

# ANNUAL COMPUTER MATCHING ACTIVITY REPORT

Calendar Year 2020

Data Integrity Board June 2021

## Data Integrity Board (DIB) Members – Calendar Year 2020

#### **BOARD CHAIRMAN**

#### Senior Agency Official for Privacy (SAOP)

Ann Kim, Deputy Chief Information Officer (January 1, 2020 – August 12, 2020)

Kevin Herms, Director, Student Privacy Policy Office (August 13, 2020 – December 31, 2020)

#### **BOARD SECRETARY**

Kristen Lefevre – Privacy Lead

Office of Planning, Evaluation and Policy Development Student Privacy Policy Office 400 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20202 <u>Kristen.Lefevre@ed.gov</u>

#### **BOARD MEMBERS**

Inspector General (IG) Sandra D. Bruce, Acting Inspector General

Office of Postsecondary Education (OPE) Robert King, Assistant Secretary for OPE

Office of the General Counsel Bucky Methfessel, Senior Counsel for Information and Technology

Chief Information Officer (CIO) Jason Gray, CIO

### Federal Student Aid (FSA)

Joe Lindsey, Deputy Chief Operating Officer (COO)

## Changes in DIB Membership

Since the Annual Report for calendar year 2019, there has been one change to the DIB's membership. Due to personnel changes, the DIB welcomed a new SAOP.

• The SAOP and Board Chairman, Ann Kim, was replaced by the newly hired Director of the Student Privacy Policy Office, Kevin Herms.

**Title:** Unregistered Federal Student Aid Applicants

Participating Agencies: Selective Service System and the Department of Education

**Purpose**: To enable the Department of Education (ED) to identify federal student aid applicants who are ineligible because they have not registered with the Selective Service.

Initial Matching Notice: November 20, 1989, 54 FR 48045 Reissued Matching Notices:

> 05/14/92 - 57 FR 20724 11/18/94 - 59 FR 59815 05/22/97 - 62 FR 28096 11/15/99 - 64 FR 61957 05/08/02 - 67 FR 30992 11/04/04 - 69 FR 64353 06/01/07 - 72 FR 30657 11/23/09 - 74 FR 61198 05/09/12 - 77 FR 27263 11/25/14 - 79 FR 70264 05/31/17 - 82 FR 25041

**Date and Citation of Current Matching Notice**: November 21, 2019 – 84 FR 64308 **Effective Dates**: January 2, 2020 – July 1, 2021

Note: unless amended, Congress eliminated the authority for this matching program in the FAFSA Simplification Act, which will take effect on July 1, 2023, and shall apply with respect to award year 2023–2024, and each subsequent award year, as determined under the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended.

Title: Verification Division DHS-USCIS-ED

**Participating Agencies:** Department of Homeland Security, Citizenship and Immigration Services and the Department of Education

**Purpose**: To enable ED to identify alien students who may be ineligible to receive federal student aid.

**Initial Matching Notice:** February 20, 1990, 55 FR 5904 **Reissued Matching Notices:** 

> 09/24/92 - 57 FR 44209 03/23/95 - 60 FR 15428 09/29/97 - 62 FR 50994 03/01/00 - 65 FR 11043 09/19/02 - 67 FR 59056 03/16/05 - 70 FR 12856 09/18/07 - 72 FR 53235 03/15/10 - 75 FR 12226 09/14/12 - 77 FR 56824 09/16/14 - 79 FR 55441 03/20/17 - 82 FR 14355

**Date and Citation of Current Matching Notice**: September 13, 2019 <u>82 FR 48333</u> **Effective Dates**: October 21, 2019 – April 20, 2021 **Title:** Drug Trafficking or Possession, Student Aid Denial **Participating Agencies:** Department of Justice and the Department of Education

**Purpose**: To detect individuals convicted of drug trafficking or possession who had their right to federal student financial assistance denied by the court.

**Initial Matching Notice:** February 5, 1992, 57 FR 4542. **Reissued Matching Notices:** 

11/03/94 – 59 FR 55084 06/24/97 – 62 FR 34047 03/08/00 – 65 FR 12222 05/13/03 – 68 FR 25585 10/25/05 – 70 FR 61608 05/09/08 – 73 FR 26377 11/16/10 – 75 FR 69988 05/21/13 – 78 FR 29748 11/16/15 – 80 FR 70768

**Date and Citation of Current Matching Notice**: June 1, 2018 - <u>83 FR 25446</u> **Effective Dates (with 12-month extension)**: June 1, 2018 – January 1, 2021 **Title:** Credit Alert Interactive Voice Response System (CAIVRS) **Participating Agencies:** Department of Housing and Urban Development and the Department of Education

**Purpose**: To detect individuals with delinquent student loan obligations who attempt to obtain federal loans.

Initial Matching Notice: September 24, 1992, 57 FR 44195 Reissued Matching Notices:

06/19/95 - 60 FR 32019 01/05/98 - 63 FR 247 08/16/00 - 65 FR 49995 02/26/03 - 68 FR 8920 06/29/05 - 70 FR 37423 06/18/08 - 73 FR 34780 07/05/11 - 76 FR 39119 07/21/16 - 81 FR 47403

Date and Citation of Current Matching Notice: March 04, 2020, <u>85 FR 12801</u> Effective Dates: April 3, 2020 – October 2, 2021

Note: this CMA lapsed in February 2019 and was reestablished as a new matching program on April 3, 2020.

Title: Social Security Number and Citizenship Status

**Participating Agencies:** Social Security Administration and the Department of Education

**Purpose**: To verify social security number and citizenship status and death indicators (when applicable) of federal student aid applicants and parent(s) of dependent students.

**Initial Matching Notice:** June 7, 1994, 59 FR 29431 **Reissued Matching Notices:** 

> 12/01/95 - 60 FR 61687 07/14/98 - 63 FR 38064 02/12/01 - 66 FR 9825 08/29/03 - 68 FR 52011 02/22/06 - 71 FR 9109 08/08/08 - 73 FR 46253 03/02/11 - 76 FR 11435 09/06/13 - 78 FR 54875 03/01/16 - 81 FR 10609

**Date and Citation of Current Matching Notice**: September 11, 2018, <u>83 FR 45910</u> **Effective Dates (with 12-month extension)**: April 11, 2020 – April 10, 2021

#### Title: Veteran Status

**Participating Agencies:** Department of Veterans Affairs and the Department of Education

**Purpose**: To verify the veteran status of federal student aid applicants who indicate that they are veterans on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA<sup>®</sup>).

**Initial Matching Notice:** October 14, 1998, 63 FR 55100 **Reissued Matching Notices:** 

> 04/24/01 - 66 FR 20644 10/30/03 - 68 FR 61795 05/03/06 - 71 FR 26078 11/10/08 - 73 FR 66604 05/31/11 - 76 FR 31317 11/29/13 - 78 FR 71591 06/01/16 - 81 FR 35003

**Date and Citation of Current Matching Notice**: December 4, 2018, <u>83 FR 62568</u> **Effective Dates (with 12-month extension)**: January 3, 2019 – July 2, 2021 **Title:** Children of military personnel who have died as a result of U.S. military service in Iraq or Afghanistan since September 11, 2001

Participating Agencies: Department of Defense and the Department of Education

**Purpose**: To provide ED with information to identify children whose parent or guardian was a member of the Armed Forces of the United States and died as a result of performing military service in Iraq or Afghanistan after September 11, 2001 in order to determine if they are eligible for a greater amount of financial assistance under Title IV of the HEA.

Initial Matching Notice: November 19, 2009, 74 FR 59969 Reissued Matching Notices:

> 06/28/12 – 77 FR 38610 01/02/15 – 80 FR 37 06/30/17 – 82 FR 29856

Date and Citation of Current Matching Notice: July 27, 2018, <u>83 FR 35626</u> Effective Dates (with 12-month extension): August 28, 2018 – February 26, 2021 **Title:** Total and Permanent Disability Discharge Benefits **Participating Agencies:** Social Security Administration and the Department of Education

**Purpose**: To verify that borrowers with disabilities who have loans can more efficiently and effectively apply for total and permanent disability (TPD) discharge of their student loans.

Initial Matching Notice: November 6, 2015, 80 FR 68865

Date and Citation of Current Matching Notice: July 19, 2018, <u>83 FR 34126</u> Effective Dates (with 12-month extension): August 20, 2018 – February 19, 2021 **Title:** Total and Permanent Disability Discharge Benefits **Participating Agencies:** Department of Veterans Affairs and the Department of

Education

**Purpose**: To verify that veterans with disabilities who have loans can more efficiently and effectively apply for total and permanent disability (TPD) discharge of their student loans.

Initial Matching Notice: December 7, 2016, 81 FR 88235

**Date and Citation of Current Matching Notice:** October 10, 2018, <u>83 FR 50903</u> **Effective Dates (with 12-month extension)**: November 9, 2018 - May 8, 2021

Note: this CMA lapsed in July 2018 and was reestablished on November 9, 2018.

**Title:** Benefit Eligibility for Imminent Danger Pay (IDP) and Hostile Fire Pay (HFP) **Participating Agencies:** Department of Defense and the Department of Education

**Purpose**: To enable the Department to provide no-interest accrual benefits on qualifying loans made under title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, during the time those service members were deployed to locations qualifying for imminent danger pay (IDP) and hostile fire pay (HFP).

**Date and Citation of Current Matching Notice**: November 20, 2019, <u>84 FR 64052</u> **Effective Dates**: December 20, 2019 – June 19, 2021

# Calendar Year 2020

- 1. The Data Integrity Board received information that the Department of Education (Department) did not fully adhere to the terms of three matching agreements of the ten that were active in calendar year 2020. There were (1) two violations in ED's computer matching agreement with the Department of Defense (DoD) which identified children of military personnel who have died as a result of U.S. military service in Iraq or Afghanistan since September 11, 2001, (2) one violation in ED's computer matching agreement with the Social Security Administration (SSA), which verified social security number, citizenship status and death indicators (when applicable) of federal student aid applicants and parent(s) of dependent students, and (3) one violation in ED's computer matching agreement with the Selective Service System (SSS) which identified federal student aid applicants who were ineligible because they did not register with the Selective Service. The Department identified unnecessary redisclosures of data to two Department analytics systems, the National Student Loan Data System and Enterprise Data Warehouse and Analytics (EDWA). The Department investigated and confirmed the violations. Through Business Operation Change Requests, the Department stopped sharing both DoD and SSA data with these systems, and SSS data with the EDWA system, ceased the redisclosures, removed DoD's and SSA's existing data elements from both systems and SSA's from EDWA, and removed system references in the computer matching agreements (as applicable), eliminating the violations by 12/31/2020. The DIB is investigating further to analyze the incidents and determine the root cause of these unauthorized redisclosures. Based on the findings, the DIB will work with FSA to formulate a solution and establish appropriate controls that are designed to help prevent further redisclosures that do not adhere to the terms of ED's matching agreements.
- 2. For each of the Department's ten matching programs that were active in calendar year 2020, disclosures of agency records for use in, and the purposes of, the matching programs continued to be justified.
- 3. For each of the Department's ten matching programs that were active in calendar year 2020, a cost/benefit analysis was performed, and each resulted in a favorable ratio.
- 4. The Data Integrity Board did not waive a cost/benefit analysis for any of the matching programs.
- 5. The Data Integrity Board did not reject any matching agreements.
- 6. No violations of matching agreements were alleged or identified, except those listed above related to the agreements with DoD, SSA, and SSS.
- 7. A complete list of the Department's matching activities can be found at <u>https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/om/pirms/cma.html.</u>