



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS

REGION IX  
CALIFORNIA

50 UNITED NATIONS PLAZA  
MAIL BOX 1200; ROOM 1545  
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94102

September 30, 2016

Mrs. Maya Woods-Cadiz  
Superintendent  
American Indian Model Schools  
171 12<sup>th</sup> Street  
Oakland, California 94607

(In reply, please refer to case no. 09-16-1559.)

Dear Superintendent Woods-Cadiz:

The Office for Civil Rights (OCR) of the U.S. Department of Education (Department) is discontinuing its investigation of the above-referenced complaint filed against the American Indian Model Schools (School) as of the date of this letter. The complaint alleges that the School is discriminating, on the basis of disability, because certain pages on its website are not accessible to persons with disabilities. These webpages include the:

- Homepage
- Contact (Let's Talk) page
- AIPHS (High School) page
- AIPCS II (American Indian Model School II) page
- AIPCS (American Indian Model School Grades 6-8) page
- Admission/Application page

OCR accepted the complaint for resolution under the authority of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Section 504), and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (Title II). Section 504 and that statute's implementing regulations at 34 CFR Part 104 prohibit discrimination on the basis of disability in programs and activities of recipients of federal financial assistance. Title II and that statute's implementing regulations at 28 CFR Part 35 prohibit discrimination on the basis of disability in programs, services, and activities of public entities. As a recipient of federal financial assistance from this Department and as a public entity, the School is required to comply with these federal civil rights laws.

Access to School websites is covered by Section 504 and Title II. The requirement for the School to provide equal opportunities and equal treatment, and the obligations for the School to engage in effective communications and make modifications to avoid disability-based discrimination, are part of the general non-discrimination requirements of Section 504 and Title II. See 34 CFR 104.4 and 28 CFR 35.130 (prohibiting recipients of federal financial assistance and public entities from excluding qualified persons with disabilities from programs, services,

The Department of Education's mission is to promote student achievement and preparation for global competitiveness by fostering educational excellence and ensuring equal access.

and activities); see also 28 CFR 35.160(a) (requiring public entities to ensure communications with applicants, participants, companions, and other members of the public with disabilities are as effective as communications with others). In particular, the School is required to provide reasonable accommodations or modifications so that persons with disabilities can acquire the same information, engage in the same interactions, and enjoy the same programs, services, and activities as non-disabled persons with substantially equivalent ease of use. Stated differently, all School programs, services, and activities—whether in a “brick and mortar,” on-line, or other “virtual” context—must be operated in a manner that complies with Section 504 and Title II.

OCR’s evaluation of the allegation to date indicates that there may be barriers on the School’s website that deny persons with disabilities access to programs, services, and activities offered on its website and may impede the School’s communications with persons with disabilities.

In accordance with Section 302 of OCR’s *Case Processing Manual* a complaint may be resolved at any time when, before the conclusion of an investigation, the institution expresses an interest in resolving the complaint. In such a case, the provisions of an agreement to resolve the complaint must be aligned with the complaint allegation or any information obtained during the discontinued investigation and be consistent with applicable regulations. Here, the School requested to resolve the complaint prior to the conclusion of OCR’s investigation. Subsequent discussions with the School resulted in the School signing the enclosed Resolution Agreement (agreement) which, when fully implemented, will resolve the issues raised by this complaint.

The actions the School will take under the agreement include:

- notice on its website to persons with disabilities about how to request access to on-line information or functionality that is currently inaccessible, and information instructing people how to file a formal grievance with the School through the procedural requirements of the Section 504 and Title II implementing regulations;
- policies and procedures to ensure that all new, newly-added, or modified on-line content and functionality will be accessible to persons with disabilities;
- an audit of all website content and functionality;
- a corrective action plan to address all inaccessible content and functionality identified during the audit; and,
- annual website accessibility training to appropriate personnel.

OCR considers that the enclosed agreement, when fully implemented by the School, will resolve the issues raised by the complaint. OCR will monitor the School’s implementation of the agreement, and when OCR concludes the School has fully implemented the terms of the agreement, OCR will terminate its monitoring and close the case. If the School fails to implement the agreement, OCR may resume the investigation.

This concludes OCR's investigation of the complaint and should not be interpreted to address the School's compliance with any other regulatory provision or to address any issues other than those addressed in this letter. OCR is closing the investigation of this complaint as of the date of this letter, and notifying the Complainant concurrently.

This letter sets forth OCR's determination in an individual OCR case. This letter is not a formal statement of OCR policy and should not be relied upon, cited, or construed as such. OCR's formal policy statements are approved by a duly authorized OCR official and made available to the public. The Complainant may have the right to file a private suit in federal court whether or not OCR finds a violation.

Please be advised that the School may not harass, coerce, intimidate, or discriminate against any individual because he or she has filed a complaint or participated in the complaint resolution process. If this happens, the Complainant may file another complaint alleging such treatment.

Under the Freedom of Information Act, it may be necessary to release this document and related records upon request. In the event that OCR receives such a request, it will seek to protect, to the extent provided by law, personal information that, if released, could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of privacy.

Thank you for your assistance in resolving this complaint. If you have any questions, please contact Naghmeh Ordikhani by telephone at 415-486-5588, or by email at [naghmeh.ordikhani@ed.gov](mailto:naghmeh.ordikhani@ed.gov).

Sincerely,

/s/

Kendra Fox-Davis  
Team Leader

Enclosure: Resolution Agreement