



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS

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ATLANTA, GA 30303-8927

REGION IV
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September 25, 2023

By email only to: pirwin@usd240.org

Pam Irwin
Superintendent
Twin Valley Unified School District 240
107 N. Nelson Street
Bennington, KS 67422

Re: OCR Docket No. 07-23-1493
Twin Valley Unified School District 240, Kansas

Dear Superintendent Irwin:

This letter is to advise you of the resolution of the investigation that the U.S. Department of Education (Department), Office for Civil Rights (OCR) initiated in the Twin Valley Unified School District 240 (District). OCR investigated whether the District's online programs, services, and activities exclude qualified persons with disabilities from participation in, deny them the benefits of, or otherwise subject them to discrimination under any program or activity, in violation of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and its implementing regulation at 34 C.F.R. § 104.4 and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and its implementing regulation at 28 C.F.R. Part 35. In addition, OCR investigated whether the District fails to take appropriate steps to ensure that communications with applicants, participants, members of the public, and companions with disabilities are as effective as its communication with others, in violation of 28 C.F.R. § 35.160(a).

OCR enforces Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Section 504) and its implementing regulation at 34 C.F.R. Part 104, which prohibit discrimination on the basis of disability in any program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance from the Department. OCR also enforces Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (Title II) and its implementing regulation at 28 C.F.R. Part 35, which prohibit discrimination against qualified individuals with disabilities by public entities, including public education systems and institutions, regardless of whether they receive Federal financial assistance from the Department.

OCR conducted an assessment of the District's online programs, services, and activities using rigorous manual testing methods and, while most pages contained no barriers to access for people with disabilities, OCR noted some concerns:

- [Parent Resources page](https://www.usd240.org/page/parent-resources) (<https://www.usd240.org/page/parent-resources>): Important information on this page is conveyed by image alone, posing a barrier to individuals who use assistive technology due to a disability.

The Department of Education's mission is to promote student achievement and preparation for global competitiveness by fostering educational excellence and ensuring equal access.

www.ed.gov

- [Tescott Junior High / Senior High School page](https://www.usd240.org/o/tjhhs) (<https://www.usd240.org/o/tjhhs>): Individuals who are blind or have low vision and use assistive technology cannot access the information within the Twin Valley JH & HS Handbook PDF page, linked under the Parent Resources tab in the main navigational menu, because the document lacks sufficient structure to communicate some content effectively.

On September 22, 2023, the District signed the enclosed resolution agreement (Agreement) to voluntarily resolve the investigation pursuant to Section 302 of OCR's *Case Processing Manual*. OCR will monitor the implementation of the Agreement.

This concludes OCR's investigation. This letter should not be interpreted to address the District's compliance with any other regulatory provision or to address any issues other than those addressed in this letter. This letter sets forth OCR's determination in an individual OCR matter. This letter is not a formal statement of OCR policy and should not be relied upon, cited, or construed as such. OCR's formal policy statements are approved by a duly authorized OCR official and made available to the public. An individual may have the right to file a private suit in federal court whether or not OCR finds a violation.

Under the Freedom of Information Act, it may be necessary to release this document and related correspondence and records upon request. If OCR receives such a request, we will seek to protect personally identifiable information that could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy if released, to the extent provided by law.

If you have any questions, please contact me at 202-987-1868 or Miyong.Loughlin@ed.gov.

Sincerely,

/s/

Miyong Loughlin
Attorney

Enclosure

Courtesy copy by email only to:

Angie Stallbaumer
General Counsel for the District
Astallbaumer@kasb.org