

March 16, 2018

Rabbi Ari Berman  
President  
Yeshiva University  
500 West 185th Street  
New York, New York 10033

Re: Case No. 02-17-2622  
Yeshiva University

Dear Rabbi Berman:

This letter is to notify you of the determination made by the U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights (OCR), with respect to the above-referenced complaint filed against Yeshiva University (the University). OCR investigated the complainant's allegation that the University discriminated, on the basis of disability, because the University's website is not accessible to individuals with disabilities.

OCR is responsible for enforcing Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Section 504), as amended, 29 U.S.C. § 794, and its implementing regulation at 34 C.F.R. Part 104, which prohibit discrimination on the basis of disability in programs and activities receiving financial assistance from the U.S. Department of Education (the Department). The University is a recipient of financial assistance from the Department. Therefore, OCR has jurisdictional authority to investigate this complaint under Section 504.

This letter summarizes the applicable legal standards, the information gathered during the investigation, and how the investigation was resolved.

Legal Authority:

Section 504 prohibits individuals, on the basis of disability, from being excluded from participation in, being denied the benefits of, or otherwise being subjected to discrimination by recipients of federal financial assistance. 34 C.F.R. § 104.4. Individuals with disabilities must have equal access to recipients' programs, services, or activities unless doing so would fundamentally alter the nature of the programs, services, or activities, or would impose an undue burden. Section 504 prohibits affording individuals with disabilities an opportunity to participate in or benefit from aids, benefits, and services that is unequal to the opportunity afforded others.

34 C.F.R. § 104.4(b)(1)(ii). Similarly, individuals with disabilities must be provided with aids, benefits, or services that provide an equal opportunity to achieve the same result or the same level of achievement as others. 34 C.F.R. § 104.4(b)(2). An individual with a disability, or a class of individuals with disabilities, may be provided with a different or separate aid, benefit, or service only if doing so is necessary to ensure that the aid, benefit, or service is as effective as that provided to others. 34 C.F.R. § 104.4(b)(1)(iv). In sum, programs, services, and activities—whether in a “brick and mortar,” on-line, or other “virtual” context—must be operated in ways that comply with Section 504.

### Investigation:

During the course of the investigation, OCR examined a number of pages on the University’s website to determine whether these were accessible to persons with disabilities. These webpages included:

- Homepage (<https://www.yu.edu>)
- Academics and Research (<https://www.yu.edu/academics>)
- Admissions (<https://www.yu.edu/admissions>)
- Student Life (<https://www.yu.edu/student-life>)
- Office of Disability Services (<https://www.yu.edu/Student-Life/Resources-and-Services/Disability-Services>)
- Athletics/Maccabees (<http://www.yumacs.com>)
- Library (<https://libguides.yu.edu/home>)
- Calendar – Student Life (<https://www.yu.edu/events/student>)

OCR evaluated the above-listed pages and determined that (1) keyboard controls were not always visibly apparent, which meant that content was not available to those who are blind or have low vision, and those with disabilities affecting fine motor control; (2) form controls were missing, which identify the purpose and function of the otherwise unlabeled form fields for users of special software; (3) important images and/or links were missing text descriptions, referred to as “alt tags,” that describe the images and/or links to blind and low-vision users who use special software; (4) linked videos were missing meaningful captioning to convey audible content to users who are deaf or hard of hearing; and, (5) there was insufficient color contrast that made it difficult or impossible for viewers with visual disabilities, such as low vision, to see the text. Many of these barriers deny persons with disabilities access to programs, services, and activities offered on the website and impede the University’s communications with persons with disabilities.

Before OCR conducted additional investigation of the University’s website, the University expressed an interest in voluntarily resolving this case. In light of the University’s willingness to address its website comprehensively without further investigation, OCR determined that entering into a voluntary resolution agreement was appropriate.

### Resolution Agreement

The University signed a resolution agreement (Agreement) on March 16, 2018. When fully implemented, the Agreement will address the issues noted above, as well as resolve issues of accessibility pertaining to the rest of the University's website. The University committed to take actions including:

- selecting an auditor who has the requisite knowledge and experience to identify barriers to access on the University's website and conducting an audit of existing online content and functionality;
- making all new website content and functionality accessible to people with disabilities;
- developing a corrective action plan to prioritize the removal of online barriers over a 24-month period;
- posting a notice to persons with disabilities about how to request access to online information or functionality that is currently inaccessible; and,
- providing website accessibility training to all appropriate personnel.

OCR will monitor the University's implementation of the Agreement. Upon completion of the obligations under this Agreement, OCR shall close this case. If the University fails to implement the Agreement, OCR may initiate administrative or judicial proceedings to enforce specific terms and obligations of the Agreement. Before initiating administrative (34 C.F.R. §§ 100.9, 100.10) or judicial proceedings to enforce the Agreement, OCR will give the University written notice of the alleged breach and sixty (60) calendar days to cure the breach.

This letter should not be interpreted to address the University's compliance with any other regulatory provision or to address any issues other than those addressed in this letter. This letter sets forth OCR's determination in an individual OCR case. This letter is not a formal statement of OCR policy and should not be relied upon, cited, or construed as such. OCR's formal policy statements are approved by a duly authorized OCR official and made available to the public. The complainant may have the right to file a private suit in federal court whether or not OCR finds a violation.

Please be advised that the University may not harass, coerce, intimidate, or discriminate against any individual because he or she has filed a complaint or participated in the complaint resolution process. If this happens, the individual may file a complaint alleging such treatment.

Under the Freedom of Information Act, it may be necessary to release this document and related correspondence and records upon request. In the event that OCR receives such a request, it will seek to protect, to the extent provided by law, personally identifiable information that, if released, could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy.

If you have any questions, please contact Aditi Shah, Compliance Team Attorney, at (646) 428-3897 or [aditi.shah@ed.gov](mailto:aditi.shah@ed.gov); Marykate O’Neil, Compliance Team Attorney, at (646) 428-3814 or [marykate.oneil@ed.gov](mailto:marykate.oneil@ed.gov); or Félice Bowen, Compliance Team Leader, at (646) 428-3806 or [felice.bowen@ed.gov](mailto:felice.bowen@ed.gov).

Sincerely,

/s/

Timothy C.J. Blanchard

Encl.

cc: XXXX X. XXXX, Esq.  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX, Esq.