

Resolution Agreement
Iowa City Community School District
Case Number 05-17-1224

The U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights (OCR), initiated an investigation into allegations that Iowa City Community School District (District) violated Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and its implementing regulation at 34 C.F.R. Part 104, and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and its implementing regulation at 28 C.F.R. Part 35. Specifically, the complainant alleged that District's website contained barriers to access for people with disabilities, thereby denying them an equal opportunity to participate in District's programs, services, and activities and denying them effective communication necessary for full participation in District's programs, services, and activities.

This resolution has been entered into voluntarily between the parties. OCR found that District is not in compliance with Section 504, Title II, and/or their implementing regulations. However, nothing in this Agreement constitutes an admission by District. Accordingly, to ensure compliance with Section 504 and Title II and their implementing regulations and to resolve the issues of this investigation, the District voluntarily agrees to take the actions set forth below.

Assurances of Nondiscrimination. District hereby reaffirms its commitment to ensure that people with disabilities have an opportunity equal to that of their nondisabled peers to participate in the District's programs, benefits, and services, including those delivered through electronic and information technology, except where doing so would impose an undue burden or create a fundamental alteration.

Benchmarks for Measuring Accessibility. For the purposes of this Agreement, the accessibility of online content and functionality will be measured according to the W3C's Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 2.0 Level AA and the Web Accessibility Initiative Accessible Rich Internet Applications Suite (WAI-ARIA) 1.0 for web content, which are incorporated by reference.

Adherence to these accessible technology standards is one way to ensure compliance with the District's underlying legal obligations to ensure people with disabilities are able to acquire the same information, engage in the same interactions, and enjoy the same benefits and services within the same timeframe as their nondisabled peers, with substantially equivalent ease of use; that they are not excluded from participation in, denied the benefits of, or otherwise subjected to discrimination in any District programs, services, and activities delivered online, as required by Section 504 and Title II and their implementing regulations; and that they receive effective communication of the District's programs, services, and activities delivered online.

Remedies and Reporting

1. Given the District's stated mission alignment with Section 504 and Title II which makes it more likely the District will continue to ensure the accessibility of its online programs, services, and activities after this Agreement has expired; given the District's reported previous initiatives to address web accessibility; given that the District has never directly received a written complaint of website inaccessibility; and that the District has a contract

with SiteImprove , the District will have 150 days from the date of this Agreement to identify and remediate all barriers to access to people with disabilities using or attempting to use the District’s online programs, services, and activities. If, after 150 days, OCR confirms that all such barriers have been removed, the Agreement will be terminated, no further reporting will be required, and this matter will be closed. If, however, OCR continues to identify barriers to access after this 150-day period, the District agrees to fulfill all the remaining terms of this Agreement as set forth below.

2. Policies and Procedures Regarding New Online Content and Functionality. By February 1, 2018, the District will submit to OCR for its review and approval proposed policies and procedures (“the Plan for New Content”) to ensure that all new, newly-added, or modified online content and functionality will be accessible to people with disabilities as measured by conformance to the Benchmarks for Measuring Accessibility set forth above, except where doing so would impose a fundamental alteration or undue burden.
 - a. When fundamental alteration or undue burden defenses apply as outlined in Item 2, the Plan for New Content will require the District to provide equally effective alternative access. The Plan for New Content will require the District in providing equally effective alternate access, to take any actions that do not result in a fundamental alteration or undue financial and administrative burdens, but nevertheless ensure that, to the maximum extent possible, individuals with disabilities receive the same benefits or services as their nondisabled peers. To provide equally effective alternate access, alternates are not required to produce the identical result or level of achievement for persons with and without disabilities, but must afford persons with disabilities equal opportunity to obtain the same result, to gain the same benefit, or to reach the same level of achievement, in the most integrated setting appropriate to the person’s needs.
 - b. The Plan for New Content must include sufficient quality assurance procedures, backed by adequate personnel and financial resources, for full implementation. This provision also applies to the District’s online content and functionality developed by, maintained by, or offered through a third-party vendor or by using open sources.
 - c. Within thirty (30) days of receiving OCR’s approval of the Plan for New Content, the District will officially adopt, and fully implement the amended policies and procedures.
 - d. Reporting: Within 45 calendar days of receiving OCR’s approval, the District will submit to OCR the approved policies and procedures, evidence of their adoption and distribution, and a description of how they are being implemented.
3. Undue Burden and Fundamental Alteration. For any technology-related requirement in this Agreement for which the District asserts an undue burden or fundamental alteration defense, such assertion may only be made by the Superintendent or by an individual designated by the Superintendent and who has budgetary authority after considering all

resources available for use in the funding and operation of the service, program, or activity, and must be accompanied by a written statement of the reasons for reaching that conclusion, including the cost of meeting the requirement and the available funding and other resources. The written statement will be certified by the determining official. If such a determination is made, the certifying official will describe in the written statement how it will provide equally effective alternate access, *i.e.*, other action that would not result in such an alteration or such burdens but would nevertheless ensure that, to the maximum extent possible, individuals with disabilities receive the same benefits or services provided by the District as their nondisabled peers.

- a. Reporting: Within 30 calendar days of making the determination, the District will submit the written statement and appropriate supporting documentation to OCR for review and approval.
4. Audit of Existing Content and Functionality. The District recently engaged and OCR approves SiteImprove as an Auditor (corporation or individual) to audit all content and functionality on its website, including, but not limited to, the home page, all subordinate pages, and sites, to identify any online content or functionality that is inaccessible to persons with disabilities, including online content and functionality developed by, maintained by, or offered through a third party vendor or an open source. The Auditor will conduct an automated and manual assessment of the District's web pages. The Auditor will have sufficient knowledge and experience in website accessibility for people with disabilities to carry out all related tasks, including developing a Proposed Corrective Action Plan. The Audit will use the Benchmarks for Measuring Accessibility set out above, unless the District receives prior permission from OCR to use a different standard as a benchmark. During the Audit, the District will also seek input from members of the public with disabilities, including parents, students, employees, and others associated with the District, and other persons knowledgeable about website accessibility, regarding the accessibility of its online content and functionality.
 - a. Reporting: By February 1, 2018, the District will submit to OCR documentation of the steps taken by the Auditor during the Audit, a description of the outreach it undertook and the input it received, and a detailed accounting of the results of the Audit.
 5. Proposed Corrective Action Plan. By February 1, 2018, the District will submit to OCR for its review and approval a proposed Corrective Action Plan to address all inaccessible content and functionality identified during the District's Audit. The proposed Corrective Action Plan will set out a detailed schedule for: (1) addressing problems, taking into account identified priorities, with all corrective actions to be completed within 18 months of the date OCR approved the Corrective Action Plan; (2) setting up systems of accountability and verifying claims of accessibility by vendors or open sources; and setting up a system of testing and accountability to maintain the accessibility of all online content and functionality on an ongoing basis.

6. Within 30 calendar days of receiving OCR's approval of the proposed Corrective Action Plan, the District will officially adopt and implement the Corrective Action Plan.
 - a. Reporting: Within 45 calendar days of receiving OCR's approval of the proposed Corrective Action Plan, the District will submit to OCR the approved Corrective Action Plan, and documentation establishing that the approved Corrective Action Plan is being implemented according to the approved schedule. Reports will be due every six months thereafter until the Corrective Action Plan has been completed.

7. Notice. By way of this Agreement, OCR approves the attached notice that the District submits for review and approval a proposed notice to persons with disabilities regarding how to request the webmaster or other appropriate person to provide access to (or notify the District regarding) online information or functionality that is currently inaccessible. *See Exhibit A*. The proposed notice will also include information or an accessible link to information instructing people how to file formal grievances with the District under Section 504 and Title II and the District's Section 504 and Title II coordinator(s). Concurrent with execution of this Agreement, the District has officially adopted and prominently post the approved notice on its home page and throughout its website (including all subordinate pages and intranet sites).

8. Training. By March 31, 2018, and annually thereafter at the beginning of each school year, the District will deliver website accessibility training to all appropriate personnel, including, but not limited to: content developers, webmasters, procurement officials, and all others responsible for developing, loading, maintaining, or auditing web content and functionality.
 - a. Reporting: For each training session required by this Agreement, until such time as OCR closes the monitoring of this Agreement, the District will submit to OCR documentation that it has been delivered. The documentation will include a list of invitees and attendees, including titles; a description of the delivered training content; and the presenters' credentials for giving such training.

The District understands that OCR will not close the monitoring of this Agreement until OCR determines that the District has fulfilled the terms of this Agreement and is in compliance with the regulations implementing Section 504, at 34 C.F.R. §§ 104.4, and Title II, at 28 C.F.R. §§ 35.130, and 35.160(a), which were at issue in this case.

The District also understands that by signing this Agreement, it agrees to provide data and other information in a timely manner in accordance with the reporting requirements of this Agreement. Further, the District understands that during the monitoring of this Agreement, if necessary, OCR may visit the District, interview staff, and request such additional reports or data, including simulated website accounts and passwords, as are necessary for OCR to determine whether the District has fulfilled the terms of this Agreement and is in compliance with the regulations implementing Section 504, at 34 C.F.R. §§ 104.4, and Title II, at 28 C.F.R. §§ 35.130, and 35.160(a), which were at issue in this case.

The District understands and acknowledges that OCR may initiate administrative enforcement or judicial proceedings to enforce the specific terms and obligations of this Agreement. Before initiating administrative enforcement (34 C.F.R. §§ 100.9, 100.10), or judicial proceedings to enforce this Agreement, OCR shall give the District written notice of the alleged breach and sixty (60) calendar days to cure the alleged breach.

On Behalf of the District

Date

EXHIBIT A

If you cannot fully access the information on any web page of this site, please let us know the accessibility issues you are having by contacting (NAME), Technology Director, at (TELEPHONE) or by e-mailing at (E-MAIL). We will try to provide the information to you in an alternate format and/or make the necessary improvements to make the information accessible. If you would like to file a formal grievance under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act or Title II of the Americans with Disability Act, you may contact our Section 504/Title II coordinator, (NAME), at (ADDRESS), at (TELEPHONE), or by e-mail at (E-MAIL).