

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS

REGION III DELAWARE KENTUCKY MARYLAND PENNSYLVANIA WEST VIRGINIA

THE WANAMAKER BUILDING, SUITE 515 100 PENN SQUARE EAST PHILADELPHIA, PA 19107-3323

September 1, 2021

Dr. Bondy Shay Gibson Superintendent Jefferson County Schools 110 Mordington Avenue Charles Town, WV 25414

Via email only: bondy.gibson@k12.wv.us Re: OCR Complaint No. 03-19-1290

Dear Dr. Gibson:

OCR enforces Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (Title IX) and its implementing regulation, 34 C.F.R. Part 106, which prohibit discrimination on the basis of sex by recipients of Federal financial assistance from the Department. As a recipient of Federal financial assistance from the Department, the District is subject to Title IX and its implementing regulations. An amended Title IX regulation went into effect on August 14, 2020 and can be viewed here. However, the Title IX regulation in effect at the time of the underlying events associated with the above-referenced complaint serves as the basis for OCR's determination in this matter, which is available here. For more information about Title IX, including the new Title IX regulation and related resources, visit OCR's website at https://www2.ed.gov/policy/rights/guid/ocr/sexoverview.html.

In reaching a determination, OCR considered information provided by the Complainant and the District. Additionally, OCR conducted interviews with the Complainant and with District personnel. After carefully considering all the information obtained during the investigation, OCR determined that there is sufficient evidence to support a violation of Title IX with respect to the allegation in this complaint. The basis for OCR's decision is explained below.

Background and Facts

XX - Paragraphs Redacted -XX

District's Investigation

XX - Paragraphs Redacted - XX

Legal Standard

The regulation implementing Title IX, at 34 C.F.R. § 106.31(a), states as follows: "Except as provided elsewhere in this part, no person shall, on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any academic, extracurricular, research, occupational training, or other education program or activity operated by a recipient which receives Federal financial assistance."

The Title IX regulation contains a number of procedural requirements. At the time of the incident in this case, the Title IX regulations included a requirement under 34 C.F.R. § 106.8(b) for recipients to adopt and publish procedures that provide for the prompt and equitable

resolution of student and employee complaints alleging any actions prohibited by Title IX and its implementing regulation.

Sexual harassment is a form of sex discrimination prohibited by Title IX. Sexual harassment can include unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal, nonverbal, or physical conduct of a sexual nature, such as sexual assault or acts of sexual violence. Under the Title IX regulations in effect at the time of the incidents in this case, a school had a responsibility to respond promptly and effectively to notice of sexual harassment.

Legal Analysis

XX – Paragraph Redacted – XX

For the reasons noted above, OCR finds that the District did not respond equitably to the Student's report of sexual misconduct in violation of the Title IX regulation, at 34 C.F.R. § 106.31.

CONCLUSION

On August 24, 2021, the District signed a Resolution Agreement with OCR to resolve the concerns identified in our investigation. A copy of the signed Agreement is enclosed. As is our standard practice, OCR will monitor the implementation of the Agreement.

This concludes OCR's investigation of the complaint. This letter should not be interpreted to address the District's compliance with any other regulatory provision or to address any issues other than those addressed in this letter. This letter sets forth OCR's determination in an individual OCR case. This letter is not a formal statement of OCR policy and should not be relied upon, cited, or construed as such. OCR's formal policy statements are approved by a duly authorized OCR official and made available to the public. The complainant may have the right to file a private suit in federal court whether or not OCR finds a violation.

Please be advised that the District may not harass, coerce, intimidate, or discriminate against any individual because he or she has filed a complaint or participated in the complaint resolution process. If this happens, the individual may file another complaint alleging such treatment.

Under the Freedom of Information Act, it may be necessary to release this document and related correspondence and records upon request. In the event that OCR receives such a request, OCR will seek to protect, to the extent provided by law, personally identifiable information, which, if released, could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy.

If you have any questions, please contact Elizabeth Cavallucci at 215-656-6939 or elizabeth.cavallucci@ed.gov.

Sincerely,

/s/

Melissa M. Corbin Team Leader Philadelphia Office

Cc: Tracey Eberling, Esq.

Sent via email only to: <u>Tracey.Eberling@Steptoe-Johnson.com</u>

Attachments