94 – 100                |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |

*Continued*

**Table 6c. Traditional route professional knowledge pass rates, by state:  
AY 2005–06 *continued***

| State                    | Testing company | Professional knowledge              |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | 9                                   | 1,085                      | 1,033          | 95            | 88 – 100                |
| New York                 | NES             | 106                                 | 20,887                     | 20,772         | 99            | 89 – 100                |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | 46                                  | 7,271                      | 7,032          | 97            | 90 – 100                |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 20                                  | 1,818                      | 1,795          | 99            | 92 – 100                |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | 31                                  | 2,818                      | 2,558          | 91            | 58 – 100                |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | 7                                   | 931                        | 891            | 96            | 93 – 100                |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | 1                                   | 38                         | 28             | 74            | 80                      |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | 9                                   | 563                        | 560            | 99            | 93 – 100                |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | 37                                  | 3,375                      | 3,314          | 98            | 89 – 100                |
| Texas                    | NES             | 63                                  | 12,803                     | 12,335         | 96            | 75 – 100                |
| Utah                     | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Washington               | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | 16                                  | 1,167                      | 1,167          | 100           | 100                     |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | 1                                   | 75                         | 73             | 97            | 97                      |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>670</b>                          | <b>96,855</b>              | <b>94,812</b>  | <b>98%</b>    | <b>58 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of institutions only includes institutions with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all institutions in the state, including institutions with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates at the institutions of higher education. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all institutions in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 6d. Traditional route academic content pass rates, by state:  
AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Academic content                    |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | 13                                  | 3,437                      | 3,187          | 93            | 88 – 100                |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | 16                                  | 1,287                      | 1,270          | 99            | 80 – 100                |
| California                     | NES             | 50                                  | 2,599                      | 2,579          | 99            | 92 – 100                |
| Colorado                       | NES             | 14                                  | 616                        | 606            | 98            | 82 – 100                |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | 13                                  | 1,730                      | 1,697          | 98            | 82 – 100                |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | 4                                   | 466                        | 429            | 92            | 76 – 97                 |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | 5                                   | 215                        | 206            | 96            | 85 – 100                |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | 28                                  | 4,474                      | 4,469          | 100           | 96 – 100                |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | 28                                  | 2,884                      | 2,831          | 98            | 88 – 100                |
| Guam                           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | 5                                   | 408                        | 357            | 88            | 84 – 100                |
| Idaho                          | ETS             | 7                                   | 1,038                      | 1,014          | 98            | 95 – 100                |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 51                                  | 8,859                      | 8,852          | 100           | 98 – 100                |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | 35                                  | 3,981                      | 3,901          | 98            | 91 – 100                |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | 20                                  | 1,405                      | 1,339          | 95            | 60 – 100                |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | 25                                  | 2,332                      | 2,239          | 96            | 89 – 100                |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | 18                                  | 1,440                      | 1,434          | 100           | 92 – 100                |
| Maine                          | ETS             | 6                                   | 454                        | 445            | 98            | 90 – 100                |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | 20                                  | 2,003                      | 1,974          | 99            | 91 – 100                |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | 48                                  | 5,628                      | 5,529          | 98            | 76 – 100                |
| Michigan                       | NES             | 33                                  | 10,369                     | 10,369         | 100           | 100                     |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | 26                                  | 3,019                      | 2,814          | 93            | 85 – 100                |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | 13                                  | 1,186                      | 1,171          | 99            | 97 – 100                |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | 36                                  | 3,508                      | 3,451          | 98            | 92 – 100                |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | 6                                   | 676                        | 639            | 95            | 79 – 100                |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | 7                                   | 136                        | 115            | 85            | 56 – 100                |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | 21                                  | 4,342                      | 4,169          | 96            | 79 – 100                |

*Continued*

**Table 6d. Traditional route academic content pass rates, by state:  
AY 2005–06 *continued***

| State                    | Testing company | Academic content                    |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | 9                                   | 868                        | 840            | 97            | 83 – 100                |
| New York                 | NES             | 103                                 | 17,736                     | 16,859         | 95            | 74 – 100                |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | 33                                  | 1,968                      | 1,916          | 97            | 82 – 100                |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | 46                                  | 7,939                      | 7,744          | 98            | 91 – 100                |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 20                                  | 2,650                      | 2,635          | 99            | 92 – 100                |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | 17                                  | 2,335                      | 2,335          | 100           | 100                     |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | ETS             | 87                                  | 11,340                     | 10,806         | 95            | 54 – 100                |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | 17                                  | 14,780                     | 12,967         | 88            | 84 – 100                |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | 27                                  | 2,179                      | 2,086          | 96            | 85 – 100                |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | 9                                   | 374                        | 369            | 99            | 91 – 100                |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | 36                                  | 3,174                      | 3,134          | 99            | 94 – 100                |
| Texas                    | NES             | 63                                  | 11,289                     | 10,974         | 97            | 81 – 100                |
| Utah                     | ETS             | 10                                  | 909                        | 821            | 90            | 73 – 95                 |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | 5                                   | 198                        | 190            | 96            | 92 – 100                |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | 31                                  | 2,297                      | 2,265          | 99            | 91 – 100                |
| Washington               | ETS             | 20                                  | 3,329                      | 3,289          | 99            | 88 – 100                |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | 16                                  | 1,085                      | 1,085          | 100           | 100                     |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | 29                                  | 1,451                      | 1,451          | 100           | 100                     |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | 1                                   | 133                        | 119            | 89            | 89                      |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>1,127</b>                        | <b>154,526</b>             | <b>148,971</b> | <b>96%</b>    | <b>54 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of institutions only includes institutions with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all institutions in the state, including institutions with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates at the institutions of higher education. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all institutions in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 6e. Traditional route other content pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Other content                       |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | 1                                   | 66                         | 64             | 97            | 100                     |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | 6                                   | 138                        | 137            | 99            | 97 – 100                |
| California                     | NES             | 70                                  | 9,886                      | 9,846          | 100           | 95 – 100                |
| Colorado                       | NES             | 1                                   | 33                         | 33             | 100           | 100                     |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | 1                                   | 36                         | 36             | 100           | 100                     |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | 1                                   | 81                         | 81             | 100           | 100                     |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | 4                                   | 92                         | 90             | 98            | 94 – 100                |
| Guam                           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Idaho                          | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 10                                  | 375                        | 375            | 100           | 100                     |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | 4                                   | 119                        | 119            | 100           | 100                     |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | 7                                   | 186                        | 178            | 96            | 91 – 100                |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | 6                                   | 178                        | 174            | 98            | 94 – 100                |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Maine                          | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | 1                                   | 31                         | 27             | 87            | 78                      |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | –                                   | 25                         | 25             | 100           | 100                     |
| Michigan                       | NES             | 10                                  | 360                        | 360            | 100           | 100                     |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | 4                                   | 102                        | 100            | 98            | 90 – 100                |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | 7                                   | 205                        | 205            | 100           | 100                     |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | 1                                   | 15                         | 15             | 100           | 100                     |

*Continued*

**Table 6e. Traditional route other content pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06** *continued*

| State                    | Testing company | Other content                       |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New York                 | NES             | 106                                 | 22,107                     | 21,805         | 99            | 86 – 100                |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | 4                                   | 137                        | 137            | 100           | 100                     |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 1                                   | 29                         | 28             | 97            | 100                     |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | 11                                  | 420                        | 420            | 100           | 100                     |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | ETS             | 14                                  | 655                        | 652            | 100           | 97 – 100                |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | 7                                   | 125                        | 122            | 98            | 90 – 100                |
| Texas                    | NES             | 2                                   | 73                         | 62             | 85            | 91 – 100                |
| Utah                     | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | 8                                   | 228                        | 227            | 100           | 98 – 100                |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | 6                                   | 130                        | 130            | 100           | 100                     |
| Washington               | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | 3                                   | 62                         | 62             | 100           | 100                     |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>296</b>                          | <b>35,894</b>              | <b>35,510</b>  | <b>99%</b>    | <b>78 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of institutions only includes institutions with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all institutions in the state, including institutions with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates at the institutions of higher education. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all institutions in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act* Title II Reporting System.

**Table 6f. Traditional route teaching special populations pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Teaching special populations        |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | 6                                   | 365                        | 339            | 93            | 84 – 100                |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | –                                   | 10                         | 10             | 100           | 100                     |
| California                     | NES             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Colorado                       | NES             | 5                                   | 268                        | 259            | 97            | 91 – 100                |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | 5                                   | 194                        | 194            | 100           | 100                     |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | 1                                   | 51                         | 49             | 96            | 96                      |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | 1                                   | 69                         | 69             | 100           | 100                     |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | 15                                  | 501                        | 501            | 100           | 100                     |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | 11                                  | 298                        | 291            | 98            | 97 – 100                |
| Guam                           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | 2                                   | 63                         | 57             | 90            | 84 – 93                 |
| Idaho                          | ETS             | 5                                   | 121                        | 121            | 100           | 100                     |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 23                                  | 1,114                      | 1,113          | 100           | 99 – 100                |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | 11                                  | 274                        | 272            | 99            | 94 – 100                |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | 7                                   | 266                        | 247            | 93            | 87 – 100                |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Maine                          | ETS             | 2                                   | 31                         | 31             | 100           | 100                     |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | 3                                   | 202                        | 191            | 95            | 89 – 100                |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Michigan                       | NES             | 6                                   | 243                        | 243            | 100           | 100                     |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | 9                                   | 294                        | 290            | 99            | 95 – 100                |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | 2                                   | 50                         | 50             | 100           | 100                     |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | 3                                   | 164                        | 163            | 99            | 100                     |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | 2                                   | 50                         | 43             | 86            | 80 – 88                 |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | 1                                   | 20                         | 19             | 95            | 95                      |

*Continued*

**Table 6f. Traditional route teaching special populations pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06** *continued*

| State                    | Testing company | Teaching special populations        |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of institutions <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New York                 | NES             | 71                                  | 6,144                      | 5,658          | 92            | 58 – 100                |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | 7                                   | 211                        | 210            | 100           | 100                     |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | 25                                  | 780                        | 754            | 97            | 87 – 100                |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 7                                   | 158                        | 156            | 99            | 95 – 100                |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | 9                                   | 586                        | 586            | 100           | 100                     |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                                   | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | ETS             | 41                                  | 1,630                      | 1,625          | 100           | 80 – 100                |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | 7                                   | 188                        | 185            | 98            | 100                     |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | 11                                  | 386                        | 382            | 99            | 96 – 100                |
| Texas                    | NES             | 35                                  | 2,872                      | 2,726          | 95            | 76 – 100                |
| Utah                     | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Washington               | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | 5                                   | 116                        | 116            | 100           | 100                     |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | –                                   | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>338</b>                          | <b>17,719</b>              | <b>16,950</b>  | <b>96%</b>    | <b>58 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of institutions only includes institutions with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all institutions in the state, including institutions with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates at the institutions of higher education. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all institutions in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 7a. Summary of alternative route pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Summary                         |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | 2                               | 354                        | 343            | 97            | 95 – 97                 |
| California                     | NES             | 54                              | 4,769                      | 4,678          | 98            | 88 – 100                |
| Colorado                       | NES             | 1                               | 505                        | 505            | 100           | 100                     |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | 1                               | 140                        | 135            | 96            | 96                      |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | 1                               | 48                         | 41             | 85            | 85                      |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | 3                               | 87                         | 75             | 86            | 76 – 100                |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | 17                              | 1,562                      | 1,501          | 96            | 89 – 100                |
| Guam                           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | 1                               | 32                         | 26             | 81            | 81                      |
| Idaho                          | Other           | 1                               | 93                         | 86             | 92            | 92                      |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 11                              | 418                        | 403            | 96            | 86 – 100                |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | 1                               | 404                        | 397            | 98            | 98                      |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | 2                               | 44                         | 42             | 95            | 100                     |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | 3                               | 808                        | 808            | 100           | 100                     |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | 16                              | 829                        | 825            | 100           | 93 – 100                |
| Maine                          | ETS             | 1                               | 585                        | 585            | 100           | 100                     |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | 6                               | 362                        | 343            | 95            | 87 – 100                |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | 2                               | 235                        | 235            | 100           | 100                     |
| Michigan                       | NES             | 1                               | 59                         | 59             | 100           | 100                     |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | 2                               | 381                        | 375            | 98            | 98                      |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | 1                               | 63                         | 58             | 92            | 92                      |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | 1                               | 1,910                      | 1,632          | 85            | 85                      |

*Continued*

**Table 7a. Summary of alternative route pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06**  
*continued*

| State                    | Testing company | Summary                         |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | 7                               | 160                        | 150            | 94            | 83 – 100                |
| New York                 | NES             | 1                               | 3,965                      | 3,445          | 87            | 87                      |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | 1                               | 743                        | 743            | 100           | 100                     |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | 1                               | 426                        | 426            | 100           | 100                     |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 1                               | 1,425                      | 1,425          | 100           | 100                     |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | Other           | 1                               | 37                         | 37             | 100           | 100                     |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | 1                               | 83                         | 60             | 72            | 72                      |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | 1                               | 252                        | 243            | 96            | 96                      |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | 2                               | 31                         | 31             | 100           | 100                     |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | 2                               | 154                        | 124            | 81            | 77 – 94                 |
| Texas                    | NES             | 58                              | 9,798                      | 9,361          | 96            | 74 – 100                |
| Utah                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | 1                               | 81                         | 78             | 96            | 96                      |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | 1                               | 257                        | 254            | 99            | 99                      |
| Washington               | ETS             | 4                               | 67                         | 67             | 100           | 100                     |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | 4                               | 162                        | 162            | 100           | 100                     |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>214</b>                      | <b>31,329</b>              | <b>29,758</b>  | <b>95%</b>    | <b>72 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of programs only includes programs with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all programs in the state, including programs with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates in the programs. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all programs in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. The state education agency of the District of Columbia had not implemented any specific alternative route programs, but there were alternative route programs at the local education agency (district) level. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Alternative route program entry in Massachusetts requires passing scores for Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL). States are not required to provide a statewide summary of alternative route pass rates. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 7b. Alternative route basic skills pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Basic skills                    |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | 2                               | 258                        | 255            | 99            | 99 – 100                |
| California                     | NES             | 54                              | 4,750                      | 4,749          | 100           | 100                     |
| Colorado                       | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | 1                               | 60                         | 60             | 100           | 100                     |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | 1                               | 46                         | 39             | 85            | 85                      |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | 3                               | 79                         | 73             | 92            | 86 – 100                |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | 14                              | 824                        | 636            | 77            | 56 – 100                |
| Guam                           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | 1                               | 31                         | 25             | 81            | 81                      |
| Idaho                          | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 11                              | 398                        | 398            | 100           | 100                     |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | 1                               | 395                        | 392            | 99            | 99                      |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | 16                              | 595                        | 595            | 100           | 100                     |
| Maine                          | ETS             | 1                               | 585                        | 585            | 100           | 100                     |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | 6                               | 344                        | 340            | 99            | 96 – 100                |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | 2                               | 235                        | 235            | 100           | 100                     |
| Michigan                       | NES             | 1                               | 59                         | 59             | 100           | 100                     |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | 1                               | 57                         | 53             | 93            | 93                      |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |

*Continued*

**Table 7b. Alternative route basic skills pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06**  
*continued*

| State                    | Testing company | Basic skills                    |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | 6                               | 155                        | 154            | 99            | 96 – 100                |
| New York                 | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 1                               | 1,425                      | 1,425          | 100           | 100                     |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | Other           | 1                               | 21                         | 21             | 100           | 100                     |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | 1                               | 80                         | 67             | 84            | 84                      |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | 1                               | 14                         | 8              | 57            | 57                      |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Texas                    | NES             | 58                              | 9,798                      | 9,798          | 100           | 100                     |
| Utah                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | 1                               | 79                         | 78             | 99            | 99                      |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | 1                               | 188                        | 185            | 98            | 98                      |
| Washington               | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>185</b>                      | <b>20,476</b>              | <b>20,230</b>  | <b>99%</b>    | <b>56 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of programs only includes programs with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all programs in the state, including programs with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates in the programs. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all programs in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. The state education agency of the District of Columbia had not implemented any specific alternative route programs, but there were alternative route programs at the local education agency (district) level. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Alternative route program entry in Massachusetts requires passing scores for Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL). States are not required to provide a statewide summary of alternative route pass rates. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 7c. Alternative route professional knowledge pass rates, by state:  
AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Professional knowledge          |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | 2                               | 319                        | 308            | 97            | 93 – 97                 |
| California                     | NES             | 43                              | 2,642                      | 2,577          | 98            | 90 – 100                |
| Colorado                       | NES             | 1                               | 154                        | 154            | 100           | 100                     |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | –                               | 16                         | 15             | 94            | –                       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Guam                           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | 1                               | 15                         | 15             | 100           | 100                     |
| Idaho                          | Other           | 1                               | 86                         | 86             | 100           | 100                     |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 11                              | 369                        | 357            | 97            | 88 – 100                |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | 2                               | 43                         | 41             | 95            | 100                     |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | 1                               | 160                        | 160            | 100           | 100                     |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | 16                              | 783                        | 782            | 100           | 98 – 100                |
| Maine                          | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | 4                               | 99                         | 85             | 86            | 75 – 100                |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | 1                               | 43                         | 43             | 100           | 100                     |
| Michigan                       | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |

*Continued*

**Table 7c. Alternative route professional knowledge pass rates, by state:  
AY 2005–06 *continued***

| State                    | Testing company | Professional knowledge          |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | 6                               | 151                        | 143            | 95            | 83 – 100                |
| New York                 | NES             | 1                               | 3,430                      | 3,316          | 97            | 97                      |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | Other           | 1                               | 37                         | 37             | 100           | 100                     |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | 1                               | 77                         | 64             | 83            | 83                      |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | 2                               | 31                         | 31             | 100           | 100                     |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | 2                               | 140                        | 119            | 85            | 83 – 94                 |
| Texas                    | NES             | 58                              | 9,094                      | 8,799          | 97            | 61 – 100                |
| Utah                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Washington               | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>154</b>                      | <b>17,689</b>              | <b>17,132</b>  | <b>97%</b>    | <b>61 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of programs only includes programs with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all programs in the state, including programs with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates in the programs. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all programs in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. The state education agency of the District of Columbia had not implemented any specific alternative route programs, but there were alternative route programs at the local education agency (district) level. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Alternative route program entry in Massachusetts requires passing scores for Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL). States are not required to provide a statewide summary of alternative route pass rates. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 7d. Alternative route academic content pass rates, by state:  
AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Academic content                |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | 2                               | 351                        | 347            | 99            | 99 – 100                |
| California                     | NES             | 27                              | 1,075                      | 1,058          | 98            | 83 – 100                |
| Colorado                       | NES             | 1                               | 307                        | 307            | 100           | 100                     |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | 1                               | 120                        | 115            | 96            | 96                      |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | 1                               | 36                         | 36             | 100           | 100                     |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | 2                               | 58                         | 49             | 84            | 78 – 100                |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | 17                              | 1,171                      | 1,079          | 92            | 74 – 100                |
| Guam                           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Idaho                          | Other           | 1                               | 106                        | 79             | 75            | 75                      |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 10                              | 384                        | 379            | 99            | 91 – 100                |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | 1                               | 382                        | 377            | 99            | 99                      |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | 2                               | 38                         | 38             | 100           | 100                     |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | 3                               | 301                        | 301            | 100           | 100                     |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | 16                              | 780                        | 777            | 100           | 93 – 100                |
| Maine                          | ETS             | 1                               | 555                        | 555            | 100           | 100                     |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | 6                               | 330                        | 328            | 99            | 99 – 100                |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | 2                               | 221                        | 221            | 100           | 100                     |
| Michigan                       | NES             | 1                               | 14                         | 14             | 100           | 100                     |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | 2                               | 247                        | 243            | 98            | 98 – 99                 |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | 1                               | 17                         | 16             | 94            | 94                      |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | 1                               | 2,074                      | 1,762          | 85            | 85                      |

*Continued*

**Table 7d. Alternative route academic content pass rates, by state:  
AY 2005–06 *continued***

| State                    | Testing company | Academic content                |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | 4                               | 100                        | 96             | 96            | 86 – 100                |
| New York                 | NES             | 1                               | 2,952                      | 2,667          | 90            | 90                      |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | 1                               | 441                        | 441            | 100           | 100                     |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | 1                               | 191                        | 191            | 100           | 100                     |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 1                               | 1,252                      | 1,252          | 100           | 100                     |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | Other           | 1                               | 16                         | 16             | 100           | 100                     |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | 1                               | 31                         | 26             | 84            | 84                      |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | 1                               | 198                        | 194            | 98            | 98                      |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | –                               | 11                         | 11             | 100           | 100                     |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | 2                               | 125                        | 110            | 88            | 85 – 100                |
| Texas                    | NES             | 52                              | 6,671                      | 6,531          | 98            | 78 – 100                |
| Utah                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | 1                               | 60                         | 58             | 97            | 97                      |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | 1                               | 250                        | 248            | 99            | 99                      |
| Washington               | ETS             | 4                               | 88                         | 88             | 100           | 100                     |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | 4                               | 166                        | 166            | 100           | 100                     |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>173</b>                      | <b>21,119</b>              | <b>20,176</b>  | <b>96%</b>    | <b>74 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of programs only includes programs with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all programs in the state, including programs with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates in the programs. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all programs in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. The state education agency of the District of Columbia had not implemented any specific alternative route programs, but there were alternative route programs at the local education agency (district) level. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Alternative route program entry in Massachusetts requires passing scores for Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL). States are not required to provide a statewide summary of alternative route pass rates. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 7e. Alternative route other content pass rates, by state:  
AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Other content                   |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | 1                               | 50                         | 49             | 98            | 98                      |
| California                     | NES             | 35                              | 2,184                      | 2,174          | 100           | 95 – 100                |
| Colorado                       | NES             | 1                               | 40                         | 40             | 100           | 100                     |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | 1                               | 11                         | 11             | 100           | 100                     |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | 3                               | 94                         | 84             | 89            | 79 – 100                |
| Guam                           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Idaho                          | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Illinois                       | NES             | 2                               | 24                         | 24             | 100           | 100                     |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Maine                          | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Michigan                       | NES             | 1                               | 42                         | 42             | 100           | 100                     |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | 2                               | 41                         | 40             | 98            | 92 – 100                |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | 1                               | 18                         | 18             | 100           | 100                     |

*Continued*

**Table 7e. Alternative route other content pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06 *continued***

| State                    | Testing company | Other content                   |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New York                 | NES             | 1                               | 3,749                      | 3,534          | 94            | 94                      |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | 1                               | 86                         | 86             | 100           | 100                     |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 1                               | 96                         | 96             | 100           | 100                     |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Texas                    | NES             | 3                               | 117                        | 114            | 97            | 91 – 100                |
| Utah                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Washington               | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>53</b>                       | <b>6,552</b>               | <b>6,312</b>   | <b>96%</b>    | <b>79 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of programs only includes programs with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all programs in the state, including programs with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates in the programs. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all programs in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. The state education agency of the District of Columbia had not implemented any specific alternative route programs, but there were alternative route programs at the local education agency (district) level. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Alternative route program entry in Massachusetts requires passing scores for Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL). States are not required to provide a statewide summary of alternative route pass rates. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act* Title II Reporting System.

**Table 7f. Alternative route teaching special populations pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Testing company | Teaching special populations    |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| Alabama                        | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Alaska                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| American Samoa                 | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Arizona                        | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Arkansas                       | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| California                     | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Colorado                       | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Connecticut                    | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Delaware                       | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| District of Columbia           | ETS             | –                               | 19                         | 19             | 100           | 100                     |
| Federated States of Micronesia | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Florida                        | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Georgia                        | ETS             | 8                               | 291                        | 284            | 98            | 93 – 100                |
| Guam                           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Hawaii                         | ETS             | 1                               | 19                         | 18             | 95            | 95                      |
| Idaho                          | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Illinois                       | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Indiana                        | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Iowa                           | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Kansas                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Kentucky                       | ETS             | 1                               | 343                        | 343            | 100           | 100                     |
| Louisiana                      | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Maine                          | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Marshall Islands               | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Maryland                       | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Massachusetts                  | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Michigan                       | NES             | 1                               | 24                         | 24             | 100           | 100                     |
| Minnesota                      | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Mississippi                    | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Missouri                       | ETS             | 2                               | 88                         | 87             | 99            | 98 – 100                |
| Montana                        | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Nebraska                       | –               | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Nevada                         | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Hampshire                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New Jersey                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |

*Continued*

**Table 7f. Alternative route teaching special populations pass rates, by state: AY 2005–06** *continued*

| State                    | Testing company | Teaching special populations    |                            |                |               |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                          |                 | Number of programs <sup>a</sup> | Number tested <sup>b</sup> | Number passing | Pass rate (%) | Range of pass rates (%) |
| New Mexico               | NES             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| New York                 | NES             | 1                               | 447                        | 379            | 85            | 85                      |
| North Carolina           | ETS             | 1                               | 218                        | 218            | 100           | 100                     |
| North Dakota             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Ohio                     | ETS             | 1                               | 232                        | 232            | 100           | 100                     |
| Oklahoma                 | NES             | 1                               | 26                         | 26             | 100           | 100                     |
| Oregon                   | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Palau                    | No testing      | †                               | †                          | †              | †             | †                       |
| Pennsylvania             | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Puerto Rico              | Other           | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Rhode Island             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| South Carolina           | ETS             | 1                               | 53                         | 53             | 100           | 100                     |
| South Dakota             | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Tennessee                | ETS             | 1                               | 28                         | 28             | 100           | 100                     |
| Texas                    | NES             | 42                              | 4,059                      | 4,006          | 99            | 77 – 100                |
| Utah                     | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Vermont                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virgin Islands           | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Virginia                 | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Washington               | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| West Virginia            | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wisconsin                | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| Wyoming                  | ETS             | –                               | –                          | –              | –             | –                       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                 | <b>61</b>                       | <b>5,847</b>               | <b>5,717</b>   | <b>98%</b>    | <b>77 – 100%</b>        |

– Data are not available because test may not be required for certification or licensure or there may be less than 10 test takers.

† Non-testing state.

<sup>a</sup> Number of programs only includes programs with 10 or more completers taking an assessment in that area.

<sup>b</sup> Number tested is the total number of test takers at all programs in the state, including programs with less than 10 completers.

**NOTE:** The range is the range of pass rates in the programs. A range of one number indicates that there was the same pass rate at all programs in the state with 10 or more completers taking an assessment. ETS is the Educational Testing Service. NES is the National Evaluation Systems. States with “other” testing companies may use a state-developed test or a testing company other than ETS or NES. For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. The state education agency of the District of Columbia had not implemented any specific alternative route programs, but there were alternative route programs at the local education agency (district) level. Institutions in Alabama, Nebraska, Tennessee, Washington and Wisconsin require applicants to pass a basic skills test as a condition of admission to a teacher preparation program. These states are not required to submit their basic skills pass rates because they do not require the assessments for certification. Oklahoma has additional tests that are required for certification. In Michigan, institutions require passing basic skills for admission; the state requires passage before student teaching. Alternative route program entry in Massachusetts requires passing scores for Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL). States are not required to provide a statewide summary of alternative route pass rates. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 8. Traditional route assessment summary pass rates:  
AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**

| Academic year | Summary                |               |                |           |
|---------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|
|               | Number of institutions | Number tested | Number passing | Pass rate |
| 2000–01       | 1,108                  | 141,773       | 132,297        | 93%       |
| 2001–02       | 1,094                  | 144,465       | 135,902        | 94%       |
| 2002–03       | 1,102                  | 153,178       | 145,497        | 95%       |
| 2003–04       | 1,115                  | 161,832       | 154,547        | 95%       |
| 2004–05       | 1,170                  | 172,176       | 165,652        | 96%       |
| 2005–06       | 1,242                  | 181,553       | 175,115        | 96%       |

**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. See page 4 for the definition of summary pass rates. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 9. Alternative route assessment summary pass rates:  
AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**

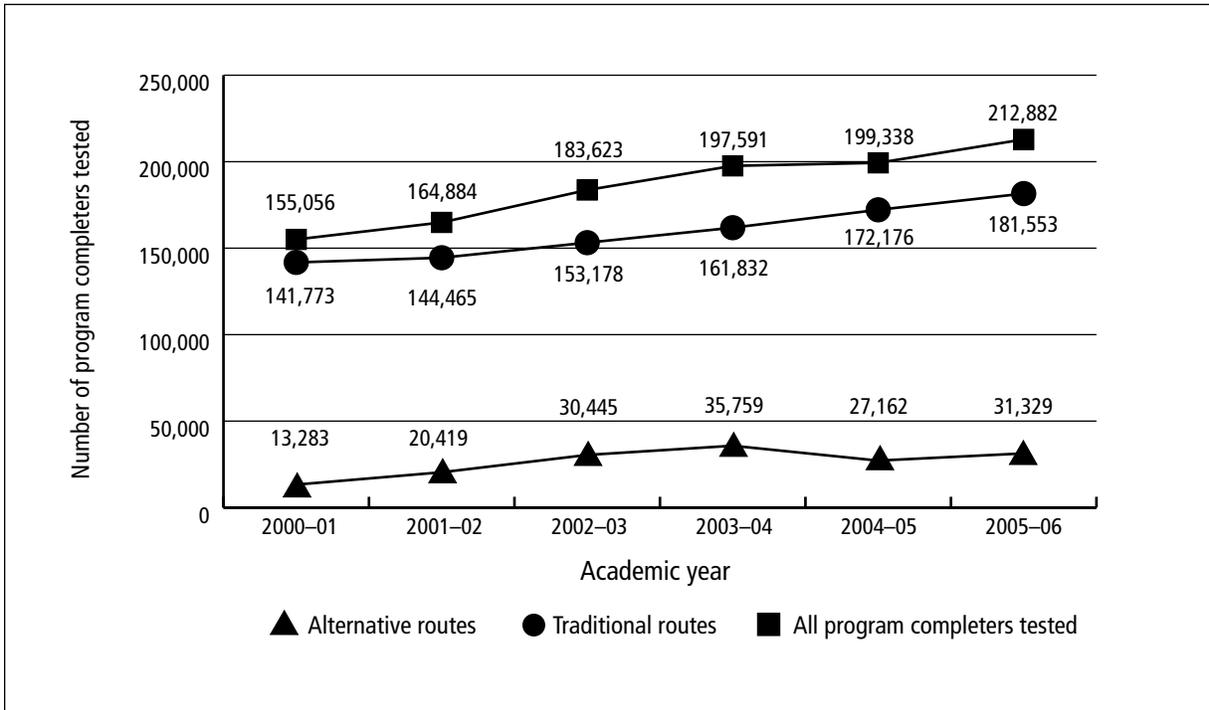
| Academic year | Summary            |               |                |           |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|
|               | Number of programs | Number tested | Number passing | Pass rate |
| 2000–01       | 70                 | 13,283        | 12,481         | 94%       |
| 2001–02       | 129                | 20,419        | 19,403         | 95%       |
| 2002–03       | 158                | 30,445        | 29,049         | 95%       |
| 2003–04       | 159                | 35,759        | 34,203         | 96%       |
| 2004–05       | 179                | 27,162        | 25,656         | 94%       |
| 2005–06       | 214                | 31,329        | 29,758         | 95%       |

**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. See page 4 for the definition of summary pass rates. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.



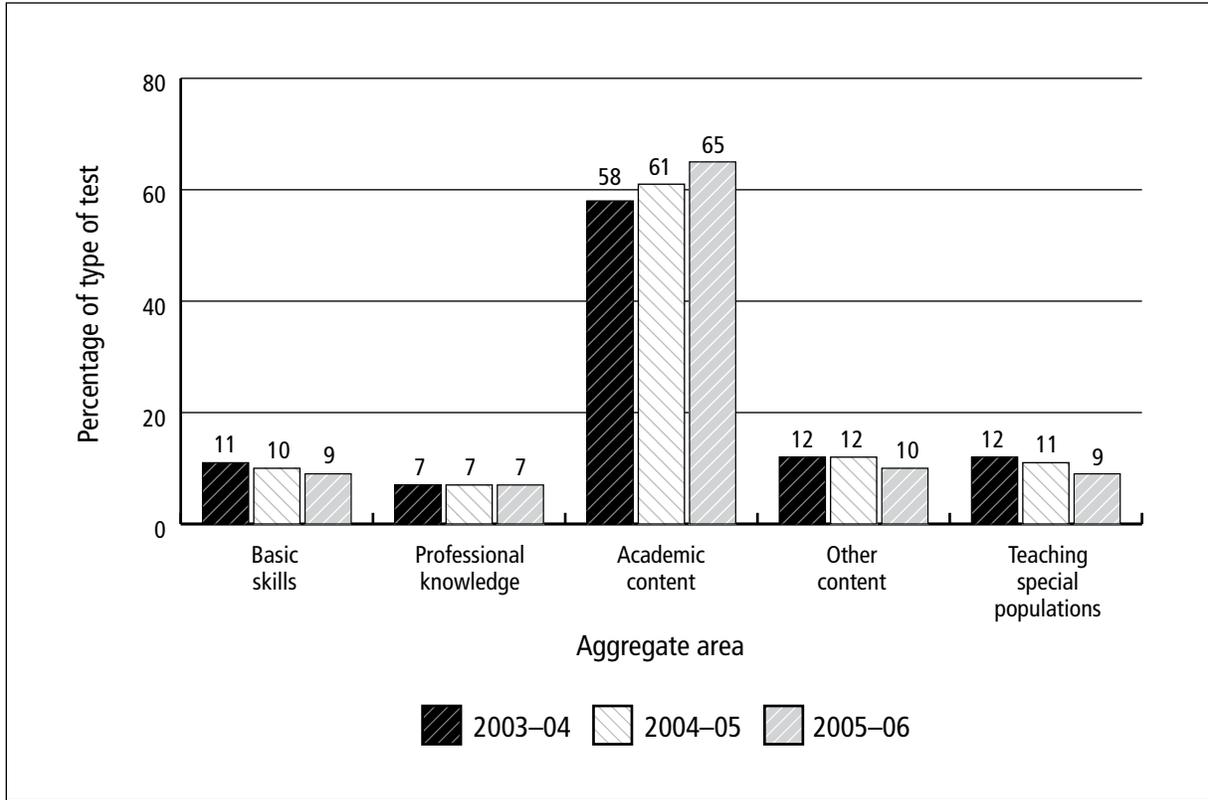
**Figure 6. Number of traditional and alternative route program completers tested: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**



**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

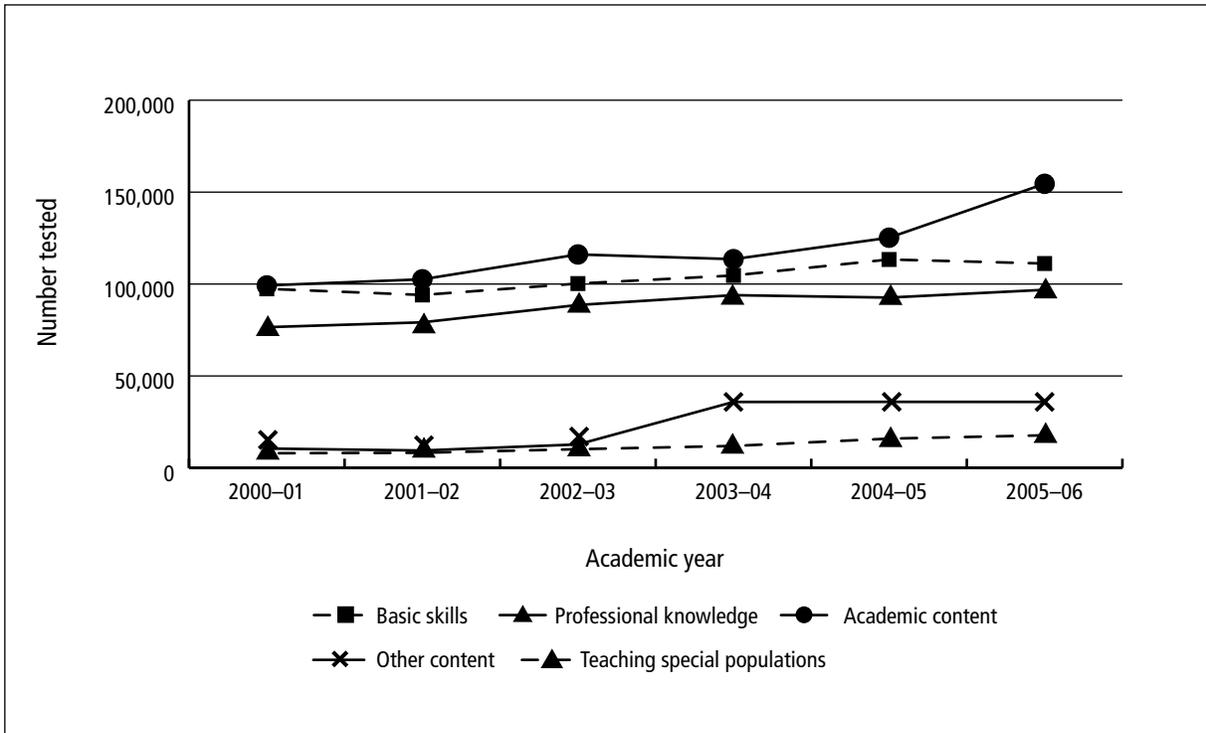
**Figure 7. Percentage of types of tests given for teacher certification, by aggregate area: AY 2003–04 through AY 2005–06**



**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. The sum of percentages for each year may not equal 100 percent due to rounding. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

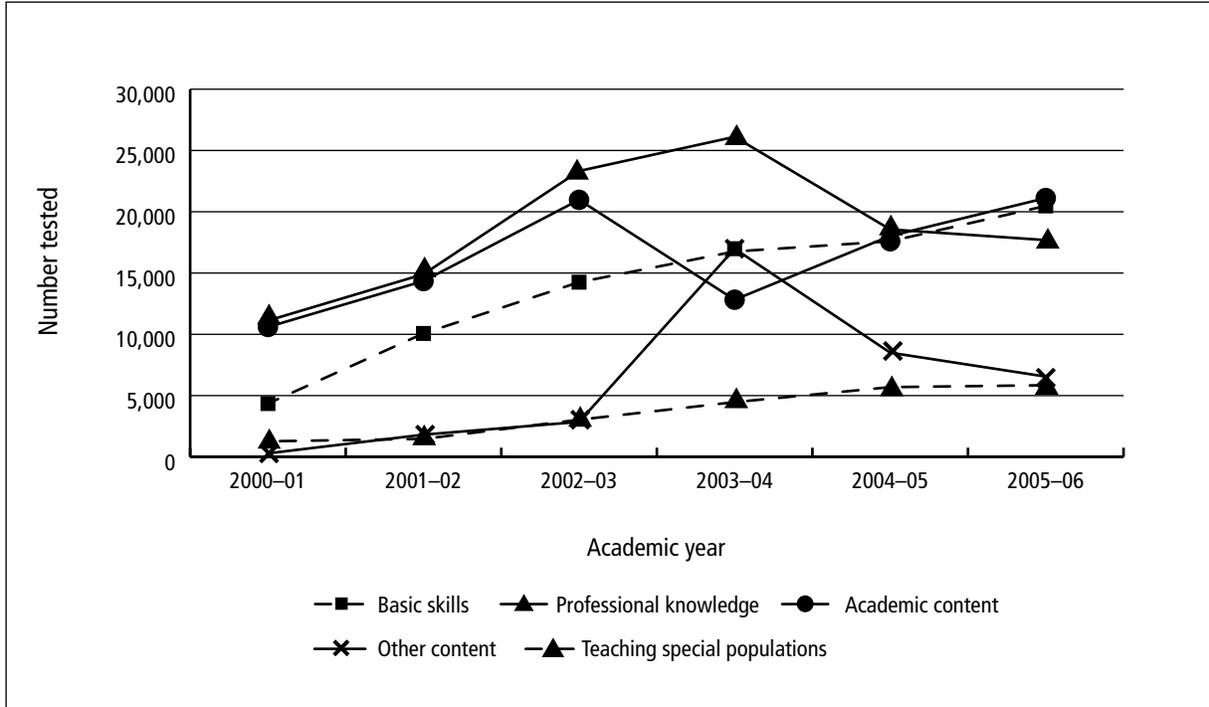
**Figure 8. Trends in the number of certification tests administered to traditional route program completers, by test content area:  
AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**



**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Figure 9. Trends in number of certification tests administered to alternative route program completers, by test content area: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**



**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

## Initial Certification and Licensure

**Table 10. Total number of teachers receiving initial certification or licensure and percentage change, by state: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**

| State                          | Academic year |         |         |         |         |         | Percentage change        |                          |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                | 2000–01       | 2001–02 | 2002–03 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | AY 2000–01 to AY 2005–06 | AY 2004–05 to AY 2005–06 |
| Alabama                        | 7,329         | 11,651  | 5,633   | 4,063   | 3,929   | 4,292   | -41                      | 9                        |
| Alaska                         | 857           | 623     | 936     | 994     | 765     | 834     | -3                       | 9                        |
| American Samoa                 | –             | –       | –       | –       | –       | 107     | –                        | –                        |
| Arizona                        | 9,041         | 11,241  | 11,174  | 11,093  | 11,643  | 7,395   | -18                      | -36                      |
| Arkansas                       | 1,950         | 1,631   | 2,053   | 1,693   | 911     | 1,531   | -21                      | 68                       |
| California                     | 23,926        | 29,536  | 27,136  | 27,822  | 24,735  | 22,798  | -5                       | -8                       |
| Colorado                       | 5,647         | 4,476   | 5,591   | 3,131   | 3,525   | 3,358   | -41                      | -5                       |
| Connecticut                    | 3,465         | 3,488   | 3,526   | 3,503   | 3,744   | 3,700   | 7                        | -1                       |
| Delaware                       | 1,125         | 871     | 922     | 1,041   | 1,136   | 1,358   | 21                       | 20                       |
| District of Columbia           | 1,271         | 1,250   | 1,200   | 1,070   | 1,380   | 859     | -32                      | -38                      |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –             | –       | –       | –       | 27      | –       | –                        | –                        |
| Florida                        | 17,320        | 17,977  | 21,257  | 20,521  | 23,366  | 25,485  | 47                       | 9                        |
| Georgia                        | 7,760         | 8,055   | 9,759   | 10,217  | 10,619  | 11,287  | 45                       | 6                        |
| Guam                           | 181           | 174     | 92      | 109     | 89      | 136     | -25                      | 53                       |
| Hawaii                         | 792           | 920     | 716     | 928     | 1,097   | 1,155   | 46                       | 5                        |
| Idaho                          | 1,216         | 1,829   | 1,850   | 1,875   | 1,820   | 1,513   | 24                       | -17                      |
| Illinois                       | 8,885         | 9,810   | 11,182  | 11,479  | 9,898   | 9,896   | 11                       | 0                        |
| Indiana                        | 6,389         | 6,629   | 5,687   | 6,027   | 6,067   | 5,548   | -13                      | -9                       |
| Iowa                           | 4,113         | 3,886   | 4,090   | 4,168   | 3,684   | 3,680   | -11                      | 0                        |
| Kansas                         | 1,736         | 1,846   | 1,867   | 2,406   | 2,723   | 2,387   | 38                       | -12                      |
| Kentucky                       | 2,519         | 2,657   | 2,980   | 3,319   | 4,333   | 4,364   | 73                       | 1                        |
| Louisiana                      | 3,749         | 4,558   | 4,198   | 3,903   | 3,492   | 3,143   | -16                      | -10                      |
| Maine                          | 1,052         | 1,302   | 1,294   | 1,237   | 1,054   | 1,313   | 25                       | 25                       |
| Marshall Islands               | –             | –       | –       | –       | 0       | 0       | –                        | –                        |
| Maryland                       | 4,602         | 4,030   | 4,377   | 3,084   | 4,380   | 4,350   | -5                       | -1                       |
| Massachusetts                  | 7,331         | 5,110   | 8,054   | 8,664   | 7,057   | 5,911   | -19                      | -16                      |
| Michigan                       | 6,141         | 8,653   | 7,641   | 8,451   | 8,515   | 8,675   | 41                       | 2                        |
| Minnesota                      | 10,433        | 10,322  | 11,348  | 8,758   | 7,911   | 8,001   | -23                      | 1                        |
| Mississippi                    | 2,140         | 2,186   | 1,189   | 1,112   | 1,051   | 2,373   | 11                       | 126                      |
| Missouri                       | 5,505         | 5,919   | 5,326   | 5,059   | 5,958   | 5,113   | -7                       | -14                      |
| Montana                        | 1,238         | 1,203   | 1,381   | 1,376   | 1,473   | 1,130   | -9                       | -23                      |
| Nebraska                       | 2,919         | 2,252   | 2,244   | 1,548   | 1,859   | 2,307   | -21                      | 24                       |
| Nevada                         | 2,019         | 2,723   | 2,664   | 2,122   | 2,380   | 2,996   | 48                       | 26                       |

*Continued*

**Table 10. Total number of teachers receiving initial certification or licensure and percentage change, by state: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06 *continued***

| State                     | Academic year |         |         |         |         |         | Percentage change        |                          |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                           | 2000–01       | 2001–02 | 2002–03 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | AY 2000–01 to AY 2005–06 | AY 2004–05 to AY 2005–06 |
| New Hampshire             | 1,466         | 1,295   | 1,873   | 1,928   | 1,816   | 1,722   | 17                       | -5                       |
| New Jersey                | 10,093        | 12,556  | 13,276  | 10,836  | 11,144  | 11,521  | 14                       | 3                        |
| New Mexico                | 2,471         | 2,533   | 2,596   | 2,637   | 2,367   | 3,097   | 25                       | 31                       |
| New York                  | 25,901        | 28,193  | 32,128  | 28,386  | 15,480  | 29,723  | 15                       | 92                       |
| North Carolina            | 9,333         | 9,452   | 9,679   | 12,356  | 13,621  | 13,047  | 40                       | -4                       |
| North Dakota              | 645           | 506     | 506     | 630     | 697     | 693     | 7                        | -1                       |
| Northern Marianas Islands | –             | –       | –       | –       | –       | 70      | –                        | –                        |
| Ohio                      | 7,256         | 10,483  | 7,493   | 8,857   | 9,045   | 11,199  | 54                       | 24                       |
| Oklahoma                  | 2,942         | 1,765   | 2,091   | 6,069   | 6,846   | 5,154   | 75                       | -25                      |
| Oregon*                   | 1,724         | 2,611   | 3,388   | 2,352   | 2,253   | 3,990   | 131                      | 77                       |
| Palau                     | –             | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –                        | –                        |
| Pennsylvania              | 11,311        | 12,376  | 12,608  | 12,036  | 12,260  | 15,959  | 41                       | 30                       |
| Puerto Rico               | 3,136         | 3,447   | 3,017   | 3,538   | 3,740   | 4,296   | 37                       | 15                       |
| Rhode Island              | 1,805         | 1,498   | 1,308   | 1,582   | 1,263   | 1,103   | -39                      | -13                      |
| South Carolina            | 3,017         | 2,007   | 2,049   | 2,159   | 2,063   | 1,881   | -38                      | -9                       |
| South Dakota              | 652           | 940     | 943     | 957     | 1,057   | 1,165   | 79                       | 10                       |
| Tennessee                 | 6,448         | 8,913   | 5,747   | 5,553   | 5,908   | 6,158   | -4                       | 4                        |
| Texas                     | 16,601        | 17,920  | 24,726  | 22,715  | 26,393  | 27,993  | 69                       | 6                        |
| Utah                      | 2,139         | 2,193   | 2,830   | 2,582   | 3,204   | 3,311   | 55                       | 3                        |
| Vermont                   | 746           | 702     | 702     | 720     | 1,069   | 970     | 30                       | -9                       |
| Virgin Islands            | 90            | 39      | 60      | 24      | 18      | 20      | -78                      | 11                       |
| Virginia                  | 10,777        | 11,003  | 9,304   | 10,582  | 10,832  | 10,969  | 2                        | 1                        |
| Washington                | 4,538         | 5,939   | 4,959   | 4,953   | 5,932   | 5,033   | 11                       | -15                      |
| West Virginia             | 1,614         | 1,792   | 1,740   | 1,639   | 1,701   | 1,640   | 2                        | -4                       |
| Wisconsin                 | 4,445         | 4,617   | 4,699   | 5,080   | 3,975   | 3,886   | -13                      | -2                       |
| Wyoming                   | 573           | 652     | 569     | 740     | 638     | 711     | 24                       | 11                       |
| Total                     | 282,374       | 310,240 | 315,658 | 309,684 | 303,943 | 322,306 | 14%                      | 6%                       |

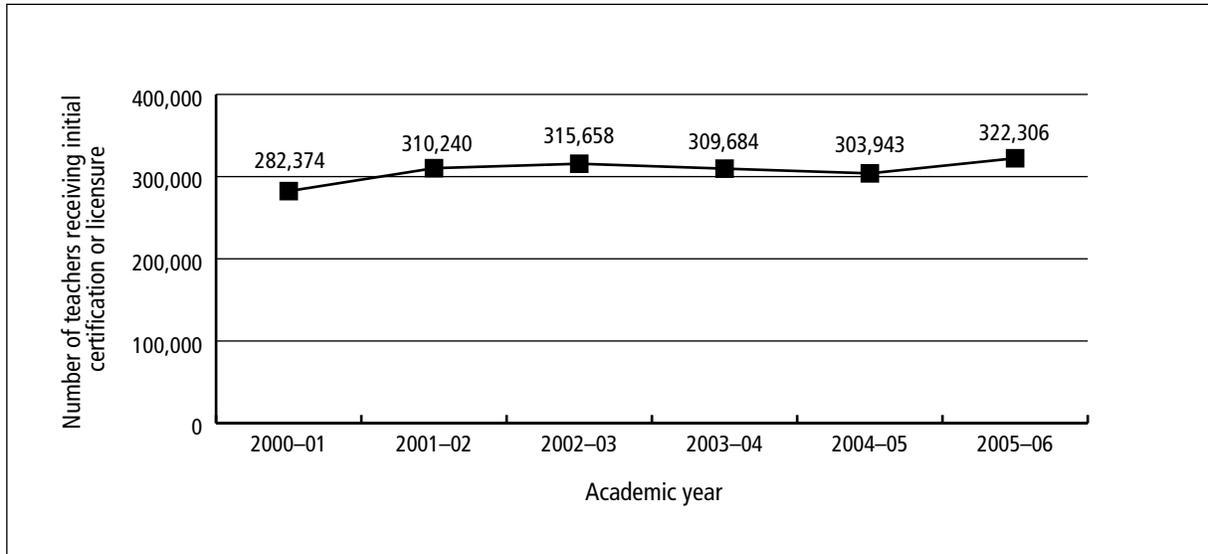
– Data not available.

\* Data for AY 2000–01 and AY 2001–02 are incomplete for out-of-state program completers.

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

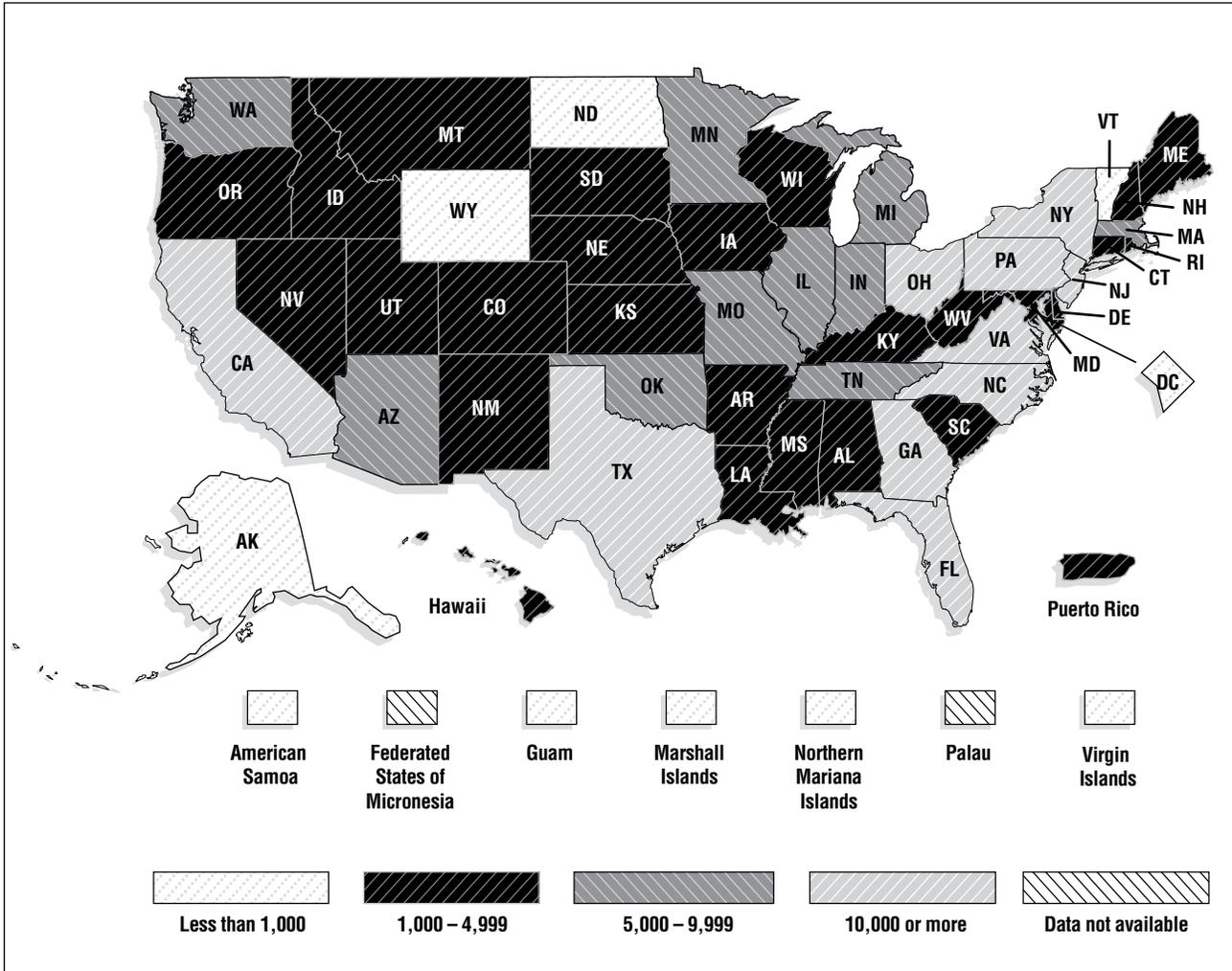
**Figure 10. Trend in total number of teachers receiving initial certification or licensure: AY 2000–01 through AY 2005–06**



**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

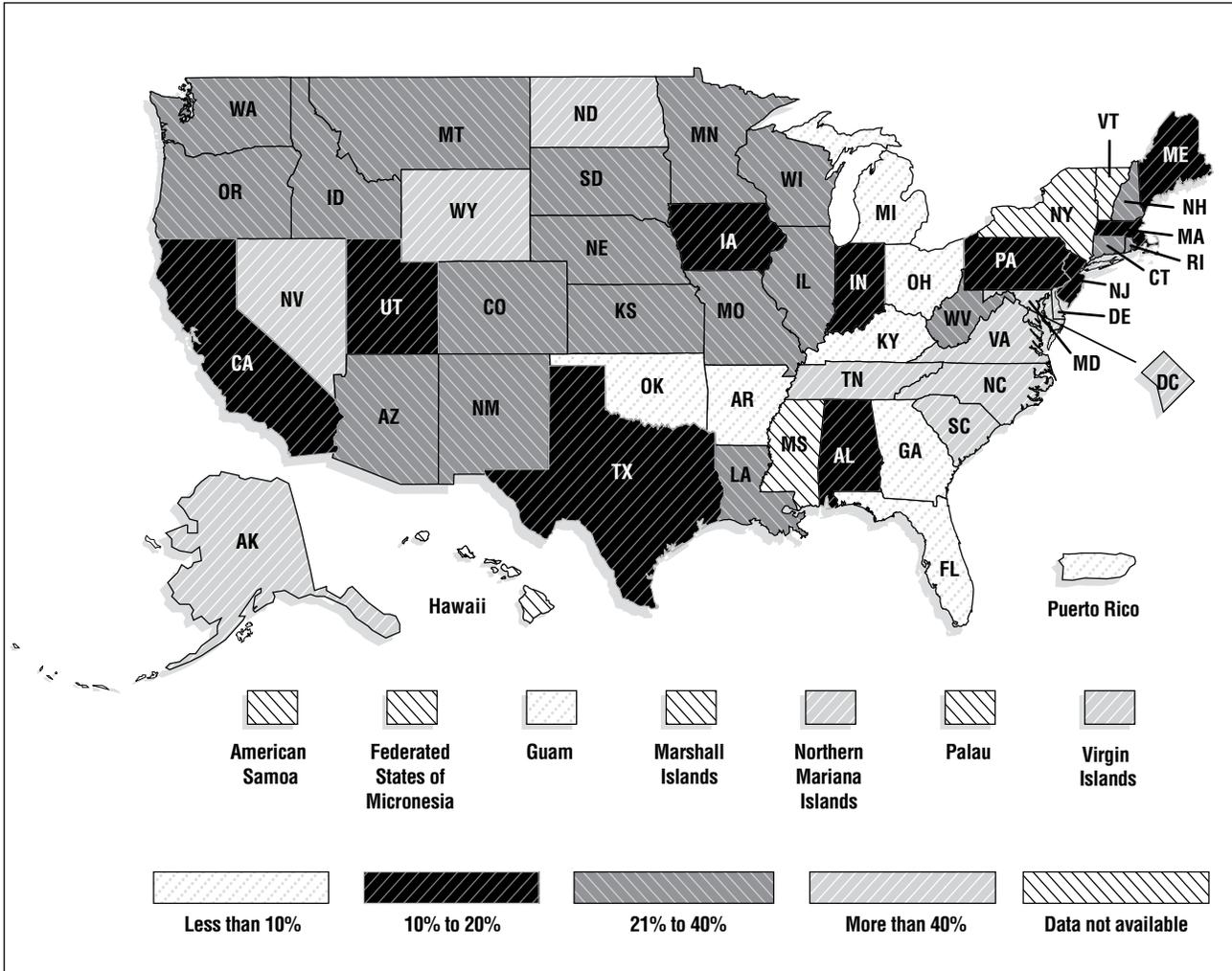
**Figure 11. Number of teachers receiving initial certification or licensure, by state: AY 2005–06**



**NOTE:** For purposes of this figure, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Figure 12. Percentage of teachers certified who were trained in another state, by state: AY 2005–06**



**NOTE:** For purposes of this figure, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 11. Number and characteristics of emergency licenses: 2002 through 2007**

|                                      | Year           |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 2002<br>(N=54) | 2003<br>(N=54) | 2004<br>(N=54) | 2005<br>(N=54) | 2006<br>(N=59) | 2007<br>(N=59) |
| Number of licenses                   | 121            | 126            | 122            | 121            | 132            | 127            |
| Average duration (in years)          | 1.4            | 1.4            | 1.4            | 1.4            | 1.5            | 1.4            |
| Average number of times renewable    | 1.5            | 1.3            | 1.3            | 1.2            | 1.1            | 1.2            |
| Number of unlimited renewal licenses | 22             | 15             | 15             | 12             | 9              | 10             |
| Number of nonrenewable licenses      | 36             | 51             | 49             | 51             | 59             | 50             |

**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 12. Types of emergency or temporary licenses issued, by state: 2007**

| State                | Name of license                                                  | Duration (in years) | Times renewable |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Alabama              | Emergency Certificate                                            | 1                   | 0               |
| Alaska               | Special Education Alternate Program Certificate                  | 1                   | 2               |
| American Samoa       | Temporary Certificate                                            | 1                   | 1               |
| Arizona              | Emergency Substitute Certificate                                 | 1                   | Unlimited       |
|                      | Emergency Teaching Certificate                                   | 1                   | 2               |
| Arkansas             | Waiver                                                           | 1                   | 2               |
|                      | Provisional Credential (1085)                                    | 1                   | 0               |
|                      | Provisional Credential (1082)                                    | 1                   | 0               |
|                      | Provisional Credential (1083)                                    | 1                   | 0               |
|                      | Provisional Credential (1084)                                    | 1                   | 0               |
|                      | Provisional Credential (1282)                                    | 1                   | 2               |
| California           | Credential Waiver—Variable                                       | 1                   | 3               |
|                      | Individualized Intern Certificates/Special Temporary Certificate | 1                   | 4               |
|                      | Credential Waiver—Short Term                                     | 0.5                 | 0               |
|                      | Short-term Staff Permit                                          | 1                   | 0               |
|                      | Emergency Permit                                                 | 1                   | 4               |
|                      | Provisional Internship Permit                                    | 1                   | 1               |
| Colorado             | Authorization—Emergency                                          | 1                   | 1               |
| Connecticut          | Long-Term Substitutes                                            | 1                   | 0               |
|                      | Durational Shortage Area Permit                                  | 1                   | 2               |
|                      | Temporary 90-Day Certificate                                     | 0.5                 | 1               |
|                      | Substitute Authorization—No BA                                   | 1                   | Not specified   |
| Delaware             | Emergency Certificate                                            | 3                   | 0               |
| District of Columbia | Provisional License                                              | 3                   | 0               |
| Georgia              | International Exchange Certificates                              | 3                   | 0               |
|                      | Intern Certificate                                               | 2                   | 0               |
|                      | Permitted Personnel                                              | 2                   | Unlimited       |
|                      | Nonrenewable Certificate                                         | 5                   | 0               |
| Guam                 | Emergency Certificate                                            | 1                   | 3               |
|                      | Provisional                                                      | 2                   | 0               |
| Hawaii               | Emergency Hire                                                   | 1                   | 3               |
| Idaho                | Provisional Authorization                                        | 1                   | 0               |

*Continued*

**Table 12. Types of emergency or temporary licenses issued, by state: 2007**  
*continued*

| State            | Name of license                                    | Duration (in years) | Times renewable |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Illinois         | Substitute Certificate                             | 4                   | 0               |
|                  | Part-Time Provisional Vocational Certificate       | 2                   | Not specified   |
|                  | Provisional Vocational Certificate                 | 2                   | Not specified   |
|                  | Transitional Bilingual Certificate                 | 6                   | 1               |
|                  | Visiting International Teaching Certificate        | 3                   | 0               |
| Indiana          | Transition-to-Teaching (Alternate Route) Permit    | 3                   | 0               |
|                  | Emergency Permit and Transition-to-Teaching Permit | 1                   | 2               |
| Kansas           | Visiting Scholar License                           | 1                   | Unlimited       |
| Kentucky         | Emergency Certificate                              | 1                   | 0               |
|                  | Part-time Adjunct Instructor Certificate           | 1                   | 0               |
|                  | Probationary Certificate                           | 1                   | 2               |
|                  | Temporary Certificate                              | 0.5                 | 0               |
|                  | Limited Certificate                                | 1                   | 2               |
|                  | Conditional Certificate                            | 1                   | 0               |
| Louisiana        | Out-of-Field Authorization to Teach                | 1                   | 2               |
|                  | Temporary Authority to Teach                       | 1                   | 2               |
|                  | Temporary Employment Permit                        | 1                   | 2               |
| Maine            | Conditional Certificate                            | 1                   | 2               |
|                  | Transitional                                       | 1                   | 2               |
|                  | Waiver                                             | 1                   | 2               |
|                  | Targeted Needs                                     | 1                   | 2               |
| Marshall Islands | Provisional Certificate (PC)                       | 2                   | 1               |
|                  | Emergency Certificate                              | 1                   | 1               |
|                  | Temporary Certificate (TC)                         | 5                   | 0               |
| Maryland         | Conditional Certificate                            | 2                   | 0               |
| Massachusetts    | Waiver                                             | 1                   | Unlimited       |
| Michigan         | Annual Occupational Authorization                  | 1                   | 8               |
|                  | Section 1233b Permit                               | 1                   | Not specified   |
|                  | The Emergency Permit                               | 1                   | Not specified   |
|                  | The Full-Year Permit                               | 1                   | Not specified   |
|                  | Emergency/Temporary Special Education              | 1                   | Not specified   |

*Continued*

**Table 12. Types of emergency or temporary licenses issued, by state: 2007**  
*continued*

| State                    | Name of license                                         | Duration (in years) | Times renewable |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Minnesota                | Temporary Limited License                               | 1                   | 2               |
|                          | Non Renewable License                                   | 3                   | 0               |
|                          | Non-licensed Community Experts                          | 1                   | Not specified   |
|                          | Personnel Variances                                     | 1                   | 2               |
|                          | Variance: Innovative Program Waiver                     | 1                   | Not specified   |
|                          | Commissioner Exemption for LEP                          | 1                   | Not specified   |
| Mississippi              | One Year Educator License                               | 1                   | 1               |
| Missouri                 | Temporary Authorization Certificate of License to Teach | 1                   | 3               |
| Montana                  | Emergency Authorization of Employment                   | 1                   | 0               |
| Nebraska                 | Provisional Commitment Teaching Certificate             | 1                   | 5               |
| Nevada                   | Emergency Substitute Certificate                        | Not specified       | 0               |
| New Hampshire            | Permission to Employ                                    | 1                   | 0               |
|                          | Intern License                                          | 3                   | 0               |
| New Jersey               | County Substitute Certificate                           | 3                   | Unlimited       |
|                          | Conditional Certificate to Teach a World Language       | 1                   | 4               |
|                          | Provisional Certificate                                 | 2                   | 2               |
|                          | Emergency Certificate                                   | 1                   | 2               |
| New Mexico               | Certificates of Waiver                                  | 1                   | 2               |
| North Carolina           | Provisional Licenses                                    | 1                   | 2               |
|                          | Emergency Permits                                       | 1                   | 0               |
|                          | Lateral Entry Licenses                                  | 3                   | 0               |
| North Dakota             | Alternate Access License                                | 1                   | Not specified   |
| Northern Mariana Islands | Basic I                                                 | 2                   | 0               |
| Ohio                     | Conditional Permit                                      | 1                   | 0               |
|                          | Supplemental Teaching License                           | 1                   | 2               |
|                          | One-Year Out-of-State Educator License                  | 1                   | 0               |
| Oklahoma                 | Emergency Certificate                                   | Not specified       | 0               |
| Oregon                   | American Indian Language Teaching License               | 3                   | Unlimited       |
|                          | Limited Teaching License                                | 3                   | Unlimited       |
|                          | Restricted Transitional License                         | 3                   | 0               |
|                          | Teaching Associate License                              | 2                   | 0               |
|                          | Alternative Route Teaching License                      | 3                   | 0               |
|                          | Initial License                                         | 1                   | 0               |
|                          | Emergency Teaching License                              | 1                   | 0               |
| Pennsylvania             | Emergency Permits                                       | 1                   | Not specified   |

*Continued*

**Table 12. Types of emergency or temporary licenses issued, by state: 2007**  
*continued*

| State          | Name of license                                                            | Duration (in years) | Times renewable |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Puerto Rico    | Transitional Provisional Certificate (Certificado Transitorio Provisional) | 1                   | 5               |
| Rhode Island   | Emergency Permit                                                           | 1                   | Not specified   |
| South Carolina | Out-of-Field Permit                                                        | 1                   | Not specified   |
|                | Graded Certificate and Warrant                                             | Not specified       | 0               |
|                | Temporary Certificate                                                      | 1                   | 0               |
|                | Special Subjects Certificates                                              | 1                   | Not specified   |
| South Dakota   | One Year                                                                   | 1                   | 1               |
| Tennessee      | Permit                                                                     | 1                   | 0               |
|                | Interim B License                                                          | 1                   | 2               |
|                | Waiver                                                                     | 1                   | 2               |
| Texas          | Temporary Classroom Assignment Permit (TCAP)                               | 1                   | 0               |
|                | Emergency Permit                                                           | 1                   | 2               |
|                | Temporary Exemption Permit                                                 | 1                   | 0               |
|                | Nonrenewable Permit (NRP)                                                  | 1                   | 0               |
|                | Temporary Teacher Certificate                                              | 2                   | 0               |
|                | Probationary Certificate                                                   | 1                   | 2               |
| Utah           | State Approved Endorsement Program (SAEP)                                  | 2                   | 1               |
|                | Letter of Authorization to Employ                                          | 1                   | 2               |
| Vermont        | Emergency License                                                          | 1                   | 0               |
| Virgin Islands | Emergency Certification                                                    | 1                   | 5               |
| Virginia       | Local Eligibility License                                                  | 3                   | 0               |
| Washington     | Emergency Certificate                                                      | 1                   | 0               |
|                | Conditional Certificate                                                    | 2                   | Unlimited       |
| West Virginia  | Out-of-Field Authorization                                                 | 1                   | Not specified   |
|                | Long-Term Substitute Waiver                                                | 1                   | 0               |
|                | First Class Permit for Full-Time Employment                                | 1                   | 4               |
| Wisconsin      | Emergency License                                                          | 1                   | Unlimited       |
|                | Permit                                                                     | 1                   | Unlimited       |
| Wyoming        | Exception Authorization                                                    | 1                   | 3               |

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Iowa, Florida and New York do not issue emergency or temporary licenses and are not included in this table. Palau, at present, has no formal teacher certification or licensure process. [It is therefore different from other states that have a licensure process but no emergency license.] Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 13. Number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by state and poverty status of district: AY 2006–07**

| State                          | All districts            |                     |         | High-poverty districts   |                     |         | All other districts      |                     |         |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
|                                | Total number of teachers | Teachers on waivers |         | Total number of teachers | Teachers on waivers |         | Total number of teachers | Teachers on waivers |         |
|                                |                          | Number              | Percent |                          | Number              | Percent |                          | Number              | Percent |
| Alabama                        | 49,278                   | 443                 | 0.90    | 11,489                   | 157                 | 1.37    | 37,789                   | 286                 | 0.76    |
| Alaska                         | 8,856                    | 15                  | 0.17    | 912                      | 1                   | 0.11    | 7,944                    | 14                  | 0.18    |
| American Samoa                 | 849                      | 634                 | 74.68   | NA                       | NA                  | NA      | NA                       | NA                  | NA      |
| Arizona                        | 47,682                   | 1,613               | 3.38    | 12,184                   | 670                 | 5.50    | 35,498                   | 943                 | 2.66    |
| Arkansas                       | 33,576                   | 579                 | 1.72    | 7,325                    | 226                 | 3.09    | 26,251                   | 353                 | 1.34    |
| California                     | 307,864                  | 6,602               | 2.14    | 83,772                   | 1,895               | 2.26    | 224,092                  | 4,707               | 2.10    |
| Colorado                       | 48,458                   | 252                 | 0.52    | 12,644                   | 84                  | 0.66    | 35,814                   | 168                 | 0.47    |
| Connecticut                    | 45,630                   | 159                 | 0.35    | 16,588                   | 88                  | 0.53    | 29,042                   | 71                  | 0.24    |
| Delaware                       | 8,101                    | 123                 | 1.52    | 530                      | 4                   | 0.75    | 7,571                    | 119                 | 1.57    |
| District of Columbia           | 6,382                    | 660                 | 10.34   | 1,897                    | 285                 | 15.02   | 4,485                    | 375                 | 8.36    |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                        | –                   | –       | –                        | –                   | –       | –                        | –                   | –       |
| Florida                        | 171,507                  | 0                   | 0.00    | 36,126                   | 0                   | 0.00    | 135,381                  | 0                   | 0.00    |
| Georgia                        | 113,139                  | 4,305               | 3.81    | 13,561                   | 625                 | 4.61    | 99,537                   | 3,683               | 3.70    |
| Guam                           | 1,719                    | 232                 | 13.50   | NA                       | NA                  | NA      | NA                       | NA                  | NA      |
| Hawaii                         | 12,418                   | 452                 | 3.64    | NA                       | NA                  | NA      | NA                       | NA                  | NA      |
| Idaho                          | 14,770                   | 466                 | 3.16    | 1,510                    | 75                  | 4.97    | 13,260                   | 391                 | 2.95    |
| Illinois                       | 136,399                  | 2,221               | 1.63    | 48,316                   | 1,194               | 2.47    | 88,083                   | 1,027               | 1.17    |
| Indiana                        | 61,183                   | 585                 | 0.96    | 16,230                   | 307                 | 1.89    | 44,953                   | 278                 | 0.62    |
| Iowa                           | 36,394                   | 0                   | 0.00    | 11,825                   | 0                   | 0.00    | 24,569                   | 0                   | 0.00    |
| Kansas                         | 41,832                   | 6                   | 0.01    | 14,330                   | 2                   | 0.01    | 27,502                   | 4                   | 0.01    |
| Kentucky                       | 44,789                   | 885                 | 1.98    | 6,846                    | 131                 | 1.91    | 37,943                   | 754                 | 1.99    |
| Louisiana                      | 43,246                   | 564                 | 1.30    | 5,200                    | 96                  | 1.85    | 38,046                   | 468                 | 1.23    |
| Maine                          | 17,743                   | 1,189               | 6.70    | 3,197                    | 216                 | 6.76    | 14,546                   | 973                 | 6.69    |
| Marshall Islands               | 823                      | 0                   | 0.00    | NA                       | NA                  | NA      | NA                       | NA                  | NA      |
| Maryland                       | 53,356                   | 4,157               | 7.79    | 7,592                    | 1,325               | 17.45   | 45,764                   | 2,832               | 6.19    |
| Massachusetts                  | 73,157                   | 2,946               | 4.03    | 29,990                   | 1,410               | 4.70    | 43,167                   | 1,536               | 3.56    |
| Michigan                       | 101,052                  | 655                 | 0.65    | 22,560                   | 465                 | 2.06    | 78,492                   | 190                 | 0.24    |
| Minnesota                      | 49,510                   | 1,641               | 3.31    | 8,120                    | 425                 | 5.23    | 41,390                   | 1,216               | 2.94    |
| Mississippi                    | 34,147                   | 3,638               | 10.65   | 12,676                   | 1,901               | 15.00   | 21,471                   | 1,737               | 8.09    |
| Missouri                       | 67,694                   | 591                 | 0.87    | 12,496                   | 275                 | 2.20    | 55,198                   | 316                 | 0.57    |
| Montana                        | 10,471                   | 109                 | 1.04    | 1,643                    | 38                  | 2.31    | 7,225                    | 61                  | 0.84    |
| Nebraska                       | 25,221                   | 6                   | 0.02    | 5,342                    | 2                   | 0.04    | 19,879                   | 4                   | 0.02    |
| Nevada                         | 24,545                   | 0                   | 0.00    | 903                      | 0                   | 0.00    | 23,642                   | 0                   | 0.00    |

*Continued*

**Table 13. Number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by state and poverty status of district: AY 2006–07 *continued***

| State                    | All districts            |                     |         | High-poverty districts   |                     |         | All other districts      |                     |         |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
|                          | Total number of teachers | Teachers on waivers |         | Total number of teachers | Teachers on waivers |         | Total number of teachers | Teachers on waivers |         |
|                          |                          | Number              | Percent |                          | Number              | Percent |                          | Number              | Percent |
| New Hampshire            | 15,410                   | 23                  | 0.15    | 4,000                    | 1                   | 0.03    | 11,410                   | 22                  | 0.19    |
| New Jersey               | 113,386                  | 29                  | 0.03    | 33,716                   | 3                   | 0.01    | 79,670                   | 26                  | 0.03    |
| New Mexico               | 23,464                   | 87                  | 0.37    | 3,887                    | 40                  | 1.03    | 19,577                   | 47                  | 0.24    |
| New York                 | 221,863                  | 0                   | 0.00    | 105,292                  | 0                   | 0.00    | 116,571                  | 0                   | 0.00    |
| North Carolina           | 100,484                  | 1,641               | 1.63    | 10,176                   | 262                 | 2.57    | 90,308                   | 1,379               | 1.53    |
| North Dakota             | 8,264                    | 44                  | 0.53    | 1,023                    | 9                   | 0.88    | 7,241                    | 35                  | 0.48    |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 513                      | 87                  | 16.96   | NA                       | NA                  | NA      | NA                       | NA                  | NA      |
| Ohio                     | 107,702                  | 244                 | 0.23    | 31,411                   | 78                  | 0.25    | 76,291                   | 166                 | 0.22    |
| Oklahoma                 | 58,310                   | 0                   | 0.00    | 15,129                   | 0                   | 0.00    | 43,181                   | 0                   | 0.00    |
| Oregon                   | 28,771                   | 299                 | 1.04    | 3,427                    | 49                  | 1.43    | 25,344                   | 250                 | 0.99    |
| Palau                    | –                        | –                   | –       | –                        | –                   | –       | –                        | –                   | –       |
| Pennsylvania             | 113,367                  | 2,154               | 1.90    | 35,172                   | 383                 | 1.09    | 78,195                   | 1,771               | 2.26    |
| Puerto Rico              | 44,632                   | 2,265               | 5.07    | 44,632                   | 2,265               | 5.07    | NA                       | NA                  | NA      |
| Rhode Island             | 14,699                   | 378                 | 2.57    | 5,204                    | 149                 | 2.86    | 9,495                    | 229                 | 2.41    |
| South Carolina           | 48,682                   | 52                  | 0.11    | 4,201                    | 2                   | 0.05    | 44,481                   | 50                  | 0.11    |
| South Dakota             | 9,393                    | 43                  | 0.46    | 1,507                    | 10                  | 0.66    | 7,886                    | 33                  | 0.42    |
| Tennessee                | 63,470                   | 271                 | 0.43    | 12,356                   | 80                  | 0.65    | 51,114                   | 191                 | 0.37    |
| Texas                    | 314,944                  | 1,897               | 0.60    | 94,392                   | 877                 | 0.93    | 220,552                  | 1,020               | 0.46    |
| Utah                     | 28,789                   | 1,090               | 3.79    | 8,582                    | 270                 | 3.15    | 20,207                   | 820                 | 4.06    |
| Vermont                  | 9,235                    | 41                  | 0.44    | 2,096                    | 11                  | 0.52    | 6,629                    | 30                  | 0.45    |
| Virgin Islands           | 1,444                    | 843                 | 58.38   | NA                       | NA                  | NA      | NA                       | NA                  | NA      |
| Virginia                 | 98,450                   | 0                   | 0.00    | 16,133                   | 0                   | 0.00    | 82,317                   | 0                   | 0.00    |
| Washington               | 58,456                   | 114                 | 0.20    | 8,414                    | 26                  | 0.31    | 50,042                   | 88                  | 0.18    |
| West Virginia            | 21,498                   | 1,180               | 5.49    | 3,162                    | 267                 | 8.44    | 18,336                   | 913                 | 4.98    |
| Wisconsin                | 60,825                   | 466                 | 0.77    | 16,997                   | 277                 | 1.63    | 43,828                   | 189                 | 0.43    |
| Wyoming                  | 6,972                    | 150                 | 2.15    | 1,300                    | 63                  | 4.85    | 5,672                    | 87                  | 1.53    |
| Total (all states)       | 3,264,814                | 49,126              | 1.50%   | 868,013                  | 17,019              | 1.96%   | 2,376,881                | 29,852              | 1.26%   |

– Data not available.

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. The number of teachers on waivers collected through the HEA Title II system may not agree with data from other federal data collections. For example, the U.S. Department of Education’s National Center for Education Statistics collects teacher data in full-time equivalencies through its Common Core of Data, while the Title II system captures a headcount. The timing of the data collections (fall versus a full-year count) can also produce vastly different teacher counts. The reader should exercise caution when comparing the Title II teacher data with other sources of teacher counts. American Samoa, Guam, Hawaii, Marshall Islands, Northern Mariana Islands and the Virgin Islands are both state education agencies and local education agencies and do not have a poverty designation. These data include teachers in independent LEA charter schools who are required to meet state certification requirements. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 14. Number of teachers on waivers and percentage change, by state: AY 2003–04 through AY 2006–07**

| State                          | Academic year |         |         |         | Percentage Change        |                          |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                | 2003–04       | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2006–07 | AY 2003–04 to AY 2006–07 | AY 2005–06 to AY 2006–07 |
| Alabama                        | 173           | 311     | 639     | 443     | 156                      | -31                      |
| Alaska                         | 99            | 96      | 23      | 15      | -85                      | -35                      |
| American Samoa                 | –             | –       | 500     | 634     | –                        | 27                       |
| Arizona                        | 1,519         | 1,508   | 2,382   | 1,613   | 6                        | -32                      |
| Arkansas                       | 533           | 244     | 819     | 579     | 9                        | -29                      |
| California                     | 17,082        | 9,379   | 6,774   | 6,602   | -61                      | -3                       |
| Colorado                       | 1,948         | 539     | 372     | 252     | -87                      | -32                      |
| Connecticut                    | 705           | 721     | 713     | 159     | -77                      | -78                      |
| Delaware                       | 597           | 267     | 186     | 123     | -79                      | -34                      |
| District of Columbia           | 0             | 397     | 399     | 660     | –                        | 65                       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –             | –       | –       | –       | –                        | –                        |
| Florida                        | 0             | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0                        | 0                        |
| Georgia                        | 2,285         | 4,029   | 3,862   | 4,305   | 88                       | 11                       |
| Guam                           | 76            | 233     | 205     | 232     | 205                      | 13                       |
| Hawaii                         | 538           | 529     | 487     | 452     | -16                      | -7                       |
| Idaho                          | 561           | 666     | 663     | 466     | -17                      | -30                      |
| Illinois                       | 3,317         | 3,223   | 2,797   | 2,221   | -33                      | -21                      |
| Indiana                        | 686           | 606     | 577     | 585     | -15                      | 1                        |
| Iowa                           | 0             | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0                        | 0                        |
| Kansas                         | 11            | 7       | 6       | 6       | -45                      | 0                        |
| Kentucky                       | 1,728         | 727     | 1,030   | 885     | -49                      | -14                      |
| Louisiana                      | 5,101         | 3,460   | 627     | 564     | -89                      | -10                      |
| Maine                          | 887           | 1,156   | 1,185   | 1,189   | 34                       | 0                        |
| Marshall Islands               | –             | –       | 0       | 0       | –                        | 0                        |
| Maryland                       | 5,115         | 5,053   | 4,779   | 4,157   | -19                      | -13                      |
| Massachusetts                  | 1,489         | 1,643   | 2,398   | 2,946   | 98                       | 23                       |
| Michigan                       | 2,183         | 1,958   | 1,154   | 655     | -70                      | -43                      |
| Minnesota                      | 3,783         | 1,936   | 1,352   | 1,641   | -57                      | 21                       |
| Mississippi                    | 0             | 1,992   | 1,256   | 3,638   | –                        | 190                      |
| Missouri                       | 1,280         | 844     | 726     | 591     | -54                      | -19                      |
| Montana                        | 12            | 45      | 92      | 109     | 808                      | 18                       |

*Continued*

**Table 14. Number of teachers on waivers and percentage change, by state:  
AY 2003–04 through AY 2006–07 *continued***

| State                    | Academic year |         |         |         | Percentage Change           |                             |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                          | 2003–04       | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2006–07 | AY 2003–04 to<br>AY 2006–07 | AY 2005–06 to<br>AY 2006–07 |
| Nebraska                 | 62            | 6       | 9       | 6       | -90                         | -33                         |
| Nevada                   | 0             | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0                           | 0                           |
| New Hampshire            | 35            | 18      | 16      | 23      | -34                         | 44                          |
| New Jersey               | 2,009         | 1,809   | 1,119   | 29      | -99                         | -97                         |
| New Mexico               | 1,003         | 404     | 171     | 87      | -91                         | -49                         |
| New York                 | 1,363         | 1,597   | 0       | 0       | -100                        | 0                           |
| North Carolina           | 6,916         | 5,815   | 4,094   | 1,641   | -76                         | -60                         |
| North Dakota             | 164           | 30      | 33      | 44      | -73                         | 33                          |
| Northern Mariana Islands | –             | –       | 87      | 87      | –                           | 0                           |
| Ohio                     | 939           | 1,541   | 1,319   | 244     | -74                         | -82                         |
| Oklahoma                 | 20            | 48      | 0       | 0       | -100                        | 0                           |
| Oregon                   | 625           | 1,189   | 1,299   | 299     | -52                         | -77                         |
| Palau                    | –             | –       | –       | –       | –                           | –                           |
| Pennsylvania             | 2,938         | 4,916   | 1,018   | 2,154   | -27                         | 112                         |
| Puerto Rico              | 1,607         | 2,979   | 2,061   | 2,265   | 41                          | 10                          |
| Rhode Island             | 359           | 348     | 350     | 378     | 5                           | 8                           |
| South Carolina           | 2,318         | 784     | 1,082   | 52      | -98                         | -95                         |
| South Dakota             | 72            | 50      | 61      | 43      | -40                         | -30                         |
| Tennessee                | 821           | 558     | 295     | 271     | -67                         | -8                          |
| Texas                    | 22,938        | 9,074   | 1,930   | 1,897   | -92                         | -2                          |
| Utah                     | 1,085         | 1,319   | 1,657   | 1,090   | 0 ‡                         | -34                         |
| Vermont                  | 189           | 98      | 52      | 41      | -78                         | -21                         |
| Virgin Islands           | 1,070         | 1,116   | 854     | 843     | -21                         | -1                          |
| Virginia                 | 10            | 9       | 0       | 0       | -100                        | 0                           |
| Washington               | 223           | 288     | 255     | 114     | -49                         | -55                         |
| West Virginia            | 1,336         | 1,419   | 1,244   | 1,180   | -12                         | -5                          |
| Wisconsin                | 0             | 0       | 0       | 466     | –                           | –                           |
| Wyoming                  | 12            | 212     | 166     | 150     | 1,150                       | -10                         |
| Total (all States)       | 99,822        | 77,196  | 55,175  | 49,126  | -51%                        | -11%                        |

– Data not available.

‡ Very small nonzero change, rounds to 0 percent.

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. The number of teachers on waivers collected through the HEA Title II system may not agree with data from other federal data collections. For example, the U.S. Department of Education’s National Center for Education Statistics collects teacher data in full-time equivalencies through its Common Core of Data, while the Title II system captures a headcount. The timing of the data collections (fall versus a full-year count) can also produce vastly different teacher counts. The reader should exercise caution when comparing the Title II teacher data with other sources of teacher counts. Data for AY 2005–06 and AY 2006–07 include teachers in independent LEA charter schools who are required to meet state certification requirements. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07**

| State                          | Arts (all levels)          |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 3,459                      | 18                  | 0.52       |
| Alaska                         | 529                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | 12                         | 5                   | 41.67      |
| Arizona                        | 3,523                      | 57                  | 1.62       |
| Arkansas                       | 1,027                      | 55                  | 5.36       |
| California                     | 3,971                      | 59                  | 1.49       |
| Colorado                       | 1,519                      | 24                  | 1.58       |
| Connecticut                    | 3,165                      | 6                   | 0.19       |
| Delaware                       | 404                        | 4                   | 0.99       |
| District of Columbia           | 398                        | 67                  | 16.83      |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | 7,658                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Georgia                        | 4,948                      | 679                 | 13.72      |
| Guam                           | 48                         | 8                   | 16.67      |
| Hawaii                         | 342                        | 5                   | 1.46       |
| Idaho                          | 612                        | 6                   | 0.98       |
| Illinois                       | 7,740                      | 43                  | 0.56       |
| Indiana                        | 4,144                      | 55                  | 1.33       |
| Iowa                           | 3,050                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 4,969                      | 1                   | 0.02       |
| Kentucky                       | 3,880                      | 33                  | 0.85       |
| Louisiana                      | 5,743                      | 44                  | 0.77       |
| Maine                          | 1,206                      | 59                  | 4.89       |
| Marshall Islands               | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Maryland                       | 4,056                      | 261                 | 6.43       |
| Massachusetts                  | 3,724                      | 105                 | 2.82       |
| Michigan                       | 5,998                      | 13                  | 0.22       |
| Minnesota                      | 3,756                      | 102                 | 2.72       |
| Mississippi                    | 2,213                      | 153                 | 6.91       |
| Missouri                       | 5,048                      | 82                  | 1.62       |
| Montana                        | 585                        | 12                  | 2.05       |

| State                                                 | Arts (all levels)          |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 2,940                      | 2                   | 0.07       |
| Nevada                                                | 964                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 1,016                      | 3                   | 0.30       |
| New Jersey                                            | 6,862                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Mexico                                            | 1,130                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New York                                              | 13,908                     | 0                   | 0.00       |
| North Carolina                                        | 6,269                      | 40                  | 0.64       |
| North Dakota                                          | 43                         | 2                   | 4.65       |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 10                         | 3                   | 30.00      |
| Ohio                                                  | 6,029                      | 7                   | 0.12       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 1,562                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 1,510                      | 29                  | 1.92       |
| Palau                                                 | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 7,522                      | 65                  | 0.86       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | 2,019                      | 116                 | 5.75       |
| Rhode Island                                          | 345                        | 5                   | 1.45       |
| South Carolina                                        | 2,359                      | 2                   | 0.08       |
| South Dakota                                          | 23                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Tennessee                                             | 1,172                      | 2                   | 0.17       |
| Texas                                                 | 25,935                     | 51                  | 0.20       |
| Utah                                                  | 1,278                      | 53                  | 4.15       |
| Vermont                                               | 726                        | 3                   | 0.41       |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 43                         | 26                  | 60.47      |
| Virginia                                              | 5,006                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                          | 22                  | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 3,207                      | 40                  | 1.25       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 6,887                      | 20                  | 0.29       |
| Wyoming                                               | 534                        | 3                   | 0.56       |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 187,026                    | 2,428               | 1.30%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07 *continued***

| State                          | Special education (all levels) |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area     | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                                | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 4,826                          | 137                 | 2.84       |
| Alaska                         | 1,150                          | 15                  | 1.30       |
| American Samoa                 | 145                            | 145                 | 100.00     |
| Arizona                        | 5,335                          | 477                 | 8.94       |
| Arkansas                       | 4,763                          | 299                 | 6.28       |
| California                     | 28,416                         | 3,685               | 12.97      |
| Colorado                       | 5,060                          | 15                  | 0.30       |
| Connecticut                    | 6,599                          | 15                  | 0.23       |
| Delaware                       | 1,673                          | 56                  | 3.35       |
| District of Columbia           | 600                            | 4                   | 0.67       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                              | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | 26,662                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Georgia                        | 24,761                         | 2,380               | 9.61       |
| Guam                           | 132                            | 25                  | 18.94      |
| Hawaii                         | 2,146                          | 216                 | 10.07      |
| Idaho                          | 1,280                          | 82                  | 6.41       |
| Illinois                       | 20,958                         | 235                 | 1.12       |
| Indiana                        | 7,518                          | 238                 | 3.17       |
| Iowa                           | 5,241                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 4,627                          | 3                   | 0.06       |
| Kentucky                       | 6,866                          | 291                 | 4.24       |
| Louisiana                      | 5,611                          | 163                 | 2.91       |
| Maine                          | 2,478                          | 420                 | 16.95      |
| Marshall Islands               | 112                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Maryland                       | 6,007                          | 970                 | 16.15      |
| Massachusetts                  | 10,606                         | 1,367               | 12.89      |
| Michigan                       | 13,359                         | 391                 | 2.93       |
| Minnesota                      | 9,722                          | 510                 | 5.25       |
| Mississippi                    | 1,430                          | 130                 | 9.09       |
| Missouri                       | 10,596                         | 132                 | 1.25       |
| Montana                        | 851                            | 10                  | 1.18       |

| State                                                 | Special education (all levels) |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area     | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                                | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 4,614                          | 1                   | 0.02       |
| Nevada                                                | 3,068                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 2,276                          | 2                   | 0.09       |
| New Jersey                                            | 18,771                         | 3                   | 0.02       |
| New Mexico                                            | 4,358                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New York                                              | 12,102                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| North Carolina                                        | 19,037                         | 224                 | 1.18       |
| North Dakota                                          | 435                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 27                             | 2                   | 7.41       |
| Ohio                                                  | 13,029                         | 25                  | 0.19       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 2,756                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 2,680                          | 21                  | 0.78       |
| Palau                                                 | –                              | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 15,382                         | 982                 | 6.38       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | 4,907                          | 440                 | 8.97       |
| Rhode Island                                          | 2,223                          | 123                 | 5.53       |
| South Carolina                                        | 4,980                          | 2                   | 0.04       |
| South Dakota                                          | 139                            | 4                   | 2.88       |
| Tennessee                                             | 7,534                          | 55                  | 0.73       |
| Texas                                                 | 37,076                         | 126                 | 0.34       |
| Utah                                                  | 3,237                          | 200                 | 6.18       |
| Vermont                                               | 1,331                          | 10                  | 0.75       |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 164                            | 82                  | 50.00      |
| Virginia                                              | 14,312                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                              | 22                  | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 2,579                          | 231                 | 8.96       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 9,483                          | 286                 | 3.02       |
| Wyoming                                               | 818                            | 37                  | 4.52       |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 406,848                        | 15,267              | 3.75%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07** *continued*

| State                          | Bilingual and ESL (all levels) |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area     | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                                | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 127                            | 2                   | 1.57       |
| Alaska                         | 103                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | 450                            | –                   | –          |
| Arizona                        | 641                            | 15                  | 2.34       |
| Arkansas                       | 196                            | 25                  | 12.76      |
| California                     | 181,006                        | 1,724               | 0.95       |
| Colorado                       | 880                            | 8                   | 0.91       |
| Connecticut                    | 860                            | 26                  | 3.02       |
| Delaware                       | 33                             | 1                   | 3.03       |
| District of Columbia           | 188                            | 4                   | 2.13       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                              | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | 1,625                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Georgia                        | 1,798                          | 27                  | 1.50       |
| Guam                           | 224                            | 38                  | 16.96      |
| Hawaii                         | 85                             | 6                   | 7.06       |
| Idaho                          | 402                            | 20                  | 4.98       |
| Illinois                       | 2,238                          | 594                 | 26.54      |
| Indiana                        | 248                            | 12                  | 4.84       |
| Iowa                           | 91                             | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 541                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kentucky                       | 266                            | 35                  | 13.16      |
| Louisiana                      | 101                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Maine                          | 115                            | 11                  | 9.57       |
| Marshall Islands               | 823                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Maryland                       | 552                            | 66                  | 11.96      |
| Massachusetts                  | 1,212                          | 171                 | 14.11      |
| Michigan                       | 608                            | 43                  | 7.07       |
| Minnesota                      | 1,319                          | 103                 | 7.81       |
| Mississippi                    | 45                             | 4                   | 8.89       |
| Missouri                       | 395                            | 8                   | 2.03       |
| Montana                        | 3                              | 0                   | 0.00       |

| State                                                 | Bilingual and ESL (all levels) |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area     | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                                | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 867                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Nevada                                                | 963                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 134                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Jersey                                            | 2,396                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Mexico                                            | 2,420                          | 86                  | 3.55       |
| New York                                              | 6,147                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| North Carolina                                        | 1,989                          | 35                  | 1.76       |
| North Dakota                                          | 0                              | 0                   | –          |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 2                              | 1                   | 50.00      |
| Ohio                                                  | 178                            | 2                   | 1.12       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 186                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 1,971                          | 45                  | 2.28       |
| Palau                                                 | –                              | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 1,281                          | 197                 | 15.38      |
| Puerto Rico                                           | 4                              | 3                   | 75.00      |
| Rhode Island                                          | 62                             | 18                  | 29.03      |
| South Carolina                                        | 423                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| South Dakota                                          | 0                              | 0                   | –          |
| Tennessee                                             | 152                            | 1                   | 0.66       |
| Texas                                                 | 27,806                         | 867                 | 3.12       |
| Utah                                                  | 342                            | 15                  | 4.39       |
| Vermont                                               | 56                             | 1                   | 1.79       |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 31                             | 21                  | 67.74      |
| Virginia                                              | 1,615                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                              | 11                  | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 15                             | 4                   | 26.67      |
| Wisconsin                                             | 1,419                          | 68                  | 4.79       |
| Wyoming                                               | 42                             | 11                  | 26.19      |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 247,226                        | 4,318               | 1.75%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07 *continued***

| State                          | English (secondary)        |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 3,173                      | 20                  | 0.63       |
| Alaska                         | 937                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | 34                         | –                   | –          |
| Arizona                        | 3,761                      | 100                 | 2.66       |
| Arkansas                       | 1,678                      | 30                  | 1.79       |
| California                     | 26,356                     | 594                 | 2.25       |
| Colorado                       | 4,589                      | 24                  | 0.52       |
| Connecticut                    | 3,539                      | 19                  | 0.54       |
| Delaware                       | 538                        | 5                   | 0.93       |
| District of Columbia           | 641                        | 50                  | 7.80       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | 14,638                     | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Georgia                        | 4,430                      | 208                 | 4.70       |
| Guam                           | 177                        | 22                  | 12.43      |
| Hawaii                         | 808                        | 29                  | 3.59       |
| Idaho                          | 999                        | 32                  | 3.20       |
| Illinois                       | 6,221                      | 51                  | 0.82       |
| Indiana                        | 6,043                      | 26                  | 0.43       |
| Iowa                           | 2,589                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 4,457                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kentucky                       | 3,139                      | 68                  | 2.17       |
| Louisiana                      | 5,161                      | 56                  | 1.09       |
| Maine                          | 1,902                      | 63                  | 3.31       |
| Marshall Islands               | 32                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Maryland                       | 3,894                      | 427                 | 10.97      |
| Massachusetts                  | 3,526                      | 115                 | 3.26       |
| Michigan                       | 6,982                      | 24                  | 0.34       |
| Minnesota                      | 3,654                      | 172                 | 4.71       |
| Mississippi                    | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Missouri                       | 5,342                      | 35                  | 0.66       |
| Montana                        | 536                        | 9                   | 1.68       |

| State                                                 | English (secondary)        |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 2,128                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Nevada                                                | 1,539                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 1,041                      | 4                   | 0.38       |
| New Jersey                                            | 7,638                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Mexico                                            | 1,615                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New York                                              | 15,997                     | 0                   | 0.00       |
| North Carolina                                        | 6,053                      | 54                  | 0.89       |
| North Dakota                                          | 280                        | 3                   | 1.07       |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 42                         | 16                  | 38.10      |
| Ohio                                                  | 13,660                     | 18                  | 0.13       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 1,680                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 2,410                      | 23                  | 0.95       |
| Palau                                                 | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 9,344                      | 136                 | 1.46       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | 2,216                      | 214                 | 9.66       |
| Rhode Island                                          | 932                        | 7                   | 0.75       |
| South Carolina                                        | 2,414                      | 2                   | 0.08       |
| South Dakota                                          | 83                         | 1                   | 1.20       |
| Tennessee                                             | 2,548                      | 6                   | 0.24       |
| Texas                                                 | 35,075                     | 41                  | 0.12       |
| Utah                                                  | 2,091                      | 110                 | 5.26       |
| Vermont                                               | 471                        | 3                   | 0.64       |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 97                         | 62                  | 63.92      |
| Virginia                                              | 5,958                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                          | 2                   | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 2,338                      | 58                  | 2.48       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 4,684                      | 10                  | 0.21       |
| Wyoming                                               | 640                        | 4                   | 0.63       |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 242,716                    | 2,951               | 1.22%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07** *continued*

| State                          | Reading or language arts (elementary) |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area            | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                                       | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 18,757                                | 37                  | 0.20       |
| Alaska                         | 98                                    | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | 450                                   | –                   | –          |
| Arizona                        | –                                     | –                   | –          |
| Arkansas                       | 2,627                                 | 8                   | 0.30       |
| California                     | 135,102                               | 1,303               | 0.96       |
| Colorado                       | 30,423                                | 42                  | 0.14       |
| Connecticut                    | 1,386                                 | 7                   | 0.51       |
| Delaware                       | 2,679                                 | 7                   | 0.26       |
| District of Columbia           | 1,718                                 | 286                 | 16.65      |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                                     | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | 62,925                                | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Georgia                        | 3,175                                 | 8                   | 0.25       |
| Guam                           | 702                                   | 66                  | 9.40       |
| Hawaii                         | 22                                    | 17                  | 77.27      |
| Idaho                          | 152                                   | 10                  | 6.58       |
| Illinois                       | 5,266                                 | 111                 | 2.11       |
| Indiana                        | 22,266                                | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Iowa                           | 1,874                                 | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 12,709                                | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kentucky                       | 3,773                                 | 8                   | 0.21       |
| Louisiana                      | 10,402                                | 73                  | 0.70       |
| Maine                          | 5,707                                 | 137                 | 2.40       |
| Marshall Islands               | 714                                   | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Maryland                       | 20,042                                | 707                 | 3.53       |
| Massachusetts                  | 1,216                                 | 244                 | 20.07      |
| Michigan                       | 4,641                                 | 6                   | 0.13       |
| Minnesota                      | 1,500                                 | 23                  | 1.53       |
| Mississippi                    | –                                     | –                   | –          |
| Missouri                       | 25,102                                | 123                 | 0.49       |
| Montana                        | 63                                    | 1                   | 1.59       |

| State                                                 | Reading or language arts (elementary) |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area            | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                                       | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 10,035                                | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Nevada                                                | 2,677                                 | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 6,034                                 | 4                   | 0.07       |
| New Jersey                                            | 40,780                                | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Mexico                                            | 9,138                                 | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New York                                              | 6,307                                 | 0                   | 0.00       |
| North Carolina                                        | 6,253                                 | 35                  | 0.56       |
| North Dakota                                          | 0                                     | 0                   | –          |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 1                                     | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Ohio                                                  | 29,159                                | 6                   | 0.02       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 2,832                                 | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 0                                     | 0                   | –          |
| Palau                                                 | –                                     | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 43,395                                | 56                  | 0.13       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | 2,845                                 | 372                 | 13.08      |
| Rhode Island                                          | 383                                   | 1                   | 0.26       |
| South Carolina                                        | 17,008                                | 3                   | 0.02       |
| South Dakota                                          | 177                                   | 1                   | 0.56       |
| Tennessee                                             | 7,982                                 | 12                  | 0.15       |
| Texas                                                 | 27,824                                | 1                   | 0.00       |
| Utah                                                  | 138                                   | 4                   | 2.90       |
| Vermont                                               | 2,885                                 | 4                   | 0.14       |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 50                                    | 16                  | 32.00      |
| Virginia                                              | 29,594                                | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                                     | 0                   | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 4,038                                 | 78                  | 1.93       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 21,452                                | 34                  | 0.16       |
| Wyoming                                               | 215                                   | 1                   | 0.47       |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 646,243                               | 3,852               | 0.60%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07 *continued***

| State                          | Mathematics (secondary)    |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 3,068                      | 36                  | 1.17       |
| Alaska                         | 1,026                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | 33                         | 10                  | 30.30      |
| Arizona                        | 3,228                      | 142                 | 4.40       |
| Arkansas                       | 1,248                      | 57                  | 4.57       |
| California                     | 19,486                     | 740                 | 3.80       |
| Colorado                       | 3,305                      | 41                  | 1.24       |
| Connecticut                    | 3,060                      | 24                  | 0.78       |
| Delaware                       | 540                        | 5                   | 0.93       |
| District of Columbia           | 556                        | 76                  | 13.67      |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | 10,587                     | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Georgia                        | 4,471                      | 214                 | 4.79       |
| Guam                           | 118                        | 17                  | 14.41      |
| Hawaii                         | 566                        | 61                  | 10.78      |
| Idaho                          | 828                        | 43                  | 5.19       |
| Illinois                       | 8,212                      | 38                  | 0.46       |
| Indiana                        | 4,223                      | 45                  | 1.07       |
| Iowa                           | 2,154                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 3,107                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kentucky                       | 5,477                      | 86                  | 1.57       |
| Louisiana                      | 3,771                      | 72                  | 1.91       |
| Maine                          | 1,283                      | 88                  | 6.86       |
| Marshall Islands               | 24                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Maryland                       | 2,856                      | 448                 | 15.69      |
| Massachusetts                  | 3,130                      | 246                 | 7.86       |
| Michigan                       | 8,276                      | 22                  | 0.27       |
| Minnesota                      | 3,368                      | 230                 | 6.83       |
| Mississippi                    | 12,570                     | 211                 | 1.68       |
| Missouri                       | 4,814                      | 44                  | 0.91       |
| Montana                        | 510                        | 7                   | 1.37       |

| State                                                 | Mathematics (secondary)    |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 1,428                      | 1                   | 0.07       |
| Nevada                                                | 1,889                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 913                        | 1                   | 0.11       |
| New Jersey                                            | 8,678                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Mexico                                            | 1,231                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New York                                              | 13,779                     | 0                   | 0.00       |
| North Carolina                                        | 4,335                      | 15                  | 0.35       |
| North Dakota                                          | 232                        | 3                   | 1.29       |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 44                         | 8                   | 18.18      |
| Ohio                                                  | 12,057                     | 18                  | 0.15       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 2,149                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 2,320                      | 25                  | 1.08       |
| Palau                                                 | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 7,769                      | 223                 | 2.87       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | 2,258                      | 123                 | 5.45       |
| Rhode Island                                          | 784                        | 85                  | 10.84      |
| South Carolina                                        | 1,871                      | 2                   | 0.11       |
| South Dakota                                          | 173                        | 1                   | 0.58       |
| Tennessee                                             | 2,614                      | 26                  | 0.99       |
| Texas                                                 | 23,753                     | 74                  | 0.31       |
| Utah                                                  | 1,545                      | 100                 | 6.47       |
| Vermont                                               | 423                        | 5                   | 1.18       |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 106                        | 80                  | 75.47      |
| Virginia                                              | 5,621                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                          | 12                  | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 2,148                      | 44                  | 2.05       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 4,023                      | 18                  | 0.45       |
| Wyoming                                               | 482                        | 8                   | 1.66       |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 218,520                    | 3,863               | 1.77%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07 *continued***

| State                          | Science (secondary)        |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 2,996                      | 26                  | 0.87       |
| Alaska                         | 849                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | 29                         | 3                   | 10.34      |
| Arizona                        | 2,601                      | 90                  | 3.46       |
| Arkansas                       | 1,745                      | 82                  | 4.70       |
| California                     | 15,099                     | 552                 | 3.66       |
| Colorado                       | 2,954                      | 20                  | 0.68       |
| Connecticut                    | 3,013                      | 12                  | 0.40       |
| Delaware                       | 445                        | 16                  | 3.60       |
| District of Columbia           | 342                        | 29                  | 8.48       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | 9,379                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Georgia                        | 4,120                      | 282                 | 6.84       |
| Guam                           | 108                        | 24                  | 22.22      |
| Hawaii                         | 614                        | 42                  | 6.84       |
| Idaho                          | 774                        | 41                  | 5.30       |
| Illinois                       | 7,446                      | 38                  | 0.51       |
| Indiana                        | 3,697                      | 72                  | 1.95       |
| Iowa                           | 1,983                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 3,169                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kentucky                       | 4,366                      | 147                 | 3.37       |
| Louisiana                      | 3,196                      | 55                  | 1.72       |
| Maine                          | 1,150                      | 111                 | 9.65       |
| Marshall Islands               | 13                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Maryland                       | 2,888                      | 337                 | 11.67      |
| Massachusetts                  | 2,800                      | 184                 | 6.57       |
| Michigan                       | 7,810                      | 21                  | 0.27       |
| Minnesota                      | 3,186                      | 327                 | 10.26      |
| Mississippi                    | 10,805                     | 272                 | 2.52       |
| Missouri                       | 3,987                      | 38                  | 0.95       |
| Montana                        | 373                        | 18                  | 4.83       |

| State                                                 | Science (secondary)        |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 1,233                      | 2                   | 0.16       |
| Nevada                                                | 1,939                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 878                        | 3                   | 0.34       |
| New Jersey                                            | 6,220                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Mexico                                            | 993                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New York                                              | 14,135                     | 0                   | 0.00       |
| North Carolina                                        | 4,331                      | 31                  | 0.72       |
| North Dakota                                          | 215                        | 12                  | 5.58       |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 30                         | 5                   | 16.67      |
| Ohio                                                  | 10,339                     | 23                  | 0.22       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 2,654                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 1,704                      | 29                  | 1.70       |
| Palau                                                 | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 7,034                      | 177                 | 2.52       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | 2,008                      | 54                  | 2.69       |
| Rhode Island                                          | 660                        | 32                  | 4.85       |
| South Carolina                                        | 1,894                      | 3                   | 0.16       |
| South Dakota                                          | 64                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Tennessee                                             | 2,681                      | 17                  | 0.63       |
| Texas                                                 | 19,635                     | 54                  | 0.28       |
| Utah                                                  | 1,485                      | 165                 | 11.11      |
| Vermont                                               | 361                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 78                         | 57                  | 73.08      |
| Virginia                                              | 5,000                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                          | 6                   | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 1,758                      | 69                  | 3.92       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 4,558                      | 20                  | 0.44       |
| Wyoming                                               | 442                        | 13                  | 2.94       |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 194,266                    | 3,605               | 1.86%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07 *continued***

| State                          | Foreign language (secondary) |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area   | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                              | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 1,100                        | 13                  | 1.18       |
| Alaska                         | 218                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | –                            | –                   | –          |
| Arizona                        | 967                          | 47                  | 4.86       |
| Arkansas                       | 544                          | 21                  | 3.86       |
| California                     | 5,599                        | 155                 | 2.77       |
| Colorado                       | 1,444                        | 42                  | 2.91       |
| Connecticut                    | 1,926                        | 15                  | 0.78       |
| Delaware                       | 192                          | 4                   | 2.08       |
| District of Columbia           | 173                          | 9                   | 5.20       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                            | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | 4,395                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Georgia                        | 1,615                        | 95                  | 5.88       |
| Guam                           | 14                           | 4                   | 28.57      |
| Hawaii                         | 152                          | 7                   | 4.61       |
| Idaho                          | 293                          | 15                  | 5.12       |
| Illinois                       | 3,241                        | 53                  | 1.64       |
| Indiana                        | 1,415                        | 66                  | 4.66       |
| Iowa                           | 855                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 916                          | 2                   | 0.22       |
| Kentucky                       | 824                          | 49                  | 5.95       |
| Louisiana                      | 957                          | 20                  | 2.09       |
| Maine                          | 748                          | 96                  | 12.83      |
| Marshall Islands               | 0                            | 0                   | –          |
| Maryland                       | 1,471                        | 208                 | 14.14      |
| Massachusetts                  | 15,120                       | 132                 | 0.87       |
| Michigan                       | 2,609                        | 20                  | 0.77       |
| Minnesota                      | 1,376                        | 115                 | 8.36       |
| Mississippi                    | 448                          | 68                  | 15.18      |
| Missouri                       | 1,445                        | 31                  | 2.15       |
| Montana                        | 165                          | 7                   | 4.24       |

| State                                                 | Foreign language (secondary) |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area   | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                              | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 727                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Nevada                                                | 385                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 557                          | 1                   | 0.18       |
| New Jersey                                            | 4,731                        | 26                  | 0.55       |
| New Mexico                                            | 421                          | 1                   | 0.24       |
| New York                                              | 7,084                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| North Carolina                                        | 2,991                        | 15                  | 0.50       |
| North Dakota                                          | 79                           | 6                   | 7.59       |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 5                            | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Ohio                                                  | 2,982                        | 15                  | 0.50       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 1,185                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 956                          | 60                  | 6.28       |
| Palau                                                 | –                            | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 3,419                        | 198                 | 5.79       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | 5                            | 3                   | 60.00      |
| Rhode Island                                          | 423                          | 19                  | 4.49       |
| South Carolina                                        | 639                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| South Dakota                                          | 29                           | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Tennessee                                             | 973                          | 10                  | 1.03       |
| Texas                                                 | 9,293                        | 49                  | 0.53       |
| Utah                                                  | 720                          | 24                  | 3.33       |
| Vermont                                               | 317                          | 4                   | 1.26       |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 35                           | 16                  | 45.71      |
| Virginia                                              | 2,494                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                            | 22                  | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 512                          | 42                  | 8.20       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 2,095                        | 18                  | 0.86       |
| Wyoming                                               | 167                          | 2                   | 1.20       |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 93,446                       | 1,803               | 1.93%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07** *continued*

| State                          | Civics and government (secondary) |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area        | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                                   | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 688                               | 2                   | 0.29       |
| Alaska                         | 163                               | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Arizona                        | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Arkansas                       | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| California                     | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Colorado                       | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| Connecticut                    | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Delaware                       | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| District of Columbia           | 113                               | 12                  | 10.62      |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Georgia                        | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| Guam                           | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| Hawaii                         | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| Idaho                          | 265                               | 2                   | 0.75       |
| Illinois                       | 562                               | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Indiana                        | 2,079                             | 13                  | 0.63       |
| Iowa                           | 1,315                             | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 467                               | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kentucky                       | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Louisiana                      | 664                               | 8                   | 1.20       |
| Maine                          | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Marshall Islands               | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| Maryland                       | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| Massachusetts                  | 109                               | 9                   | 8.26       |
| Michigan                       | 731                               | 2                   | 0.27       |
| Minnesota                      | 804                               | 57                  | 7.09       |
| Mississippi                    | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Missouri                       | 1,022                             | 4                   | 0.39       |
| Montana                        | 69                                | 0                   | 0.00       |

| State                                                 | Civics and government (secondary) |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area        | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                                   | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 93                                | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Nevada                                                | 734                               | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| New Jersey                                            | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| New Mexico                                            | 328                               | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New York                                              | –                                 | 0                   | –          |
| North Carolina                                        | 96                                | 1                   | 1.04       |
| North Dakota                                          | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| Ohio                                                  | 2,427                             | 166                 | 6.84       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 1,627                             | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| Palau                                                 | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 127                               | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Rhode Island                                          | 468                               | 0                   | 0.00       |
| South Carolina                                        | 32                                | 0                   | 0.00       |
| South Dakota                                          | 38                                | 1                   | 2.63       |
| Tennessee                                             | 571                               | 1                   | 0.18       |
| Texas                                                 | 2,951                             | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Utah                                                  | 389                               | 5                   | 1.29       |
| Vermont                                               | –                                 | –                   | –          |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 0                                 | 0                   | –          |
| Virginia                                              | 1,239                             | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                                 | 0                   | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 270                               | 7                   | 2.59       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 2,333                             | 3                   | 0.13       |
| Wyoming                                               | 47                                | 4                   | 8.51       |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 22,821                            | 297                 | 1.30%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07 *continued***

| State                          | Economics (secondary)      |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 147                        | 1                   | 0.68       |
| Alaska                         | 68                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Arizona                        | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Arkansas                       | –                          | –                   | –          |
| California                     | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Colorado                       | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Connecticut                    | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Delaware                       | –                          | –                   | –          |
| District of Columbia           | 5                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Georgia                        | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Guam                           | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Hawaii                         | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Idaho                          | 125                        | 4                   | 3.20       |
| Illinois                       | 337                        | 1                   | 0.30       |
| Indiana                        | 206                        | 5                   | 2.43       |
| Iowa                           | 271                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 107                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kentucky                       | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Louisiana                      | 624                        | 11                  | 1.76       |
| Maine                          | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Marshall Islands               | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Maryland                       | 12                         | 4                   | 33.33      |
| Massachusetts                  | 37                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Michigan                       | 441                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Minnesota                      | 402                        | 31                  | 7.71       |
| Mississippi                    | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Missouri                       | 221                        | 2                   | 0.90       |
| Montana                        | 2                          | 1                   | 50.00      |

| State                                                 | Economics (secondary)      |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 27                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Nevada                                                | 23                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| New Jersey                                            | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| New Mexico                                            | 195                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New York                                              | –                          | 0                   | –          |
| North Carolina                                        | 45                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| North Dakota                                          | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 1                          | 1                   | 100.00     |
| Ohio                                                  | 711                        | 1                   | 0.14       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 1,204                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Palau                                                 | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 80                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Rhode Island                                          | 76                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| South Carolina                                        | 38                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| South Dakota                                          | 13                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Tennessee                                             | 445                        | 3                   | 0.67       |
| Texas                                                 | 2,057                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Utah                                                  | 6                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Vermont                                               | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Virginia                                              | 634                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                          | 0                   | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 94                         | 7                   | 7.45       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 148                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Wyoming                                               | 14                         | 4                   | 28.57      |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 8,816                      | 76                  | 0.86%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07** *continued*

| State                          | History (secondary)        |                     |            | State                                                 | History (secondary)        |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |                                                       | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                            | Number              | Percentage |                                                       |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 2,078                      | 14                  | 0.67       | Nebraska                                              | 718                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Alaska                         | 426                        | 0                   | 0.00       | Nevada                                                | 604                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | 36                         | 3                   | 8.33       | New Hampshire                                         | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Arizona                        | –                          | –                   | –          | New Jersey                                            | 5,765                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Arkansas                       | –                          | –                   | –          | New Mexico                                            | 1,319                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| California                     | –                          | –                   | –          | New York                                              | –                          | 0                   | –          |
| Colorado                       | 0                          | 0                   | –          | North Carolina                                        | 1,085                      | 8                   | 0.74       |
| Connecticut                    | 2,826                      | 2                   | 0.07       | North Dakota                                          | 221                        | 2                   | 0.90       |
| Delaware                       | –                          | –                   | –          | Northern Mariana Islands                              | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| District of Columbia           | 200                        | 11                  | 5.50       | Ohio                                                  | 5,664                      | 6                   | 0.11       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                          | –                   | –          | Oklahoma                                              | 2,033                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Florida                        | –                          | –                   | –          | Oregon                                                | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Georgia                        | 0                          | 0                   | –          | Palau                                                 | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Guam                           | 0                          | 0                   | –          | Pennsylvania                                          | 412                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Hawaii                         | 0                          | 0                   | –          | Puerto Rico                                           | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Idaho                          | 608                        | 4                   | 0.66       | Rhode Island                                          | 54                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Illinois                       | 3,200                      | 13                  | 0.41       | South Carolina                                        | 339                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Indiana                        | 933                        | 10                  | 1.07       | South Dakota                                          | 57                         | 1                   | 1.75       |
| Iowa                           | 967                        | 0                   | 0.00       | Tennessee                                             | 1,442                      | 1                   | 0.07       |
| Kansas                         | 2,260                      | 0                   | 0.00       | Texas                                                 | 15,414                     | 20                  | 0.13       |
| Kentucky                       | –                          | –                   | –          | Utah                                                  | 1,222                      | 45                  | 3.68       |
| Louisiana                      | 912                        | 14                  | 1.54       | Vermont                                               | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Maine                          | –                          | –                   | –          | Virgin Islands                                        | 72                         | 53                  | 73.61      |
| Marshall Islands               | 0                          | 0                   | –          | Virginia                                              | 3,464                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Maryland                       | 770                        | 48                  | 6.23       | Washington                                            | –                          | 0                   | –          |
| Massachusetts                  | 1,493                      | 66                  | 4.42       | West Virginia                                         | 1,513                      | 7                   | 0.46       |
| Michigan                       | 2,665                      | 0                   | 0.00       | Wisconsin                                             | 1,594                      | 1                   | 0.06       |
| Minnesota                      | 1,952                      | 105                 | 5.38       | Wyoming                                               | 343                        | 3                   | 0.87       |
| Mississippi                    | –                          | –                   | –          |                                                       |                            |                     |            |
| Missouri                       | 2,228                      | 5                   | 0.22       |                                                       |                            |                     |            |
| Montana                        | 239                        | 3                   | 1.26       |                                                       |                            |                     |            |
|                                |                            |                     |            | Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 67,128                     | 445                 | 0.66%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07 *continued***

| State                          | Geography (secondary)      |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 496                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Alaska                         | 77                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Arizona                        | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Arkansas                       | –                          | –                   | –          |
| California                     | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Colorado                       | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Connecticut                    | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Delaware                       | –                          | –                   | –          |
| District of Columbia           | 147                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Georgia                        | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Guam                           | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Hawaii                         | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Idaho                          | 131                        | 2                   | 1.53       |
| Illinois                       | 608                        | 3                   | 0.49       |
| Indiana                        | 237                        | 1                   | 0.42       |
| Iowa                           | 228                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 192                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kentucky                       | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Louisiana                      | 738                        | 10                  | 1.36       |
| Maine                          | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Marshall Islands               | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Maryland                       | 73                         | 1                   | 1.37       |
| Massachusetts                  | 3                          | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Michigan                       | 452                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Minnesota                      | 945                        | 40                  | 4.23       |
| Mississippi                    | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Missouri                       | 543                        | 3                   | 0.55       |
| Montana                        | 34                         | 5                   | 14.71      |

| State                                                 | Geography (secondary)      |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 99                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Nevada                                                | 154                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| New Jersey                                            | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| New Mexico                                            | 631                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New York                                              | –                          | 0                   | –          |
| North Carolina                                        | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| North Dakota                                          | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Ohio                                                  | 312                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 1,334                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 0                          | 0                   | –          |
| Palau                                                 | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 26                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Rhode Island                                          | 82                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| South Carolina                                        | 18                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| South Dakota                                          | 42                         | 1                   | 2.38       |
| Tennessee                                             | 638                        | 2                   | 0.31       |
| Texas                                                 | 5,016                      | 4                   | 0.08       |
| Utah                                                  | 334                        | 40                  | 11.98      |
| Vermont                                               | –                          | –                   | –          |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 2                          | 1                   | 50.00      |
| Virginia                                              | 254                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                          | 0                   | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 548                        | 7                   | 1.28       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 179                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Wyoming                                               | 96                         | 3                   | 3.13       |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 14,669                     | 123                 | 0.84%      |

*Continued*

**Table 15. Number of teachers and number and percentage of teachers on waivers, by subject area, by state: AY 2006–07** *continued*

| State                          | Career and technical education (secondary) |                     |            |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                | # Teachers in subject area                 | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                |                                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Alabama                        | 3,120                                      | 70                  | 2.24       |
| Alaska                         | 580                                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| American Samoa                 | –                                          | –                   | –          |
| Arizona                        | 849                                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Arkansas                       | 2,058                                      | 11                  | 0.53       |
| California                     | 3,968                                      | 54                  | 1.36       |
| Colorado                       | 636                                        | 18                  | 2.83       |
| Connecticut                    | 1,106                                      | 4                   | 0.36       |
| Delaware                       | 484                                        | 14                  | 2.89       |
| District of Columbia           | 50                                         | 11                  | 22.00      |
| Federated States of Micronesia | –                                          | –                   | –          |
| Florida                        | 7,804                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Georgia                        | 1,495                                      | 80                  | 5.35       |
| Guam                           | 70                                         | 9                   | 12.86      |
| Hawaii                         | 522                                        | 30                  | 5.75       |
| Idaho                          | 311                                        | 13                  | 4.18       |
| Illinois                       | 3,854                                      | 491                 | 12.74      |
| Indiana                        | 738                                        | 19                  | 2.57       |
| Iowa                           | 1,064                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kansas                         | 2,033                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Kentucky                       | 4,243                                      | 39                  | 0.92       |
| Louisiana                      | 2,337                                      | 30                  | 1.28       |
| Maine                          | 826                                        | 106                 | 12.83      |
| Marshall Islands               | 24                                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Maryland                       | 2,155                                      | 291                 | 13.50      |
| Massachusetts                  | 1,946                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Michigan                       | 2,181                                      | 1,057               | 48.46      |
| Minnesota                      | 1,174                                      | 83                  | 7.07       |
| Mississippi                    | 349                                        | 9                   | 2.58       |
| Missouri                       | 4,732                                      | 40                  | 0.85       |
| Montana                        | 573                                        | 13                  | 2.27       |

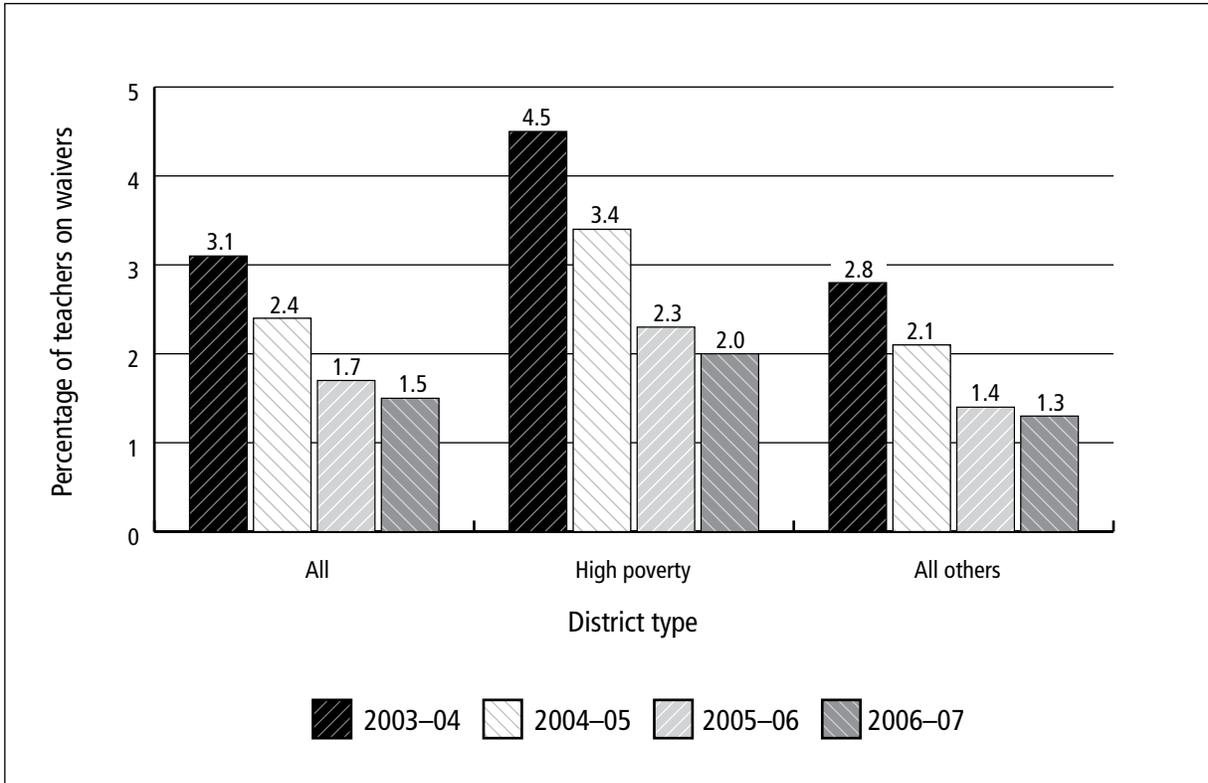
| State                                                 | Career and technical education (secondary) |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                                       | # Teachers in subject area                 | Teachers on waivers |            |
|                                                       |                                            | Number              | Percentage |
| Nebraska                                              | 608                                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Nevada                                                | 1,213                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Hampshire                                         | 177                                        | 2                   | 1.13       |
| New Jersey                                            | 1,085                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New Mexico                                            | 1,015                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| New York                                              | 4,262                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| North Carolina                                        | 7,755                                      | 516                 | 6.65       |
| North Dakota                                          | 52                                         | 12                  | 23.08      |
| Northern Mariana Islands                              | 26                                         | 3                   | 11.54      |
| Ohio                                                  | 5,769                                      | 56                  | 0.97       |
| Oklahoma                                              | 1,354                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Oregon                                                | 1,325                                      | 38                  | 2.87       |
| Palau                                                 | –                                          | –                   | –          |
| Pennsylvania                                          | 5,675                                      | 66                  | 1.16       |
| Puerto Rico                                           | 2,335                                      | 462                 | 19.79      |
| Rhode Island                                          | 117                                        | 11                  | 9.40       |
| South Carolina                                        | 1,368                                      | 6                   | 0.44       |
| South Dakota                                          | 85                                         | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Tennessee                                             | 1,566                                      | 8                   | 0.51       |
| Texas                                                 | 15,416                                     | 153                 | 0.99       |
| Utah                                                  | 2,237                                      | 230                 | 10.28      |
| Vermont                                               | 184                                        | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Virgin Islands                                        | 83                                         | 53                  | 63.86      |
| Virginia                                              | 4,765                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Washington                                            | –                                          | 4                   | –          |
| West Virginia                                         | 2,287                                      | 120                 | 5.25       |
| Wisconsin                                             | 4,229                                      | 0                   | 0.00       |
| Wyoming                                               | 494                                        | 4                   | 0.81       |
| Total (only states reporting totals and subject data) | 116,764                                    | 4,232               | 3.62%      |

– Data not available.

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. States can report waiver data for subject areas other than those included in this table. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. ESL is English as a Second Language.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

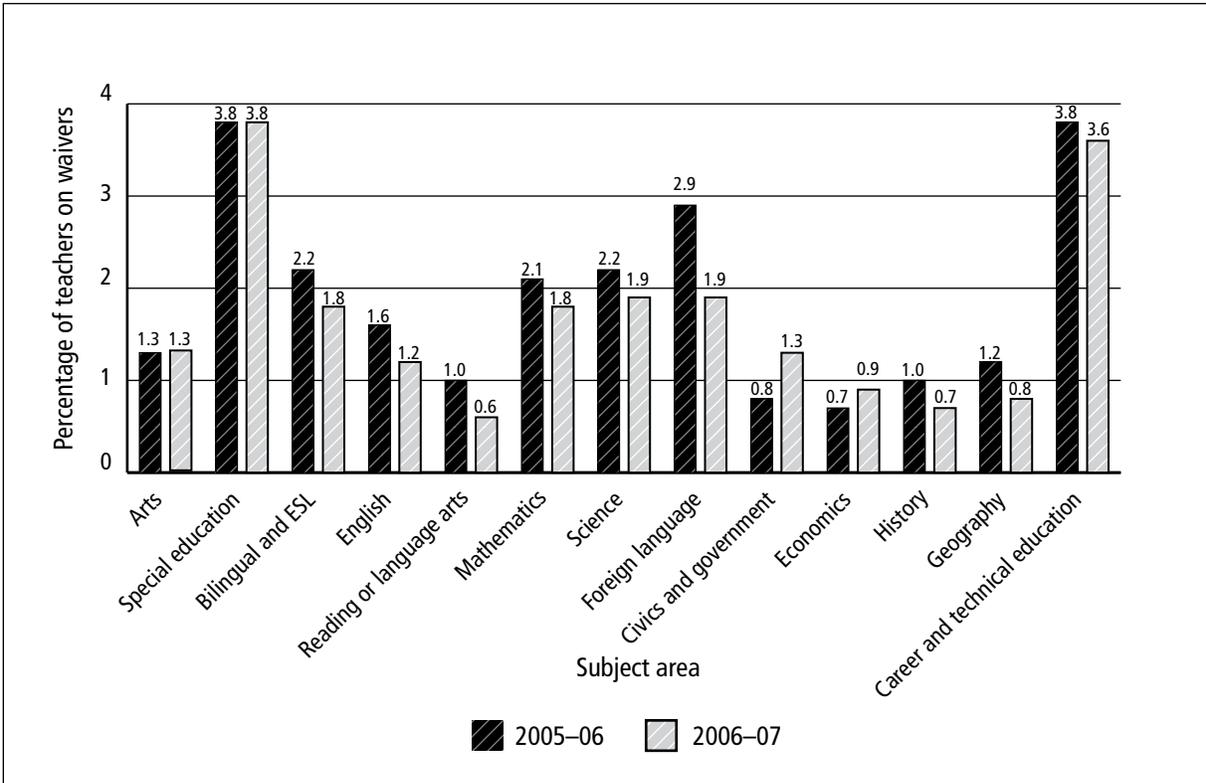
**Figure 13. Percentage of teachers on waivers by poverty status of district: AY 2003–04 through AY 2006–07**



**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. See page 6, footnote 12 for the definition of “high-poverty districts.” Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Figure 14. Percentage of teachers on waivers by subject area:  
AY 2005–06 and AY 2006–07**



**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. ESL is English as a Second Language. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

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## State Standards and Evaluation of Teacher Preparation Programs

**Table 16. Summary of state policies on and status of teacher standards: 2002 through 2007**

| Policies or standards                                                                                                                                                                                 | Number of states responding "yes" |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2002<br>(N=54)                    | 2003<br>(N=54) | 2004<br>(N=54) | 2005<br>(N=54) | 2006<br>(N=59) | 2007<br>(N=59) |
| Has the state established content standards for K–12 students?                                                                                                                                        | 53                                | 53             | 53             | 53             | 56             | 57             |
| Has the state developed standards that prospective teachers must meet in order to attain initial teacher certification or licensure?                                                                  | 47                                | 49             | 49             | 50             | 53             | 54             |
| Are plans currently being formulated to link, align or coordinate teacher certification or licensure standards with state content standards for students?                                             | 40                                | 40             | 40             | 40             | 43             | 44             |
| Have one or more linkage, alignment or coordination committees or working groups met, but not yet produced a report or a set of recommendations?                                                      | 18                                | 19             | 19             | 18             | 20             | 22             |
| Has a report or set of recommendations been developed to address linkage, alignment or coordination between teacher certification or licensure requirements and state content standards for students? | 36                                | 38             | 37             | 37             | 39             | 39             |
| Has the state established a policy that links, aligns or coordinates teacher certification or licensure requirements with state content standards for students?                                       | 41                                | 40             | 44             | 44             | 45             | 45             |
| Has a date been set by which the recommendation will be implemented?                                                                                                                                  | 41                                | 39             | 42             | 41             | 37             | 34             |
| Has an implementation group been established?                                                                                                                                                         | 33                                | 32             | 37             | 37             | 35             | 35             |
| Are other steps being taken to develop or implement standards and align teacher preparation, certification or licensure standards with content standards?                                             | 39                                | 40             | 41             | 41             | 41             | 43             |

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

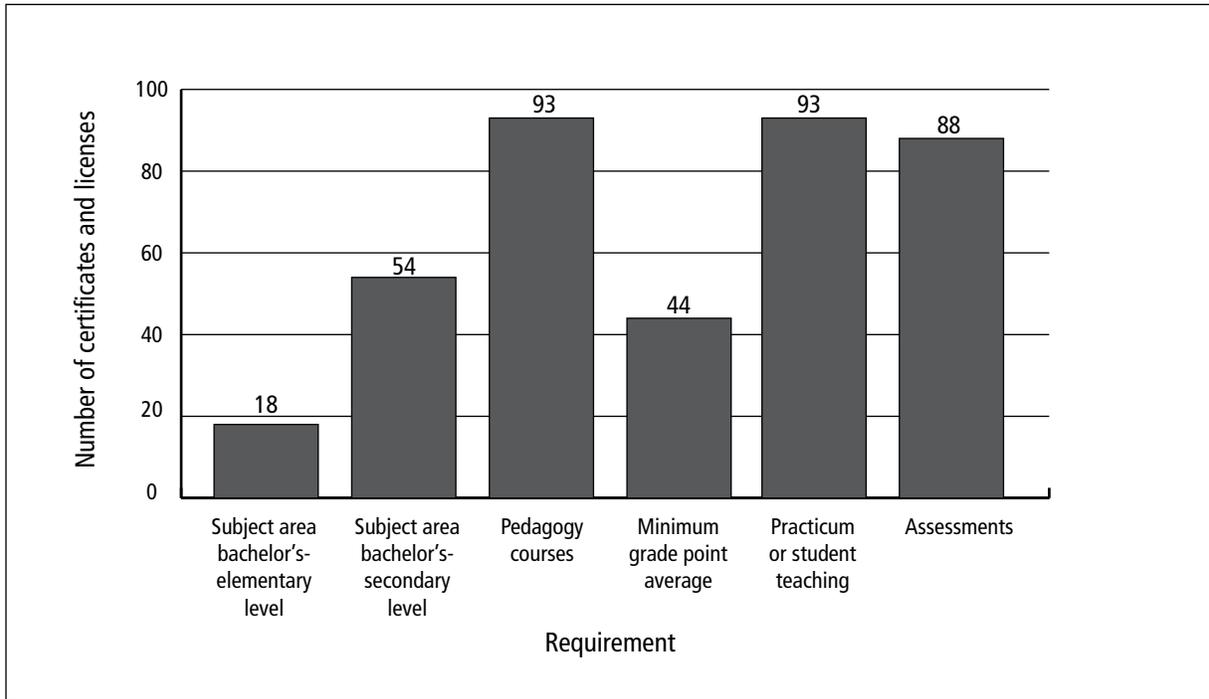
**Table 17. Number of states that have set teacher standards in specific fields, by grade level: 2007**

| Field                          | Grade level and number of states |            |            |               |                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
|                                | K-12                             | Grades K-3 | Grades 4-6 | Middle grades | Secondary grades |
| Total across all fields        | 56                               | 40         | 10         | 34            | 41               |
| Arts                           | 45                               | 2          | 2          | 1             | 3                |
| Bilingual education, ESL       | 43                               | 4          | 4          | 2             | 2                |
| Early childhood education      | 7                                | 36         | 0          | 0             | 0                |
| English or language arts       | 27                               | 2          | 3          | 17            | 23               |
| Languages other than English   | 44                               | 2          | 2          | 4             | 7                |
| Mathematics                    | 27                               | 3          | 4          | 16            | 22               |
| Science                        | 27                               | 3          | 4          | 16            | 22               |
| Social studies                 | 27                               | 2          | 3          | 16            | 22               |
| Special education              | 44                               | 6          | 4          | 3             | 4                |
| Technology in teaching         | 36                               | 1          | 1          | 3             | 6                |
| Career and technical education | 10                               | 0          | 0          | 13            | 36               |

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. ESL is English as a Second Language.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Figure 15. Number of teaching certificates and licenses by type of requirement: 2007**

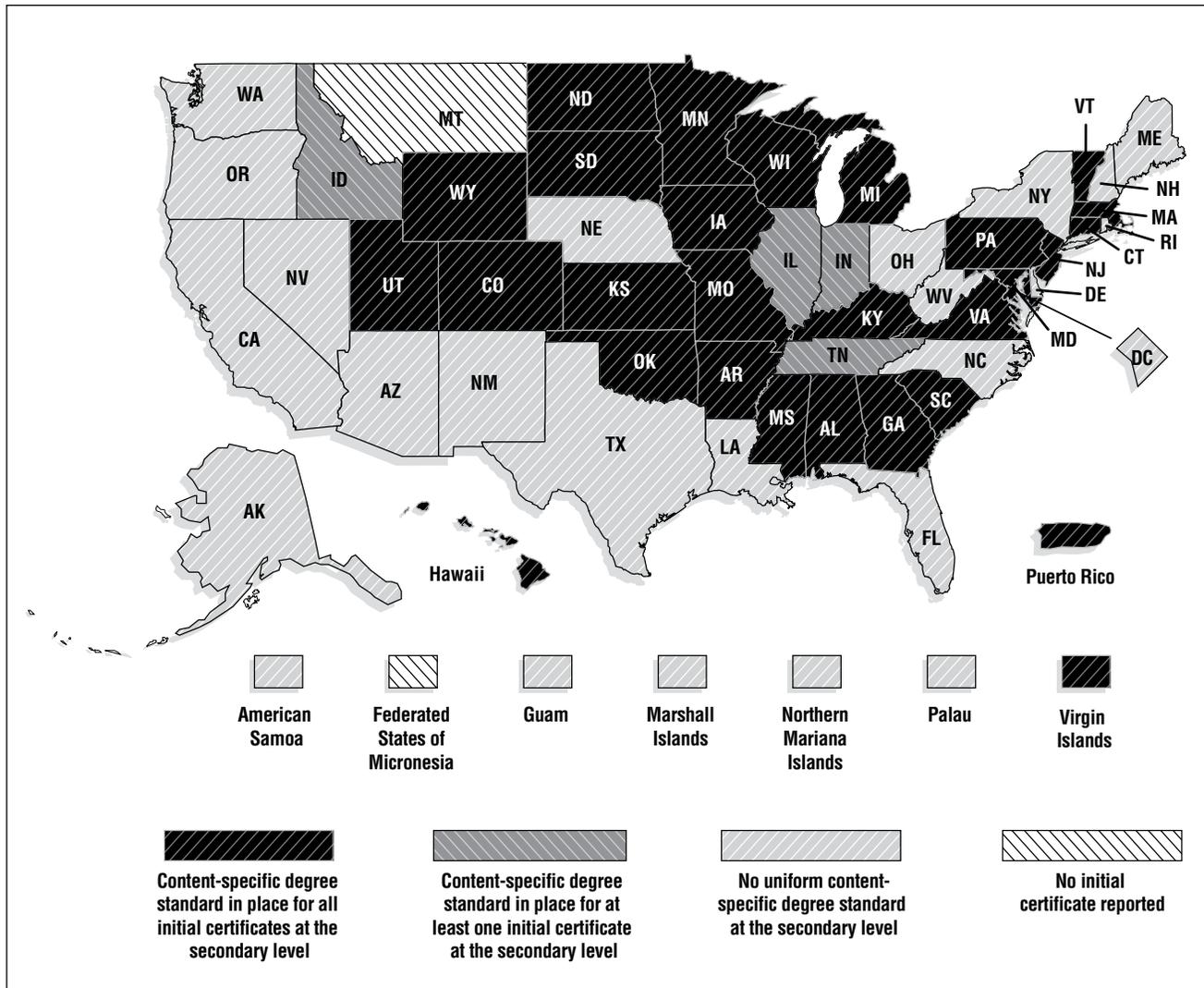


**NOTE:** Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.



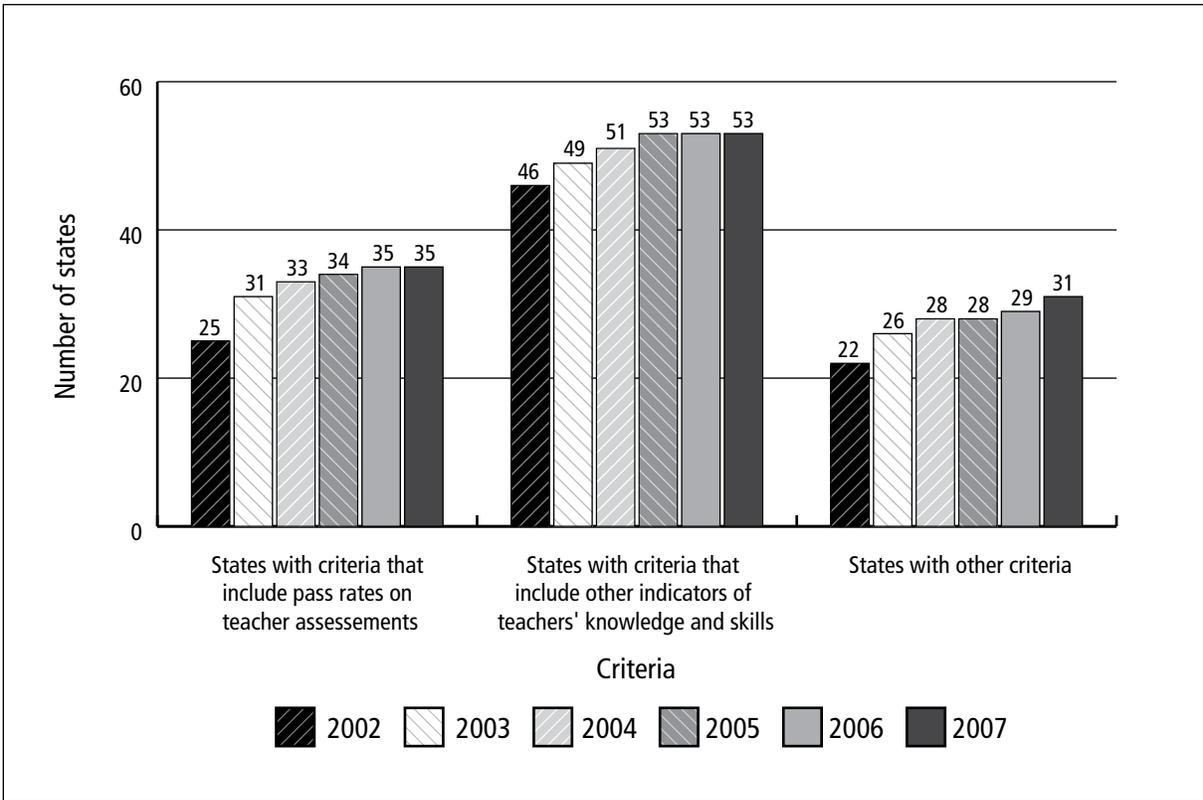
**Figure 17. States requiring content-specific bachelor’s degrees for initial certification at the secondary level: 2007**



**NOTE:** For purposes of this figure, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Figure 18. Number of states with criteria for assessing the performance of teacher preparation programs: 2002 through 2007**



**NOTE:** Each state sets its own criteria for assessing teacher preparation programs. States may include proposed, but not yet implemented, criteria. "Other indicators of teachers' knowledge and skills" may include course work requirements, performance evaluations, minimum grade point average requirements, sample lesson plans or research projects. "Other criteria" may include employer satisfaction surveys, teacher rehire or retention rates, teacher portfolios, teacher surveys or quality of field experiences. For purposes of this figure, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 18. At-risk and low-performing institutions, by state: 2007**

| State       | Institution name                           | Program name                                                    | Program type   | Date designated |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Connecticut | Albertus Magnus College                    | AAP Reading Specialist Alternate Route                          | Low Performing | 9/5/07          |
|             | Albertus Magnus College                    | Undergraduate Initial Preparation Programs                      | Low Performing | 9/5/07          |
|             | Connecticut College                        | Undergraduate and Graduate Initial Teacher Preparation Programs | Low Performing | 9/6/06          |
| Florida     | St. Thomas University                      | Elementary Education (grades K–6)                               | Low Performing | 3/19/06         |
| Georgia     | Georgia Southwestern State University      | All preparation programs                                        | At Risk        | 9/5/06          |
| Illinois    | Trinity Christian College                  | Educational Unit                                                | At Risk        | 10/16/06        |
| Kansas      | Bethany College                            | Department of Education                                         | Low Performing | 3/14/06         |
|             | Haskell Indian Nations University          | School of Education                                             | Low Performing | 7/8/04          |
|             | Tabor College                              | Department of Education                                         | At Risk        | 6/13/06         |
| Kentucky    | Alice Lloyd College                        | Entire program                                                  | Low Performing | 5/15/06         |
|             | Kentucky Wesleyan College                  | Entire program                                                  | At Risk        | 9/25/06         |
|             | Union College                              | Entire program                                                  | At Risk        | 9/12/05         |
| Maine       | University of Maine                        | Teacher preparation                                             | At Risk        | 8/1/06          |
| Michigan    | Adrian College                             | Teacher preparation program                                     | Low Performing | 8/14/07         |
|             | Marygrove College                          | Teacher preparation program                                     | Low Performing | 8/14/07         |
|             | Olivet College                             | Teacher preparation program                                     | At Risk        | 8/14/07         |
| Missouri    | Central Methodist University               | Educator certification programs                                 | At Risk        | 10/10/06        |
| New York    | Boricua College                            | Childhood Education                                             | Low Performing | 7/25/07         |
|             | City University of New York-Queens College | Adolescence Education: English                                  | Low Performing | 9/11/06         |
|             | Daemen College                             | Adolescence Education: Social Studies                           | Low Performing | 7/25/07         |
|             | Mercy College (Bronx Campus)               | Teaching Students with Disabilities                             | Low Performing | 7/25/07         |
|             | Mercy College (Bronx Campus)               | Childhood Education (General Education and Special Education)   | Low Performing | 9/11/06         |
|             | Mount St. Mary College                     | Adolescence Education: Social Studies                           | Low Performing | 7/25/07         |
|             | Rochester Institute of Technology          | Teaching Students Who are Deaf and Hard of Hearing              | Low Performing | 7/25/07         |
|             | Touro College                              | Teaching Students with Disabilities                             | Low Performing | 9/11/06         |
| Ohio        | Cedarville University                      | Department of Education                                         | At Risk        | 12/12/06        |
|             | Franciscan University of Steubenville      | Department of Education                                         | At Risk        | 5/14/07         |
|             | Heidelberg College                         | Department of Education                                         | At Risk        | 12/12/06        |
|             | Malone College                             | School of Education                                             | At Risk        | 7/17/06         |
|             | Notre Dame College                         | Education Department                                            | At Risk        | 10/28/05        |
|             | The College of Wooster                     | Department of Education                                         | At Risk        | 7/17/06         |
|             | The Ohio State University                  | College of Education and Human Ecology                          | At Risk        | 5/24/06         |
|             | Urbana University                          | College of Education                                            | At Risk        | 5/14/07         |
|             | Wilmington College                         | Department of Education                                         | At Risk        | 5/14/07         |
| Washington  | Antioch University–Seattle                 | Residency teacher certificate                                   | At Risk        | 1/17/07         |

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.

**Table 19. States that have identified at-risk or low-performing teacher preparation programs: 2002 through 2007**

| State                          | At-risk (AR) or Low-performing (LP) |      |        |        |        |        |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                | 2002                                | 2003 | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   |
| Alabama                        |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Alaska                         |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| American Samoa                 |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Arizona                        |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Arkansas                       |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| California                     |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Colorado                       |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Connecticut                    |                                     |      |        |        |        | LP     |
| Delaware                       |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| District of Columbia           |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Federated States of Micronesia |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Florida                        | LP                                  |      | LP     | LP     | LP     | LP     |
| Georgia                        | LP                                  |      | †      | †      | AR     | AR     |
| Guam                           |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Hawaii                         |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Idaho                          |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Illinois                       |                                     | AR   | AR     | AR     | AR     | AR     |
| Indiana                        |                                     |      | AR     | AR     |        |        |
| Iowa                           |                                     |      |        |        | LP     |        |
| Kansas                         | AR                                  | AR   | AR, LP | AR, LP | AR, LP | AR, LP |
| Kentucky                       |                                     |      | AR     | LP     | AR     | AR, LP |
| Louisiana                      | LP                                  |      | AR     | AR     |        |        |
| Maine                          |                                     |      | AR     |        | AR     | AR     |
| Maryland                       |                                     | LP   |        |        | AR     |        |
| Marshall Islands               |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Massachusetts                  |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Michigan                       |                                     |      |        |        |        | AR, LP |
| Minnesota                      |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |
| Mississippi                    | AR                                  |      |        |        |        |        |
| Missouri                       |                                     |      |        |        | AR     | AR     |
| Montana                        |                                     |      |        |        |        |        |

*Continued*

**Table 19. States that have identified at-risk or low-performing teacher preparation programs: 2002 through 2007** *continued*

| State                    | At-risk (AR) or Low-performing (LP) |        |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|
|                          | 2002                                | 2003   | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Nebraska                 |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Nevada                   |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| New Hampshire            |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| New Jersey               |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| New Mexico               |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| New York                 | AR                                  | AR     | AR   |      | LP   | LP   |
| North Carolina           | LP                                  | LP     | LP   | LP   | LP   |      |
| North Dakota             |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Northern Mariana Islands |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Ohio                     | AR                                  | AR     |      |      | AR   | AR   |
| Oklahoma                 |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Oregon                   |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Palau                    |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Pennsylvania             |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Puerto Rico              |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Rhode Island             |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| South Carolina           | AR                                  | AR, LP |      | AR   | AR   |      |
| South Dakota             |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Tennessee                | AR, LP                              | AR     | AR   | AR   |      |      |
| Texas                    | AR, LP                              | LP     |      |      | LP   |      |
| Utah                     |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Vermont                  |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Virgin Islands           |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Virginia                 |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Washington               |                                     |        |      | AR   |      | AR   |
| West Virginia            |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Wisconsin                |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Wyoming                  |                                     |        |      |      |      |      |
| Total number of states   | 11                                  | 9      | 11   | 11   | 14   | 12   |

† The state did not specify the designation of the program. The program was being restructured.

**NOTE:** For purposes of this table, state or jurisdiction refers to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and outlying areas as defined on page 1, footnote 2. Table entries indicate, for a given state and year, if one or more postsecondary institution teacher preparation programs have been designated as “low-performing” (LP) or “at-risk” (AR) of being designated low-performing, respectively. (Definitions of these categories are established by each state authority.) Blank spaces for a given state and year entry indicate that no teacher preparation program was so designated. Federated States of Micronesia did not submit a state Title II report in 2007. Data presented in this report for previous years may not be consistent with data published in earlier reports because states are able to revise their data.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education. (2007). *Higher Education Act Title II Reporting System*.





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